

**ANNUAL REPORT**

**Evalyn A. Bentley  
Home Demonstration Agent**

**December 1, 1939**

**December 1, 1940**

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## SUMMARY OF THE WORK FOR 1939-1940

### SCOPE OF THE WORK

23 groups have cooperated in the junior and adult programs. 12 adult groups with 475 members have carried on the work of the homemakers clubs. Wherever possible we have combined communities.

35 4-H Clubs completed projects. 158 completed health club work and 144 of these completed other projects.

About the same number and many of the same members are organized for work during the coming year. Both seniors and juniors are well organized with officers and local leaders. In both adult and junior projects work during the past year was conducted largely thru the local leaders trained by the agent plus the help of specialists in various projects.

The grand total attendance at meetings held by local leaders and the agent for the entire year was 21,886.

The grand total cash value of products was \$2,886.12. In the major portion of our work cash values cannot be placed upon it since we are dealing in human values.

175 home visits made  
1466 office and telephone calls answered  
167 news articles published  
741 individual letters  
59 circular letters  
About 3100 bulletins distributed

### ADULT PROJECTS

#### BEAUTIFICATION OF HOME GROUNDS

Three school yards are being improved, the work to cover a period of years. 25 adult result demonstrations have been conducted with 16 volunteer local leaders assisting.

#### FOODS AND NUTRITION

During the year the food value of vegetables and whole grain cereals has been stressed. 48 local leaders assisted in this project while two assisted in food preservation. 4,590 quarts of fruits, vegetables and meats were canned.

35 women are enrolled in a county-wide project to keep food accounts.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

Summary of the Work for 1939-1940, continued  
(Adult Projects, con'd)

CLOTHING

As result demonstration from last year's work 66 additional pairs of gloves have been made.

Hosiery

248 reports received say that women are learning to choose their hose more carefully and take better care of them and wash according to instructions. Some of the women estimated a saving of about one-half on their hosiery bill.

HOME MANAGEMENT AND HOUSE FURNISHINGS

24 articles were reupholstered as result of work done in previous years, all large articles, chairs or davenports.

133 articles were made in the 4-H Woodcraft project.

HOME HEALTH & SANITATION

158 boys and girls completed health club work and report improved health as a result.

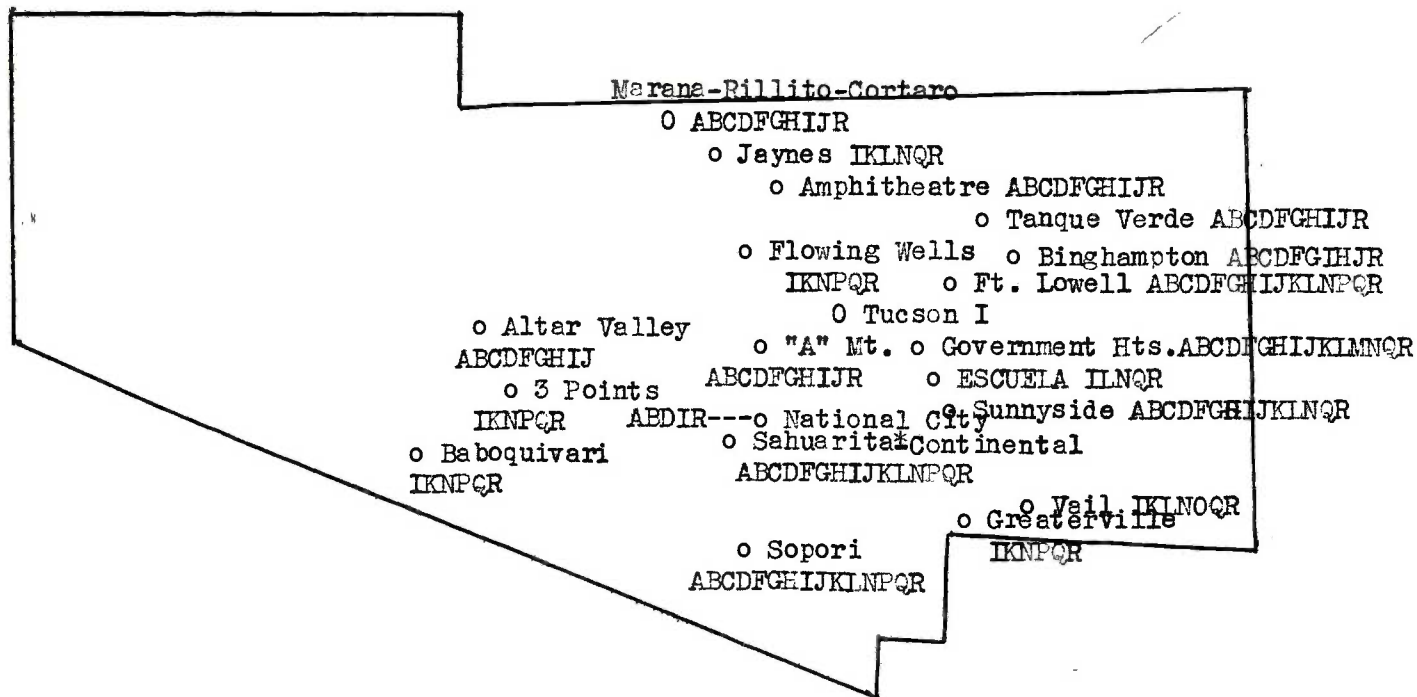
COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES

68 meetings were held for the entire community and entertainment provided according to planned programs and suggestions given.

We have cooperated with the County Farm Bureau in two county picnics, the Tucson Fair and Rodeo, State Fair, and Arizona Premiere.

OUTLOOK AND RECOMMENDATION

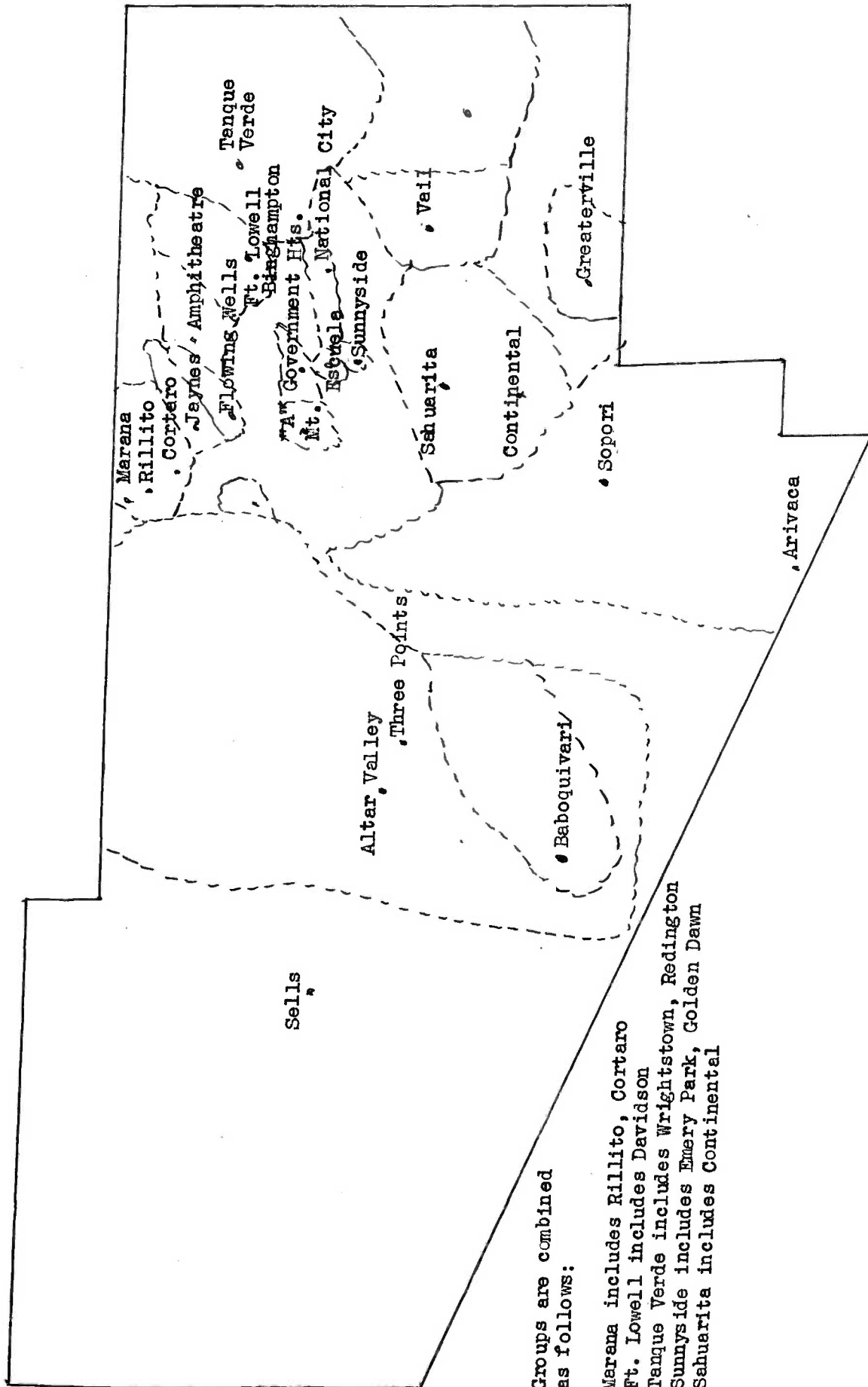
Work is better organized and there is more enthusiasm in our projects than ever before. Members are beginning to learn what extension work means. Individuals are learning to take more responsibility, some spending as much as 21 hours in preparation for one method demonstration.

ADULT WORK

- A. Homemakers Clubs
- B. Nutrition
- C. Food Preservation
- D. Clothing
- E. Child Care (No organized project)
- F. Home Management
- G. House Furnishings
- H. Home Beautification
- I. Community Activities
- J. Home, Health & Sanitation

JUNIOR WORK

- K. Garment Making
- L. Baking
- M. Canning
- N. Health
- O. Camp
- P. Woodcraft
- Q. Music Appreciation
- R. Publicity



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Pima County  
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# CHANGES IN COUNTY EXTENSION PROGRAM

## Form of Organization

The form of organization remains the same as given in last year's report. Where possible groups have been combined as indicated. The twelve groups organized for homemakers' programs are as follows:

Mrs. M.M. Hale, president of Pima County Council of homemakers.

ALTAR VALLEY:	Mrs. R.A. Roach, Pres.
(Includes Three Points)	Mrs. Arthur Lemons, Sec.
	Mrs. Nedra Van Camp, Reporter
AMPHITHEATRE:	Mrs. W.H. Birdsall, Pres.
(Includes Flowing Wells)	Mrs. Leota Bouschet, Sec.
	Mrs. Helen Wetmore, Reporter
"A" MOUNTAIN:	Mrs. E.E. Heller, Pres.
	Mrs. Florence Mowrer, Sec.
	Mrs. Wonedra Evans, Reporter
FT. LOWELL:	Mrs. A.S. Bradley, Pres.
(Includes Davidson)	Mrs. W.N. Allen, V. Pres.
	Mrs. R.E. Brean, Secretary
	Mrs. Verna Polaski, Treas.
	Mrs. Ben H. Anderson, Reporter
GOVERNMENT HEIGHTS:	Mrs. W.L. Heist, Pres.
	Mrs. C.S. Hendershot, Sec.
	Mrs. J.B. Hill, Reporter
MARANA:	Mrs. J.W. Garms, Pres.
(Includes Rillito, Cortaro, Jaynes & Silver Bell Road)	Mrs. J.H. Jones, Sec.-Reporter
SAHUARITA:	Mrs. Lura Heaston, Pres.
(Includes Continental)	Mrs. H.L. Chaffee, V. Pres.
	Mrs. H.L. Baldwin, Sec.
	Mrs. Fred Jones, Treas.
	Mrs. Luther Harris, Reporter
	Mrs. Mary Jones, Historian
SOPORI:	Mrs. Virginia Harrison, Pres.
	Mrs. Pearl Clark, V. Pres.
	Mrs. Leo Black, Sec.-Treas.
	Mrs. Richard Merchant, Reporter
SUNNYSIDE:	Mrs. M. M. Hale, Pres.
(Includes Emery Park, and Golden Dawn)	Mrs. E.O. Watkins, Sec.-Reporter

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Changes in County Extension Program, continued

TANQUE VERDE:	Mrs. E.L. Lyerly, Pres.
(Includes Wrightstown)	Mrs. O.W. Waggoner, V. Pres.-Treas.
	Mrs. Jerry Martin, 2d V. Pres.
	Mrs. B.J. Lyerly, Sec.-Reporter
	Mrs. W.A. Jackson, Auditor
 BINGHAMPTON:	 Mrs. Eli Abegg, Pres. & Reporter
	Mrs. Eliza Done, Secretary
 NATIONAL CITY:	 Mrs. H.A. Gfeller, Pres.
	Mrs. George Grayson, Sec.
	Mrs. C.A. Boxley, Reporter
	Mrs. M.E. Grayson, Treas.

The officers of the various groups take charge of the duties belonging to the respective offices, the president to preside at the meetings and in case the committee fails to find a place to meet, she assists them. With the majority of the groups the meeting place is in the different homes. Ft. Lowell has its own club room, Amphitheatre has a room which has been assigned to them in the new High School building. Presidents and secretaries serve as members of the County Council, all meet together for the annual planning meeting. The secretaries send notices to members of their group using a mimeographed sheet prepared by the agent. The secretaries take charge of the roll call, notes changes in membership and change of address and sends the same to the agent. Reporters send notices of all meetings to the Arizona Daily Star and the Tucson Daily Citizen and also write the story of the meeting after it has been held and send the same to the press. All clippings are preserved by the reporters and press books for the various groups are prepared by them.

Program for Homemakers' Groups

When the agent first came to Pima County it was necessary for her to prepare programs of work for the various groups because as they said they did not know how to do it. At the present time the women are able to make suggestions as to the work they would like to have. We began our program of work in the county in 1931. Since then the county program has been adapted by all groups. They find out what the members would like to do thru the officers of the group who hold conferences with the members. Suggestions are given to the agent who works them into the final program if possible since the time element must be considered.

The county planning meeting was held in April and was attended by presidents and secretaries of the groups. At this time a county program of work was adopted. The 1940-1941 program of work is as follows:

September- It was planned to devote September to the preparations for the November Achievement Day. At this time also the regular work of the year began. The Home Demonstration Agent met the groups in order to further outline and plan for the projects. On Sept. 24th specialist meeting. Miss Dryden conducted a leaders



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Changes in County Extension Program, continued

training meeting, subject Shoes for Health & Comfort.

October - The work given to the leaders by Miss Dryden in September, was presented by the local leaders to their representative groups. October 22d, specialist meeting, Miss Jean Stewart met with the nutrition leaders giving the subject "Making Health Attractive with Special Emphasis upon Cereals."

November - Our local Achievement Day will be held at the Amphitheatre School the first Thursday in November or November 7th, all day meeting. During November the local leaders gave to their groups the subject "Cereals" as given at the October training meeting.

December - December will be devoted to Christmas meetings as held in previous years with special dishes for the Christmas season, also gift exchanges which will illustrate some of the things which can be done in the home.

January 1941 - The Pima County Health Dept. will cooperate and give special work in health teaching in the various groups especially during the week of the annual conference when the agent will be occupied at the University of Arizona.

Jan. 28th is set aside as a training meeting for clothing leaders with Miss Dryden in charge, subject: "The Well Dressed Woman."

February - The groups will receive instruction on the well dressed woman which was given to the local leaders in January. This meeting will stress style.

Feb. 25th and 26th Miss Jean Stewart will meet the nutrition leaders to give them training for the March meeting on "Meat Extenders."

March - Local leaders will give their own groups the work on "The Use of Meat Extenders". March 29th we planned to use a training meeting for local 4-H Club leaders in grading in preparation for the 4-H Club Achievement Day.

April - We plan to have the well dressed woman with emphasis upon color. One training meeting for the well dressed woman, emphasis upon color, March 25th.

May - County-wide picnic. Local leaders to give the work to their groups on the well dressed woman, emphasis upon color.

Planning meetings and completion of 4-H Club work. 4-H Club work is to be sandwiched in wherever possible throughout the year along with the work of the 12 homemakers groups. Special

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## Changes in County Extension Program, continued

### Program for Homemakers' Groups, cont'd

subjects have been requested from various groups of homemakers such as fancy stitches and trimmings, simple and easy to make garments, how to use the commercial pattern, how to adjust it for various sizes, slip covers and upholstering. As a special project have also planned to keep food account books with about 33 women. A parliamentary meeting, a meeting with the reporters also a meeting of the officers of the clubs, a county planning meeting, a day to test the gauges of pressure cookers, time to organize and maintain a county choral group for homemakers, a county 4-H Club chorus, and a few other dates must be crowded in the program some place.

June, July & August - Devoted to picnics, swims, quilting bees, and other local entertainments. Some special project work to be outlined at the county planning meeting held in April.

### Location of the 12 Homemakers' Groups

These groups are located as follows:

ALTAR VALLEY is a large community which includes the territory west of the Tucson Mountains, on southwest to the Baboquivaris which is the western boundary. The valley extends to Picacho Peak on the north. This covers a large area. When meetings were held at the homes, if they met in the Tucson Mountain area, it caused those from the southwest corner to travel forty miles or more to reach the meeting place. Therefore they have decided to meet at the Three Points School which is more centrally located and on the paved highway. However, some meetings are held at the homes.

AMPHITHEATRE which also includes Flowing Wells, is a suburban group about four or five miles north of Tucson. We have many small home owners in this district. The school is a large one, with a Junior and Senior High School. Since it is a community where the homes are all quite small it was decided to meet at the school. Amphitheatre is a group about two years old so far as the present program is concerned. They did work however for many years in the 20's doing intensive work in the line of nutrition, home nursing, and first aid.

"A" MOUNTAIN takes in almost all of the outlying district southwest of Tucson and near "A" Mountain or Sentinel Peak, was organized in the spring of 1939. Many in this group are young mothers and it is also a community where there are many small homes.

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Pima County  
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Changes in County Extension Program, continued

(Location of Twelve Homemakers' Groups, continued)

BINGHAMPTON - This group is located about eight miles east of Tucson and meets in connection with the Relief Society. Members have large families and are interested in the practical projects of homemaking.

FT. LOWELL includes part of Davidson community and has zig-zag lines which reach over toward Amphitheatre. For many years, since 1926, the women met in the home of the first president and founder of the groups, Mrs. Frank Jordan. The women in this group live on small acreages, are interested in raising chickens, caring for goats and also raise a small amount of garden products. The most of the men work in Tucson as the community is only about nine miles from the City of Tucson.

GOVERNMENT HEIGHTS - This community is near the million and a half dollar U.S. Government Hospital and covers considerable space for a suburban group. Homes are small but they have some acreage in connection with the home. Many of the women are employed. The group was organized in 1937.

MARANA includes Rillito, Cortaro and Jaynes. This is in the irrigated region. Many of the first settlers of the project have moved away and those remaining are few in number compared with the former population. A larger number belong to the Marana end of the project, therefore they usually meet in that portion of the district.

NATIONAL CITY - This is another group south of Tucson near the U.S. Government Hospital. Members live quite close together, organized in September 1940.

SAHUARITA is a cotton plantation, includes the plant at Continental. It is about 20-30 miles south of Tucson. The women live on the cotton acreage and have the rural viewpoint more than some others. This group was organized in April 1937.

SOPORI is located on a large ranch of the same name. This extends down toward the Mexican border and also one arm of it reaches up toward Tucson. The usual meeting place is about forty miles from the City of Tucson. The women live on small divisions of the large ranch and are very much interested in meat canning, also have some gardens so they can raise a few vegetables for home use and also for canning.

SUNNYSIDE includes Emery Park and Golden Dawn, about seven miles south of Tucson. This was begun as a poultry project. Many of the people living there are employed in Tucson. It also has a number of sick as do all of the suburban districts.

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## Changes in County Extension Program, continued

### (Location of Twelve Homemakers' Groups, continued)

TANQUE VERDE includes Wrightstown, about 16 miles east of the City of Tucson. Part of Redington is also included in this group. They were organized in 1935. Part of the group is rural minded however there is very little real agriculture, comparatively speaking.

### ADULT LEADERSHIP

Local leaders are assuming the responsibility of meetings. We hold county-wide training meetings for the various projects and leaders return and give the work to the groups. This was first tried on a county-wide scale in 1939. So far it has been satisfactory in the main. In years past minor projects were carried in part by local leaders who were trained by the agent but this was not done on a county-wide scale.

### JUNIOR LEADERSHIP

The leadership of the 4-H Clubs is assumed largely by teachers in the rural schools. Due to wide distances it is difficult to get 4-H Club members together for summer clubs. Two or three are maintained in the suburban areas of Tucson.

Cooperating Agencies have been the Pima County Health Center which assists in the health project, the County Superintendent of Schools, Mrs. P.H. Ross, who is interested in 4-H Club work, and also in the school lunch project. She was also elected by the homemakers as an honorary member of the county homemakers group.

### GENERAL POLICIES

The policy has been to cooperate with those agencies who are interested in the work of the home. We have assisted and been assisted by the Government projects, NYA and others. Have also given assistance to them when possible. The Tucson press has given splendid cooperation in giving space to us for both adult and junior publicity. We have loaned material from the office to Government Agencies, to the Health Dept., to the Deaf and Blind School, to teachers in the educational system and to parent education officers.

### OFFICE DAYS

The agent has attempted to keep Saturday morning for 4-H Club work. She has also tried to keep part of Monday for office conferences with homemakers. However it is hard to set aside any specific time for office work therefore it must be sandwiched between field work. Office work has multiplied many times since the agent began work in Pima County the fall of 1921. Our bulletin files have increased so we are able to supply information on many subjects and therefore have numerous requests. All of these requests

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Pima County  
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## Changes in County Extension Program, continued

### Office Days, cont'd.

require time over the telephone or in letter writing. Altho the work has increased many fold office help has not been increased, altho we have had some hours of assistance from NYA workers but this kind of help needs much time in guidance.

### COUNTY MEETINGS

More county-wide meetings are held each year. We have our County Achievement Day, our County-wide picnic, our 4-H Club Achievement Day and Fair, our County training schools for both adult and junior leaders and plan to add more whenever possible.

### PROGRAM OF WORK

#### Factors Considered and Methods of Determining the Same

As in former years questions have been asked in regard to each project before it is formulated. Questions asked are as follows:

Does the work fill a definite need?

Have requests been made?

In order to leave the agent some time for other projects, how much of this work can be done by the people themselves?

Is there any overlapping of the work in other agencies which would make the public feel that it is a duplication of the work in the county?

Will the project be of value?

We still must consider the mileage because our groups are widely scattered over Pima County. We endeavor to change our program of work each year to meet the present needs in order to solve the practical problems of the home.

A table showing the program of work as planned and carried out in Pima County for 1940-1941 follows:



Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

PLAN OF HOME DEMONSTRATION WORK FOR 1941

BY PROJECTS AND COMMUNITIES  
PIMA COUNTY

1941

PROJECT	PLACE	TIME	NO. OF DEMONS.	METHOD OF PROCEDURE	GOALS
ORGANIZATION  ADULT & JUNIOR	23 comm- unities. Altar Valley Three Points Baboquivari Binghampton Sopori Marana Rillito Cortaro Jaynes Amphitheatre Flowing Wells Ft. Lowell Tanque Verde Tucson "A" Mountain Escuela Government Hts. Sunnyside Sahuarita Continental Vail Greaterville National City	Sept. to Sept.	29	Analyze the problem, see if it meets the needs of the group. Home Demonstration agent organizes and directs all work for adults and juniors.	One project in each community to be completed with definite records to show results. Long time projects stressed.
FOODS & NUTRITION  ADULTS & JUNIORS  HEALTHFUL PROGRAM FOR ALL	Altar Valley Amphitheatre "A" Mountain Binghampton Ft. Lowell Government Hts. Marana National City Sahuarita Sopori Sunnyside Tanque Verde	Sept. to Sept.	56	Stress placed upon economics of purchasing and preparation of food for the adequate diet. Junior work in baking, meal planning and canning will be included where possible. 30 food account keepers to work on food costs.	To teach methods of preparation and purchasing and secure reports. Present up to date information on food values. 12 women to keep food account books through the year.

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Plan of Home Demonstration Work for 1941, continued

PROJECT	PLACE	TIME	NO. OF DEMONS.	METHOD OF PROCEDURE	GOALS
HOME MANAGEMENT & HOUSE FURNISHINGS ADULT	in 12 home-makers groups listed	Sept. to Sept.	16	Minor project carried as follow-up of the work of previous years.	The efficient management of the home and encouragement in the adoption of better practices. Accounts of all expenses in the home to be kept by four women.
HOME BEAUTIFICATION ADULT & JUNIOR	All communities where extension work is done	Sept. to Sept.	16	To stimulate interest in the improvement of home grounds. County-wide clean up with special emphasis upon work in two communities	To maintain and improve the two school yards landscaped previously. To make additions to improvements made in the 12 homes in our special beautification project, with others to encourage at least one planting every year.
COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES ADULT & JUNIOR	All communities listed under Organization	Sept. to Sept.	23, 1 in each community	Each community to hold at least one meeting of the entire group demonstrating some phase of extension work	To stimulate community interest which will lead to better organizations and future work for both adults and juniors.

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Plan of Home Demonstration Work for 1941, continued

PROJECT	PLACE	TIME	NO. OF DEMONS.	METHOD OF PROCEDURE	GOALS
CLOTHING ADULT	Altar Valley "A" Mountain Amphitheatre Binghampton Ft. Lowell Gov't. Hts. Marana Sahuarita Sopori Sunnyside National City Tanque Verde	Sept. to Sept.	28	Work to be given by the State Specialist in Clothing and the agent, to volunteer leaders who will give the work to their own groups.	Emphasis placed upon buy-manship and well dressed woman.
JUNIORS 4-H CLUB GARMENT MAKING	Baboquivari Continental Gov't. Hts. Greaterville Flowing Wells Sopori Vail Sunnyside Three Points Sahuarita	Sept. to Sept.	170	The home demonstration agent to meet with the clubs to supervise work and recreation. Training meetings for leaders to be held.	Complete work as outlined. Hold Achievement Days and county-wide meetings.
WOODCRAFT CLUBS JUNIORS	Flowing Wells Three Points Sahuarita Sopori Sunnyside	Sept. to Sept.	60	The agent to meet with the leaders and groups to help in problems of supervision	Complete work as standard clubs. Hold Achievement Days and county-wide meetings.
HOME, HEALTH & SANITATION ADULT	All communities where extension work is done	Sept. to Sept.	12	Special emphasis upon first aid and care of the sick in the home.	One improved health practice adapted by each individual enrolled.
JUNIOR 4-H Club HEALTH	All communities where 4-H Club work is done	Sept. to Sept.	26	Follow club literature. Each member enrolled to have physical examination by nurse or physician	Complete work as standard clubs.



Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

Plan of Home Demonstration Work for 1941, continued

PROJECT	PLACE	TIME	NO. OF DEMONS.	METHOD OF PROCEDURE	GOALS
MUSIC APPRECIATION	WITH all 4-H Clubs listed	Sept. to Sept.	24	Members to place special emphasis upon singing and song leading.	To develop one leader in each 4-H Club. Hold county contest in song leading
JUNIORS					A county-wide chorus for 4-H Clubs to be organized.
PUBLICITY ADULT	With all homemakers groups listed	Sept. to Sept.	12	Reporters to write notices of their meetings and also to write the story of the meeting held, for the press.	One reporter from each group assuming the responsibility and prepare press book.
JUNIOR	With all 4-H Clubs	Sept. to Sept.	12	Club members to cooperate with reporters in writing weekly news notes.	One reporter from each club taking the responsibility for the notes and the preparation of the press book.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

Changes in County Extension Program, continued

LEADERS TRAINING MEETINGS

Leaders from the groups have met for special work in county-wide meetings for the purpose of receiving training to be in turn given to their respective groups. Since the women are rather timid, they requested that two leaders from each group be allowed to attend the central training meeting. The work given to the groups by these volunteers has been in the main, satisfactory.

We have held adult county-wide meetings since the fall of 1939 when glove making was given. This work is still being given by volunteers who received the work from the leaders attending the county meeting and is still an enthusiastic project. During the past year four county training meetings were held for homemakers, two in foods and two in clothing with 65 different leaders in all attending.

The agent feels that the meetings held by volunteers as leaders of local groups, fill a need for training individuals. Four per year are perhaps the limit at present until we have more trained leaders. The agent should be free to meet each group at the meeting following the one where the work is given by leaders. There are many points in subject matter which she can handle better while the women themselves can do any demonstration work quite well. Leaders should not be given too much subject matter. They cannot retain long talks but can read some well prepared printed matter at home and get more out of it. We forget that our women are not trained in a technical way but excel in work with their hands to which they are accustomed.

1940 - 1941

Nor need we wealth nor splendor,  
Wide halls or lordly domes,  
The good, the true, the tender,  
These make the wealth of Homes.  
-Washington Irving.

GRACE SONG

(Tune: - Old Hundred)

Be present, at this table, Lord;  
Be here and everywhere adored;  
These mercies bless, and  
Grant that we;  
May dwell in Paradise with Thee.

\*\*\*\*

TO A MOTHER

They say that man is mighty,  
He governs land and sea,  
He wields a mighty scepter,  
O'er lesser powers than he:  
But mightier power and stronger  
Man from his throne has hurled,  
For the hand that rocks the  
cradle,  
Is the hand that rules the  
world.

-W.R. Wallace

# HOME ON THE RANGE

Oh, give me a home where the  
buffalo roam,  
Where the deer and the antelope  
play,  
Where seldom is heard, a dis-  
couraging word,  
And the skies are not cloudy  
all day.

## REFRAIN:

Home, Home on the range;  
Where the deer and the antelope  
play,  
Where seldom is heard, a dis-  
couraging word;  
And the skies are not cloudy  
all day.

How often at night where the  
heavens are bright;  
With the lights from the  
glittering stars;  
Have I stood there amazed and  
asked as I gazed;  
If their glory exceeds that of ours.

Refrain:

SEPTEMBER

It ain't the individual nor the

army as a whole,

But the everlasting teamwork

of every blooming soul.

—Kipling

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Hostess \_\_\_\_\_

Roll Call \_\_\_\_\_

Subject of Meeting--Plans for  
the year's work led by the  
Home Demonstration Agent.

OCTOBER

Then gently scan your brother-man,  
Still gentler sister-woman,  
Tho' they may go a little wrong,  
To step aside is human.

-Robert Burns

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Hostess \_\_\_\_\_

Roll Call \_\_\_\_\_

Subject of Meeting--SHOES  
under the guidance of local  
leaders.

NOVEMBER

HOME SWEET HOME

A roof to keep out rain-  
Four walls to keep out wind-  
Floors to keep out cold-  
Yes, but but more than that:  
It is the laugh of a baby,  
The song of a mother,  
The strength of a father,  
--- Warmth of loving hearts,  
Light from happy eyes,  
--- Kindness, loyalty, comradeship.  
Home is the first school  
--- And the first church for your  
                                children,  
Where children are wanted,  
Where even the tea kettle sings  
                                for happiness,  
That is Home.

-Madame Schumann-Heink  
("A" Mt. Homemakers)

Date- Thursday, Nov. 7

COUNTY-WIDE ACHIEVEMENT DAY  
FOR ALL HOMEMAKERS

Place- UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA



DECEMBER

Kindness is always an evidence  
of greatness,  
Malice is the property of a small  
soul,

If anyone is glad you are here  
You have not lived in vain.

-George F. Hoffman.

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Hostess \_\_\_\_\_

Roll Call \_\_\_\_\_

Subject of Meeting \_\_\_\_\_  
Christmas meetings.

JANUARY

Happiness is a habit cultivated.  
(Government Heights Homemakers)

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Hostess \_\_\_\_\_

Roll Call \_\_\_\_\_

Subject of Meeting- Talks by  
a representative from the  
Pima County Health Dept.

FEBRUARY

It ain't no use to grumble and  
complain,  
It's just as cheap and easy to  
rejoice,  
When God sorts out the weather  
and sends rain,  
Why, rain's my choice.  
-James W. Riley

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Hostess \_\_\_\_\_

Roll Call \_\_\_\_\_

Subject of Meeting - Clothing  
led by local leaders.

## MARCH

I do not deem that it  
matters not,  
How you live your life  
below,

It matters much to the heed-  
less crowd,

That you see the go to and  
fro,

For all that is noble and  
high and good

Has an influence on the  
~~rest~~

And the world is better for  
~~everyone,~~

Who is living at his best.

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Hostess \_\_\_\_\_

Roll Call \_\_\_\_\_

Subject of meeting-

~~Nutrition, led by local~~  
leaders.

APRIL

Teach me to feel another's woe  
To hide the faults I see.  
The mercy I to others show,  
That mercy show to me.  
-Alexander Pope.

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Hostess \_\_\_\_\_

• Roll Call \_\_\_\_\_

Subject of Meeting \_\_\_\_\_

MAY

E J

MY GARDEN

A garden is a lovesome thing,  
God wot!  
Rose plot, fringed pool,  
Fern grot--  
The veriest school of peace,  
And yet the fool,  
Contends that God is not.  
Not God in gardens when the  
eve is cool?  
Nay, but I have a sign,  
Tis very sure God walks  
in mine.

-Thomas Edward Brown  
England, 1830-1897

County-Wide Picnic

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Place \_\_\_\_\_

Notes \_\_\_\_\_

JUNE

Whatever we want of any worth  
We've got to work to gain.  
It matters not what goal you seek,  
It secret here reposes  
You've got to dig from week to  
week,  
To get results of roses.

-Edgar A. Guest

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Hostess \_\_\_\_\_

Roll Call \_\_\_\_\_

Subject of Meeting \_\_\_\_\_

JULY

We can do anything we want  
to do,  
If we stick to it long  
enough.

~~Helen Keller~~

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Hostess \_\_\_\_\_

Roll Call \_\_\_\_\_

Subject of Meeting \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_



AUGUST

If you would reform the world  
of its errors and vices,  
Begin by enlisting the mothers.  
-C. Simmons

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Hostess \_\_\_\_\_

Roll Call \_\_\_\_\_

Subject of Meeting \_\_\_\_\_

THE MORE WE GET TOGETHER

The more we get together,  
The more we get together,  
The more we get together,  
The happier we'll be.  
For your friends are my  
friends;  
And my friends are your  
friends;  
The more we get together;  
The happier we'll be.

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NOTES

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AMERICA THE BEAUTIFUL

O beautiful for spacious skies,  
For amber waves of grain,  
For purple mountain majesties  
Above the fruited plain.  
America! America!  
God shed His grace on thee,  
And crown thy good with brother-  
hood,  
From sea to shining sea.

O beautiful for pilgrim foot,  
Whose stern impassioned stress,  
A thorough fare for freedom beat  
Across the wilderness.  
America! America!  
God mend thine every flaw,  
Confirm thy soul in self control,  
Thy liberty in law.

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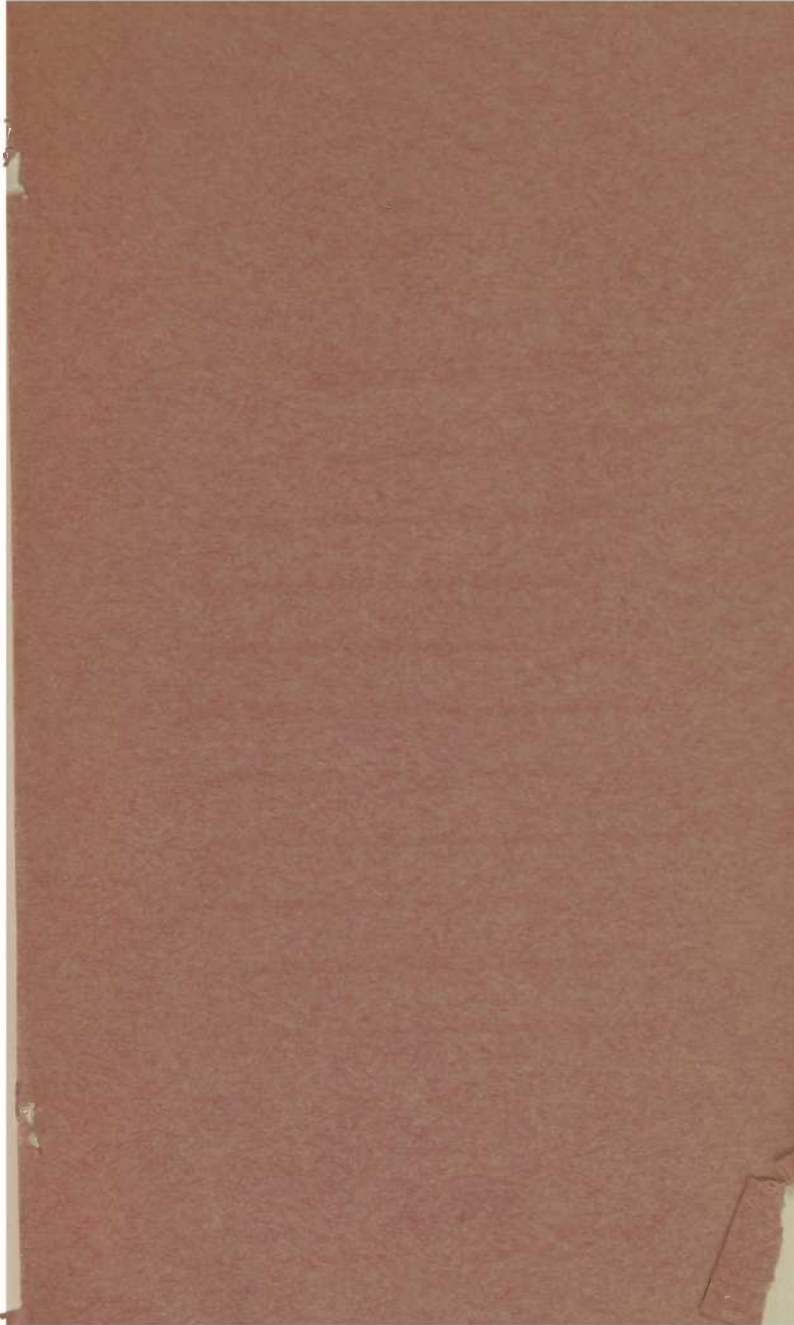
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Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940-1941



**HOMEMAKERS' PROGRAMS** mimeographed in the County Extension Office.  
The purpose of the programs is to save work on part of the group secretaries by having each member fill in the date and subject of meeting of the next months work. Quotations are used for the opening and closing of meetings.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

# I. Organization

Sub-Project B. Home Economics Extension Organization  
Phase 1. Homemakers Clubs

TIME: Throughout the entire year

PLACE: Altar Valley, Amphitheatre, "A" Mountain, Binghampton, Ft. Lowell, Government Heights, Marana, National City, Sahuarita, Sopori, Sunnyside, Tanque Verde.

## HISTORY AND PROGRESS:

As related in the 1939 annual report, there were no adult extension organizations in Pima County when the agent began work in 1921. From none we have grown to twelve. This has required many different types of work in organization. Home visits have been made to explain the work to those we could not reach, have written letters and kept our newspaper publicity running at all times, have also searched newspapers for news of people moving into new communities in order that we might contact them. The agent has attended local entertainments in rural districts in order to make contacts, in fact she has done all she could to keep track of the people and their interests. At the present time new groups organize without any particular effort on the part of the agent. They simply come to the office and express their desire to form an organization. The agent then gives them all the help she can and assists in the organization meeting as well as in planning a program of work in order that it may fit in to our county-wide program. The total enrollment is 475 members, however not all of these are active and attend every meeting.

There are hindering factors, however, we have 475 homemakers who wish to be carried on our list. Since the number has grown it has been necessary to use local leaders for the meetings in order that the agent may have some time for 4-H Club work as well as the office work which follows a larger organization.

## New Groups

It is a part of our plan to add new groups as we find those who desire the work. Home visits were made in the Flowing Wells District and on the Silverbell Road contacting leaders of small groups in order to find out what the feeling was in regard to forming homemakers units. Home visits were also made in the Binghampton District for the same purpose. Sentiment seems to be in favor and representatives have been invited to attend our first leaders project meeting on the subject of "What's New in Vegetable Cookery?" The agent also contacted leaders of the Latter Day Saints groups to discover if they wished to send representatives to our training meetings and cooperate by sending reports of the work accomplished in their groups. As a result the Binghampton Relief Society formed a Homemakers unit which works in cooperation with the Relief Society and the agent, thus adding another group.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

## I. Organization

### Sub-Project B. Home Economics Extension Organizations Phase 1. Homemakers Clubs, continued

(New Groups, continued)

The new group at National City met at the Grayson home in September and elected new officers as they were forming a new group, an overflow from the "A" Mountain group where houses are small and it is very difficult to make more than 20 comfortable. As the "A" Mountain group enrollment has grown it seemed best to separate by taking one or two of their members as a nucleus as the new one at National City was forming farther east.

#### Ft. Lowell Husbands Entertained

Ft. Lowell homemakers entertained their husbands with a chicken dinner the evening of January 25th, 65 persons attended. The idea was to help the husbands get acquainted with each other so they might enjoy the same friendly feeling which is participated in by the homemakers. The agent assisted the committee in making preparation not only for the plans for the dinner but also plans for the evenings entertainment. She loaned to them the 60 song books we have in the office for community singing, and helped to secure a speaker. Miss Adela Van Horn used the mirrorscope and showed some of the pictures which she took in Keybeer Pass and also some of the places she visited in Afghanistan and India.

By request, the agent talked to the group on the subject of "Cooperatives" in Scandinavia. The entire evening was a very good example of the cooperation which has been worked out by Ft. Lowell beginning with the addition of a room to the church which makes a very good clubhouse for dinners and evening entertainments. All work for the new addition was secured thru the efforts of the women who induced the men to help with work in the building and later they also gave their services in installing the lighting and the plumbing for the kitchen sink.

#### Educational & Inspirational Talks

Throughout the years we have tried to have some good talks by well informed individuals given to our groups. The editor and publisher of the Arizona Daily Star was chosen to address the Marana group.

#### Marana - Talk by W.R. Mathews

Met at the High School with 200 present for a special talk by Mr. W.R. Mathews, editor of the Arizona Daily Star. This group wished to start the year with a talk on international relations since they have the High School in their midst and consequently a number of boys who will be eligible for conscription



Evalyn A. Bentley  
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# I. Organization

## Sub-Project B. Home Economics Extension Organizations

### Phase 1. Homemakers Clubs, continued

(Marana-Talk by W.R.Mathews, continued)

soon. Therefore they asked the help of the agent in securing a speaker to give them a good talk on the subject. Mr. Mathews reviewed the general foreign situation, told the fathers, mothers, members of the faculty, the Womens' Club, High School students, upper grade members, and visitors, how it would seem to live under a dictatorship. Since he has made a number of visits to the lands where dictatorship reigns, he is able to paint the picture in a vivid manner. He also described life in a United States army training camp and made a strong plea for the cultivation of love of our own country. His talk was well received by the 200 members, even the younger ones showed very good interest throughout.

### Summer Meetings- June, July and August

Conferences were held with officers from all homemakers groups, namely Amphitheatre, Binghampton, "A" Mountain, Sunnyside, Government Heights, Ft. Lowell, Tanque Verde, Sahuarita, Sopori, and Altar Valley, conferences dealt with help and suggestions for recreation for the summer months, also suggestions for roll call and help in preparing for simple demonstrations. Recreation consisted largely of picnics, swimming parties, and the entire group was planned for, men, women, children, and friends. Old fashioned games have been played. The chief object of the summer meetings was to keep up the interest by furthering the acquaintance of members in the get-togethers.

Sunnyside homemakers continued their recreational project which they began last year. The project has been successful but it has entailed a vast amount of work on the part of the officers of the group. This summer they sponsored two evenings a week for entertaining the young people. The president, Mrs. M. M. Hale, assisted by Mr. Ballantyne, Specialist in Rural Sociology, Agricultural Extension Service, and committee from Sunnyside, planned a party for the young people. Mr. Ballantyne gave them a number of suggestions as to what the group needs, one suggestion being that they need to learn how to follow at least a few of the problems of etiquette.

This group had some help from outside the homemakers group this year as the community saw that it was a rather large problem for the women to handle. However, the homemakers still had plenty to do in furthering the project. The idea of entertaining the young people in their own community was received with favor and altho there have been many difficulties, the appreciation has somewhat rewarded the workers. They have kept the school grounds open for recreational activities always under supervision of adults. The attendance has been from 75 to 100 per evening or 150 to 200 per week. The goal was to keep the young people at home and this has been reached to a large extent.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

# I. Organization

Sub-Project B. Home Economics Extension Organization  
Phase 1. Homemakers Clubs, continued

Summer Meetings, continued)

At Altar Valley two of the 4-H Club members, Ethel Sawyer and Amos Townsend led the singing for adults and juniors at the evening meetings sponsored by the homemakers.

Ft. Lowell did some things in the line of recreation for their young people but not in the same way in which Sunnyside carried out the project.

All of the groups have had recreational meetings. Special mention is made of one - Sahuarita who had a picnic up in the mountains. They also observed an Arizona Day at the old Brown home which is filled with things to remind one that Mr. & Mrs. Brown began life in Pima County when this part of the world was quite different. They have gathered grinding stones, about 50 in number, which are placed around the wall of the home. They also have some of the old, old things from Tucson as it was more than 50 years ago. Photographs of some of the Indian leaders and many other things in the home tell much about the early history of this part of the country. Their ranch out in the Sahuarita community and mining property near Twin Buttes, all help to give color to the early days. It was a very hot day when the group met for the Arizona reminiscences and it was rather difficult to feature living in this country with no ice, no electric fans, and not very much of a roof over your head. However, Mrs. Brown said they lived and thrived without refrigeration, electricity or automobiles.

## December Meetings - Christmas, 1939

All ten homemakers clubs in Pima County held a pot-luck dinner then all had an afternoon program where the roll call centered around Christmas. Sometimes the subject was the "First Christmas I Remember" or "My Happiest Christmas" or "Christmas in the Early Days." Some very interesting talks were made in regard to the early Christmas days in Arizona, as contrasted with those of the present time, they seemed on the pioneer order. One woman told of cooking an eggless, milkless and meatless Christmas dinner because they were too far from Tucson to secure supplies on time. Another had a sugarless Christmas but she managed. No matter what the obstacles were, all declared that they enjoyed the day just as much as some of the later, more plentifully supplied days.

Marana held their celebration in cooperation with school, High School and grades and helped to spread good cheer throughout the community.



Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

## I. Organization

Sub-Project B. Home Economics Extension Organization  
Phase 1. Homemakers Clubs, continued

(Christmas Meetings, 1939, continued)

Amphitheatre had a second meeting on Dec. 27th which was devoted to a Christmas party. Since their regular meeting days are held at the Amphitheatre School, a party seemed more festive in the home of a member. 20 members met with Mrs. R.A. Wetmore and enjoyed the program of Christmas carols and games as well as the afternoon tea.

Home made candy made according to the recipes distributed in our circular of "Healthful Sweets", was used with all of the homemakers clubs as a supplementary item.

The Christmas decorations in the homes were attractive and showed much ingenuity. One special scene was a snow one with a pile of cotton with frost sprinkled over it, Santa Claus in a red sleigh ready, on top of the bank, to slide down while popcorn ball men with their arms extended (toothpicks helped to make the arms) surrounded the snow bank while a few were climbing to the top ready to get a ride in the sled when Santa climbed out.

Another snow scene used a mirror for a lake, tiny springs of green for the trees and a few toy animals around the lake, made it quite realistic.

The wrappings of the packages were very attractive this year and added to the enjoyment of the inexpensive articles in the gift exchange. The women were unanimous in expressing their appreciation of the Christmas meetings. They also expressed themselves in regard to the homemakers meetings and were very enthusiastic. They felt it was one place where they really became better acquainted and that they had a real party without too much work on the part of anyone present.

### Visit to the Papago Indian Reservation

In order to arouse some interest in exhibits for the Tucson Rodeo-Fair, the agent visited points on the reservation and met the women at Sells. We talked over things they might do in order to make their organization better altho it is already very good indeed. Then by request of the women, who sent in their request by special delivery mail, the agent gave a demonstration on some of the things the homemakers are doing. She showed them articles we have made for gifts, also gave a brief demonstration on weaving with a crude loom and also weaving for ornamental purposes using the 10¢ store dishcloths as a foundation. Weaving rag rugs by means of the cart-wheel and also rectangular wooden frame, were demonstrated. All of the Papago women were interested in rug weaving.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

I. Organization

Sub-Project B. Home Economics Extension Organization  
Phase 1. Homemakers Clubs, continued

(Visit to the Papago Indian Reservation, continued)

The agent also showed different types of quilt patterns and discussed the making of quilts. As they sent in a request for some work in knitting, the agent took some samples of handbags made from knitting and also showed them some completed handbags by crochet and dishtowel and yarn weaving. All of these to help in exhibits for their own November Fair.



Ft. Lowell December Christmas meeting 1939.  
56 members sat down to eat turkey together in their  
new club room.



Sunnyside Homemakers. Dec. Christmas meeting 1939.  
Women shown with gifts received in the gift exchange.



Sahuarita Christmas meeting, December 1939. Pop corn snow ball men with raisin buttons are dancing around the cotton covered "snow" mound, other popcorn men are climbing the snow hill and are ready to slide down with Santa in his little red sleigh. The cakes for the picnic luncheon are shown at either end of the table, coconut on one end and chocolate at the other. Few of the gifts for the gift exchange are shown in their rappings just behind the table.



December, 1939. Christmas meeting. Altar Valley.  
Members holding articles received from the gift exchange.



Sopori. December meeting, 1939.  
Women are shown with the healthful sweets they made from recipes given. This group made sufficient amount of sweets for the families of the members.





Tanque Verde. December 1939.

Tanque Verde group taken around the outside fire place of the Jerry Martin home. Members are taken with gifts received at the gift exchange. Fire place was built by Mrs. Jerry Martin and her mother.



"A" Mountain H<sub>o</sub>memakers. Dec. 1939. Christmas meeting.

Members taken after the turkey dinner. Women are showing some of the articles received in the gift exchange.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

I. Organization

Sub-Project B. Home Economics Extension Organization  
Phase 1. Homemakers Clubs, continued

Playlet by Sahuarita Group

Sahuarita homemakers spent much time during January and February in preparing for a play. The proceeds of the money went toward their home beautification project. They hope to be able to help Continental do a similar piece of work. The women asked help for suggestions as to the selection of the play, also as to where to find chairs, how to advertise, how best to organize the sale of the tickets and many other questions. The playlet was a success both as to entertainment and financially.

Work with Cotton Pickers

The agent visited the Tent City where the cotton pickers live at Marana and studied the problems there. The nurse of the project, Miss Caroline Kammeyer, was very cooperative and gave the benefit of her experiences to the agent. Some of the key women in the Tent City and their husbands promised to give cooperation if we could work out a plan for service.

Welfare Work at Marana

Later the agent met homemakers at Marana and discussed what might be done with the Tent City inhabitants. We discussed various possibilities and explained that true welfare work consists in helping the individual to help himself and not in "handing out." We tried to analyze the situation and to study the salary scale of the members of the Tent City so we might know how they could best spend the amount of money they have. Since flies thrive where there is so much irrigation, we discussed the possibility of making small iceless refrigerators. The agent showed the model which she has for this project and they made ten in all- using the screen covered box to keep flies out and also to keep food cool by evaporation of water falling on the canvas cover over the screen.

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Pima County  
1940

I. Organization

Sub-Project B. Home Economics Extension Organization  
Phase 2. Homemakers Councils

County Planning Meeting

15 members, chiefly presidents and past presidents attended the planning meeting which was held Friday afternoon April 26th. The agent had visited all of the groups and discussed future work with them so that all we had to do was to decide upon work offered by the specialists at our recent conference of home demonstration agents held at the University, April 22, 23, and 24th. The program as planned will include clothing, nutrition, health, also summer meetings devoted to picnics, swims, book, magazine and radio reviews, community sings, playlets, recreation for the entire community including folk dancing, furniture making, rugs, quilts, crocheting, knitting, aprons, dish towels and potlid holders. Plans were made for the annual Achievement Day the first Thursday in November, for the December Christmas meetings, for the annual picnic in May and for general planning and election of county officers in April.

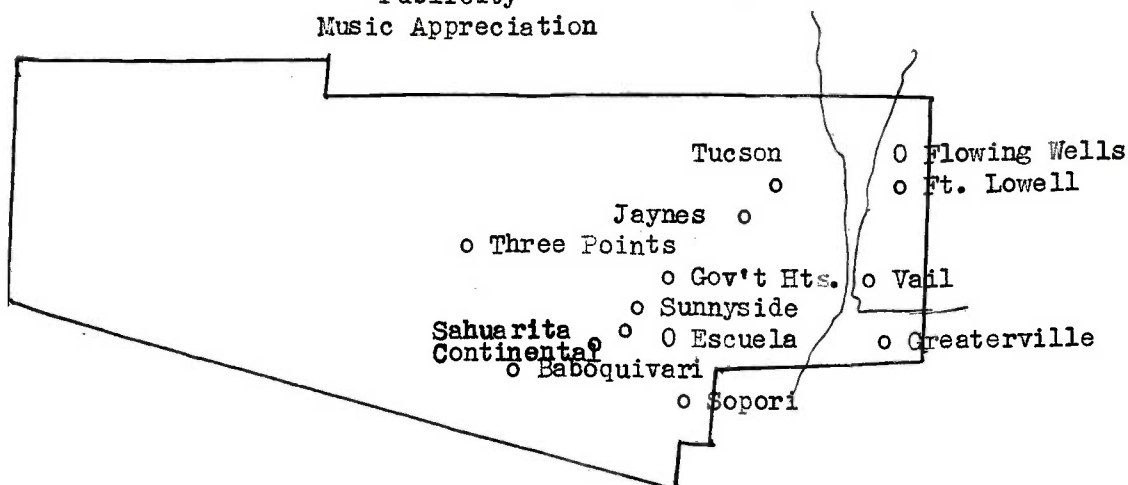
Mrs. M.M. Hale, president of the Sunnyside homemakers, was chosen president of the Pima County Homemakers Council. Mrs. Hale has had considerable experience in home demonstration work affecting the homemakers and all feel she will be an understanding head. She replaces Mrs. Deedrick M. Caudill who has been working for the past two years in a city office.

Mrs. W.N. Allen of Ft. Lowell was elected county treasurer of the council. No fees to be imposed but the presidents decided it was necessary to take up a penny collection to pay for the care of children on county Achievement Day and for flowers for various occasions.



## JUNIOR PROJECTS

Germent Making  
Baking, Meal Planning & Canning,  
Home, Health and Sanitation, Woodcraft,  
Camp & Nature Study  
Publicity  
Music Appreciation



## I. Organization

Sub-Project C. 4-H Clubs

Phase 1. 4-H Club Organization

Time : September to September

Place: Baboquivari, Flowing Wells, Ft. Lowell,  
Vail, Greaterville, Sopor, Escuela, Sunnyside, Government Heights,  
Three Points, Jaynes. Sahuarita and Continental.

Organization and History

The work began with summer clubs in 1923  
and has been a continuous project since then.

Progress and Development

It is a long time since 1923 however club work has made satisfactory progress in fact there is no comparison between the work at the present time and that in the past. Our 4-H Club girls of the 20's are now in homes of their own and some of them are in our homemakers projects. They are still enthusiastic over the things they learned in 4-H Club work as they found it helpful and it no doubt served the purpose better than we knew. For many years we reached the goal of 100% completions. The last couple of years we have not been quite so successful in reaching this goal.

Mothers and fathers too are enthusiastic over the work. They feel it is practical and helps in all around development. As one mother said "My daughter has received more all around benefit from her contacts in 4-H Club work than she has

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## I. Organization

### Sub-Project C. 4-H Clubs

#### Phase 1. 4-H Club Organization, continued

(Progress and Development, continued)

in her High School and advanced work." By this she meant she had received more help in gaining necessary poise because in club work it was necessary for her to forget herself in order to accomplish results.

At each local 4-H Club exercise where mothers are present they always express much satisfaction in the things they themselves have learned from the girls.

Since our club program has been made a little lighter we have more time for outside activities, such as the real business meeting, singing, yell leading, music appreciation, health projects, publicity, and serve in the community including recreational activities. This makes the work more like club work and more interesting to the members.

In the year 1940-1941 it will be necessary to continue our work as we did the last year, to hold leaders training meetings where current problems are demonstrated and discussed. It is always necessary for the agent to visit the clubs frequently in order to keep up the interest, assist in the demonstrations and help to solve problems as they arise.

Ten communities completed 34 projects in hand work, also each of the ten communities completed projects in health, music appreciation and publicity. For the year 1940 we will also have ten communities where club work will be done and about the same number of projects. While one community may have three years of garment making and perhaps two years of woodwork, it makes separate problems for the leaders and also separate problems for the agent.

Hindering factors in club work are lack of equipment and lack of time. The major portion of our clubs must meet during school time with the teacher as leader. Distances are too great to hold summer clubs except in a few communities but we find where the summers are hot there is not much interest.

The schools are very glad to have the 4-H project work under the supervision of the home demonstration agent and the school boards stipulates when hiring a new teacher that the work shall be maintained.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

# I. ,Organization

## Sub-Project C. 4-H Clubs

### Phase 1. 4-H Club Organization

(Progress & Development, continued)

Another hindering factor is the lack of money among the members. Many of our Mexican girls and boys do not have money to buy materials for garment making or woodwork. These difficulties have been overcome in various ways. In some schools the board advances the money then when articles are completed they are sold to the members or to someone else in order to keep the fund revolving.

The agent has used Saturday morning as one time when she can meet leaders in conferences. She has also met them in home visits for the same purpose. Our leaders need much help because none of them have had Home Economics training. We have a few models but need more in order to illustrate projects. In the main the work has been carried on very much the same as described in Progress and Development in the 1939 report.

### Outlook & Recommendation

The outlook for a busy year is favorable. We have many interested cooperators.

### Changes and Outlook

There will be no particular changes but we will try to do more work thru the leaders training meetings than before.

### Actual Results Obtained

35 clubs in the 12 communities were carried throughout the year. The total number completing the year's work in health was 158, Woodcraft 28, Baking 23, Camp 3, Garment Making 101. Publicity and music appreciation were carried by all clubs. Some carried more than one project.

### Grand Total for all Junior projects having values attached

Grand total of all articles made by members and savings where savings were made:

<u>NO. OF MEMBERS</u>	<u>PROJECT</u>	<u>NO. OF ARTICLES</u>	<u>SAVINGS</u>
104	Garment Making	383	\$175.12
28	Woodwork	133	48.80
23	Baking	341	40.84
3	Camp	6	1.05
158		863	\$265.81

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

# I. Organization

## Sub-Project C. 4-H Clubs

### Notes in Regard to Club Work in the Different Communities

Sopori & Vail are our oldest clubs. They have carried 4-H Club work during school years since 1931. Both excell in local programs, both have been very good in their publicity project and in entertaining the community with special days.

Sopori, 45 miles southwest of Tucson, has always done outstanding work in their health club. The boys and girls, members of the club, assist in the preparation of the nonnday lunch which supplements the lunch brought from home. Same leaders have been at Sopori throughout the years but in 1940-1941 they will have only a one room school and a new teacher.

Vail is 22 miles southeast of Tucson. They have thru the years excelled in hand work and also in local programs. They have won the cup for the best all around club for three years.

Ft. Lowell has both garment making and woodwork clubs. They do very good work but have not been outstanding in their projects.

Flowing Wells This club is entering its third year and bid fair in the garment making field to be winners. Their handwork in garment making during the past year was of excellent quality.

Government Heights Club, south of Tucson, cannot meet during school hours. They meet either at the schoolhouse or at a member's home in the evening, in spite of difficulties they have done outstanding work. One of their members, Gloria Apodoca, is the winner of the trip to Chicago due to her record in leadership in canning.

Sunnyside Homemaking Hustlers, south of Tucson, is another summer club lead by Frances Watkins, our 1937 Chicago trip winner. Altho the club has been small the work has been commendable.

Alter Rangers at Three Points School This club meets in the ranch country, 26 miles west of Tucson and carry both garment making and woodwork. They have done very good work and was the best all around club for 1940. Their publicity has also been of a high grade.

Greaterville Prospectors did garment making work of a fair quality. They are 50 miles southeast of Tucson, up in the Santa Rita Mountains. Occupation of the parents is largely placer mining. Since they do not find gold very often the income is small.

Sunnyside Snip & Tuck and Escuela Clubs, will be old clubs revived for the coming year. Both are located south of Tucson. Sunnyside will carry garment making and woodwork for the coming year and Escuela will do baking club work and also will landscape the cottage which was built as a model by the school.

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I. Organization  
Sub-Project C. 4-H Clubs

(Notes in Regard to Club Work in the Different Communities, cont'd)

Jaynes Jolly Juniors met with the leader on Saturdays but did not have very good percentage of completions. One member, however, Celia Shumaker, has done an outstanding piece of work.

Baboquivari Busy Bees at the Palo Alto School, did only fair work in garment making and woodwork. During 1940-41 they will not be included on the list.

The 5-H Club consists of older club members who still assist in 4-H Club projects and also carry some projects for the coming year. The plan is to have these girls in a county chorus to assist in our county or inter-county meetings.

Continental Conquerors, 26 miles south of Tucson and Sahuarita Sunbeams, 19 miles south of Tucson, both on or near the Nogales Highway, are new clubs organized last March. Both have done very good work during the time organized. Both are carrying garment making and woodwork however, Continental is on the verge of changing from woodwork to study of wildlife conservation. Continental plans to carry baking the coming year.

Phase 2 4-H Club Councils  
County Committee

The county committee consists of local leaders and the 5-H Club girls. They make plans for county-wide projects, chief of which is preparation for our county 4-H Club Fair and Achievement Day. They grade all articles made, help with the placing of the exhibits and other questions relating to club work.

Leaders Training Meetings and Conferences

Five leaders training meetings were held in the county office. These dealt with regular project work and comparisons between clubs, reports, songs, song leading, publicity, business meetings, and general problems.

Outstanding Leader

In answer to a request from Mr. Emil Rovey, the agent collected material for the story of the 4-H Club work done by our most outstanding 4-H Club leader, Mrs. Agnes Krentz. Since her background enters into the story of her leadership, this was given. Although she is not now an active leader in a local 4-H Club, she is very active as a county-wide worker and general adviser. The agent chose Mrs. Krentz because she has been an active leader for the past number of years and has been a very good help in our projects. She has never been too busy doing other things which caused her to refuse to assist club members when needed. She has been much help during our 4-H Club Fair and Achievement Day as well as with regular club projects.



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I. Organization  
    Sub-Project C. 4-H Clubs, continued

Exhibit of Scandinavian articles to 4-H Clubs

The agent gave demonstrations on the projects in progress where help was most needed. As a means of encouragement she showed clubs some of the work which she brought back from Europe. They were very much interested in the small articles given to her by the boys and girls of Norway, Sweden, and Finland, who pinned upon the agent's coat the small skis, mittens, and Swedish doll in national costume. As the juniors pinned these on as a token of appreciation for some of the things told them about Arizona and her boys and girls, the children from the foreign lands asked that the articles be worn and the Arizona boys and girls be reminded that Scandinavia has a very friendly feeling for us and they hope sometime to see America.

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# I. Organization

## Sub-Project C. 4-H Clubs

### Phase 3. 4-H Club Awards

#### Certificates for 4-H Club Members

In every club at the close of school, certificates were given to those who had completed one or more years of 4-H Club work. These could not very well be awarded on Achievement Day and we feel they made a deeper impression when given with other awards which belong to school work.

#### Award for Best All Around Club

Altar Rangers at Three Points, won first place with garment making and woodwork, along with publicity and song leading. This club was also in line for the cup in publicity but inasmuch as she had won the all around cup award, she was not included in the publicity contest. Total points-----53.9

Sopori Willing Workers were second carrying garment making, baking, publicity and song leading-----47.1

Flowing Wells Garment Making & Woodwork, Publicity and song leading, total score-----3d-----37.1

Ft. Lowell, 4th, Garment Making, Woodwork, Publicity and Song leading, total score-----31.2

Vail Villagers, 5th, Garment Making, Publicity and Song leading, total score-----29.5

Baboquivari Busy Bees, Garment Making, Publicity and Song Leading, 6th, total score-----20.3

Sahuarita Sunbeams & Sunshine Circle, 7th, Garment Making, Baking, Publicity and Song Leading, a new club---18.2

Continental Conquerors, 8th, also a new club, Garment Making, Publicity and Song Leading, total score----11.1

Greaterville, 9th(Prospectors), Garment Making, Publicity and Song Leading, total score-----10.4

Jaynes Jolly Juniors, 10th, Garment Making, Camp, Publicity and Song Leading, total score----- 6.

The name "Altar" was engraved upon the silver trophy cup, this being one of the most coveted honors. Mrs. Mary Dill was the leader of the boys woodwork and Mrs. Genevieve Fritz was the leader of the girls garment making club. At Sopori Miss Genevieve Romo was the leader; Flowing Wells, Mrs. Ruth Downs led the girls and E. Van Doren led the boys; Ft. Lowell, Mrs. Lorena Winstead led the girls and J.F.Gibson the boys; Vail Villagers were led by Miss Esta Trotter.

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# I. Organization

Sub-Project C. 4-H Clubs

Phase 3. 4-H Club Awards, continued

(Award for Best All Around Club, continued)

Baboquivari Busy Bees were led by Mrs. Sabina Montano with the help of one of the older boys in the woodwork project; Sahuarita was led by Mrs. Nanee Prince; Continental, leader Mrs. Lutie Wilson and Mrs. Augusta Douglas; Greaterville, leader Mrs. Letha Payne House and the Jaynes Jolly Juniors was led by one of the mothers, Mrs. J.A. Shumaker.

## Standing of clubs for the Year 1939-1940 for Best All Around Club

<u>Name of Club</u>	<u>Workmanship</u> Garment Making, Health, Baking, Camp, Woodwork, Etc.	<u>Interest</u> Influence, Activities in Community Meetings Song-Yell Leading	<u>Difficulties</u> of <u>Leadership</u>	<u>Total</u> <u>Points</u>
Altar Rangers	50%	35%	10%	95%
Sopori Willing Workers	45.2%	38%	10%	93.2%
Flowing Wells	33.7%	35%	10%	78.7%
Ft. Lowell	30.2%	33%	10%	73.2%
Vail Villagers	28.6%	33%	10%	71.6%
Baboquivari Busy Bees	27 %	33%	10%	70 %
Sahuarita Sunbeams & Sahuarita Sunshine Circle	26 %	33%	10%	69%
Continental Conquerors	25%	33%	10%	68%
Greaterville Prospectors	18%	33%	10%	61%
Jaynes Jolly Juniors	15%	33%	10%	58%



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Home Demonstration Agent  
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# I. Organization

Sub-Project C. 4-H Clubs

Phase 3 4-H Club Awards

## Grading of Garment Making Exhibit

All articles belonging to the Garment Making clubs were brought to the Court House April 13th and graded by leaders and older 4-H Club members. The improvement made by the club members as graders was marked as there was much improvement over last year. The girls knew their outline, knew what to look for, knew how it should be done and were very thorough. Since none of the leaders have had any Home Economics training, grading was more difficult for them. Articles were first graded in the local club by leaders and members. Paper markers were placed upon them in a conspicuous place then teams of three each graded and recorded the entire exhibit. It was so arranged that leaders and members did not grade their own work but were given time to criticize and ask questions about the grading done by others. The grading was satisfactory, in fact it was much more satisfactory than when one person or even three Home Economics workers have done the grading.

In garment making there were exhibited 323 articles, 39 in baking, and 126 articles in woodwork. Points made by clubs were as follows:

Altar Rangers, Garment Making & Woodwork	---53.9
Sopori Willing Workers, Garment Making	
& Baking	-----47.1
Flowing Wells Garment Making & Woodwork	--37.1
Ft. Lowell Garment Making & Woodwork	-----31.2
Vail Villagers, Garment Making	-----29.5
Baboquivari Garment Making & Woodwork	-----20.3
Sahuarita Garment Making & Baking	-----18.2
Continental Garment Making	-----11.1
Greterville Garment Making	-----10.4
Jaynes Garment Making & Camp	-----6.0

## Grading Woodwork

Mr. Emil Rovey accompanied the Home Demonstration Agent to Baboquivari, Altar Rangers at Three Points, Flowing Wells

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Home Demonstration Agent  
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## I. Organization

### Sub-Project C. 4-H Clubs

#### Phase 3 4-H Club Awards, continued

and Ft. Lowell. Mr. Rovey graded the woodwork articles and discussed at length with the boys his placings and also made many suggestions as to the improvement of the work and encouraged the boys to continue the work through the summer for the sake of entertainment as well as instruction. In the woodwork clubs Altar Rangers ranked first, Ft. Lowell 2nd and Flowing Wells 3d. Baboquivari, led by one of the older boys, ranked 4th.

#### 4-H CLUB ACHIEVEMENT DAY, APRIL 20, 1940

Our 4-H Club Fair and Achievement Day was held at the University of Arizona April 20, 1940. All of the clubs in the county with the exception of Greterville and Government Heights, were represented. Altho Sahuarita and Continental were organized only about six weeks before Achievement Day, both put on a very good exhibit showing that much can be accomplished in a short time if all work together.

The exhibit showed off to better advantage this year than last because we had more screens which helped out our wall space. The agent was able to borrow five sets of screens and the schools themselves brought four, therefore with the 11 tables, Room 104 in the Aggie Auditorium, housed the exhibit quite well. Pictures of the exhibit were taken by Mr. Ballantyne and Mr. Rovey. Members and leaders are always very much interested in the pictures because they tell the story for sometime afterwards. They are used in the press books which are also exhibited on 4-H Club Fair and Achievement Day.

The exhibit was placed before 10:00 A.M. but the grading of baking and woodwork was not entirely completed at that time. Miss Jean Stewart, Extension Nutritionist, graded the baking. Mr. Rovey and Mr. E.C. Hutton, from the Senior High School, Manuel Training Department, completed the grading of the woodwork. Preliminary grading had been done in the local clubs. Next year there will be no grading of the woodwork on County Day but it will all be done in the local groups.

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# I. Organization

Sub-Project C. 4-H Clubs

Phase 3 4-H Club Awards, continued

## Program: Movies:

When the group met in the Aggie Auditorium at 10:00 A.M. they enjoyed three reels of movies, Norway and its Fjords, Hunting Big Game in Africa, and Winter Sports. During the time when reels were changed different clubs gave their special song or yell leading stunts and led the entire group in singing.

## SONG LEADING CONTEST

After the movies the song leading contest began before lunch and was completed after the noon recess. Leadership in the main was much better than last year. Members were better prepared with their words and sang together in a more melodious manner. The judges for the song leading contest were Mrs. Agnes Krentz, Frances Watkins and Alice Getzwiller. Clubs were graded as follows:

Flowing Wells-----	first
Continental-----	first
Vail-----	first
Baboquivari-----	second
Jaynes-----	second
Sahuarita-----	second
Sopori-----	second
Altar Rangers-----	third

Songs memorized by 4-H Club members for 1939-1940  
are as follows:

Old Folks at Home,	Memorized all of it
America the Beautiful	" " " "
America	" " " "
Dreaming	" " " "
Arizona State song	" " , "
Song of Health	" " " "
The Flowing Song	" " " "
Silent Night	" " " "
Juanita	" " " "

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Home Demonstration Agent  
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# I. Organization

## Sub-Project C. 4-H Clubs

### Phase 3 4-H Club Awards, continued

#### 4-H Club Achievement Day, continued

Ruben & Rachel, Memorized all of it  
Club Work Everywhere \* \* \* (Tune, Jingle Bells)  
Star Spangled Banner \* \* \*

Memorized first verse only:

Dixie,  
Battle, Hymn of the Republic  
Columbia the Gem of the Ocean

First year members have not been required to learn all of the verses. They are held responsible for the first verse only. Other years are supposed to know all of the verses as listed. The judge gave them one song to sing, assigned which verse they shall use and then allowed the club to choose one song.

After the song leading contest volunteers were given time for some special stunts. Baboquivari sang a Spanish song, Flowing Wells gave a farmers dance and described farm animals in rhyme and song, Jaynes used the ocarina and Vail was represented by Jane Dillon who gave a reading.

Following the dress review when all years wore the dresses they had made and modeled them upon the stage, pins and effort ribbons, which marked the effort made by each individual, were awarded. Our clubs are more than 90% Mexican therefore our program must be adapted to their capacity. All enjoy our County Day to the fullest extent and look forward to it throughout the year. Our song leading contest is a part of our music appreciation. During the last few years we have done more in the line of song leading than we have in the recognition of musical compositions, however the records in the office are still used especially to teach rhythm. The song leading records are a great help to those leaders who do not sing.

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# I. Organization

## Sub-Project C. 4-H Clubs

### 4-H Club Awards, continued

#### Health Clubs

Health is a part of all of our club work. Every club carries health, music appreciation and publicity as a part of the project whether it be garment making, woodwork or baking. Mrs. Voris at Jaynes, specialized in the health club work since she did not feel she could do either garment making, baking or woodwork. The health booklets prepared by her club were especially good. These were graded by Mrs. Agnes Krentz, county chairman of 4-H Club work, who was elected at the meeting of leaders when the grading was done April 13th. Mrs. Krentz has been much assistance to us throughout the year.

When all of the points for the clubs in the county were counted, it was discovered that the Altar Rangers won first place with 53.9 points, Sopori Willing Workers second with 47.1, Flowing Wells with 37.1 third, Ft. Lowell fourth 31.2, Vail Villagers fifth with 29.5, Baboquivari Busy Bees, sixth 20.3, Sahuarita Sunbeans and Sunshine Circle( New clubs only about 6 weeks old) 7th with 18.2, Continental Conquerors(also a new club) 8th with 11.1 points, Greaterville Prospectors 9th 10.4 points, Jaynes Jolly Juniors 10th with 6 points. Therefore The Altar Rangers had the privilege of having their name engraved upon the 4-H Club cup. This honor always goes each year to the community whose clubs make the most points when added together. The score for the best club is as follows:

#### 4-H Club Score Card For Best Group In the County

Workmanship, Garment Making, Health, Baking, Woodcraft, Camp-----60%

Interest and Activity of club members, Influence on the community,  
publicity and press book, Music(Song Leading), Yelling,  
Meetings and Program-----30%

Difficulties of leadership-----10%

TOTAL SCORE-----100%

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I. Organization

Sub-Project C. 4-H Clubs

Phase 3 4-H Club Awards, continued

Publicity Weekly Column - 4-H Clubs

May 4th press books for all the clubs were called in and were judged by the press the following week. Clubs submitting press books were Altar Valley, Sopori, Vail Villagers, Sahuarita Sunshine Circle and Sunbeams, Continental Conquerors, Flowing Wells, Greaterville Prospectors and Baboquivari Busy Bees. The press judged these according to our score card, the same as used last year which is as follows:

Publicity Score Card

LEAD: Kipling's Formula (What, Where, When, Why and Who)---	40%
GOOD ENGLISH: Clear, Complete, and Natural-----	25%
REGULARITY AND NEATNESS COPY-----	15%
PRESS BOOK-----	20%
TOTAL SCORE-----	100%

Members of the press were more enthusiastic than ~~ever~~ before about the work of the juniors. They showed very clearly that they had been reading the weekly column and further, as one member expressed it, "Got a real kick out of the expressions and sentences and formations as used by the boys and girls." Awards in publicity were as follows:

Vail Villagers, first  
Sopori Willing Workers, second  
Flowing Wells, third

The Altar Rangers would have been first in publicity but since they were winning the all around cup for the best combined clubs in the county, they were not in the race for the publicity trophy. In October, 1940 we completed eight years of the weekly column and have supplied the press with the news notes every week during that time. The agent has written letters to all reporters, has sent them some help, has interviewed as many as possible and also talked to the leaders in order to stimulate the publicity project during the summer. One of the girls arose to the occasion by bringing in to the office in person a coyote story wherein the coyote caused a man to climb a tree. If the publicity project can be stimulated so as to continue thru the summer months it is a great help in keeping some of the club work alive. One of the reporters decided she will be a lone club member and work on her project throughout the summer months in order to have something to write about.



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Evalyn A. Bentley  
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1940

THE ARIZONA DAILY STAR  
Tucson, Arizona

Office of the  
Managing Editor

May 7, 1940

Miss Evalyn A. Bentley  
Home Demonstration Agent  
Pima County, Arizona.

Dear Miss Bentley:-

The 1939-40 award for the best press book  
of the 4-H clubs of Pima County must be awarded to the

VAIL VILLAGERS

Second place is given to the Sopori Willing  
Workers and third place to the Flowing Wells Club.

In giving the award to Vail I am considering  
the fact that the very excellent work of the Altar Rangers has  
already won them another award which places them outside of the  
competition.

The attractive book of the Villagers is added to a  
great deal by the neat illustration work of some of the members of  
the club.

I wish to compliment the club members as a whole and  
add my personal compliment to the very good work of the young reporters  
of the Altar Rangers and the Villagers.

With best wishes to all of the clubs for the coming  
year.

Yours truly,

(Signed)  
JACK LEADOCK  
Managing Editor  
Arizona Daily Star.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
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1940

I. Organization  
Sub-Project C. 4-H Clubs

4-H Exhibits at Tucson Fair and Rodeo, Feb. 20-24, 1940

The agent made mention of the 4-H exhibit at the Fair during her round of demonstration visits, in order that all articles would be labeled well. Muslin labels were typed in the office for all garment making club members and these were sewed to the garments. As a consequence only one dish towel was misplaced, but was soon found. The name of the member, age, club and year of garment making were on the label so they were easy to locate. The same work was done for the woodwork clubs only labels were made on paper so they could be pasted fast to the article.

Phase 3. 4-H Club Awards

Round-Up Awards.

Pima County was represented at the dress review by: Eleanor Moreno of Government Heights, who participated in the senior dress and won first place in her class which was a dress for better wear.

Gloria Apodoca won the Kerr Canning contest for the best all around record in canning and leadership in the state and has been awarded a trip to Chicago to the 4-H Club congress.

Eleanor Moreno and Gloria Apodoca took part in the Senior Food demonstration and won second place in the state for the best demonstration in foods. Their subject was "How to Make Tacos."

In the judging demonstration Virginia and Gloria Moreno participated in the senior division and won second place in the state for clothing judging and second and third places for highest individual. Dena Howard, age 12, Continental Conquerors, won fourth place in the state for judging, placing over seniors as well as juniors in her general average.



TUCSON, ARIZONA, WEDNESDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 6, 1939

# Tucsonan Is Among Six Winners In National Girls' Record Contest

## Mary Welch Wins Contest

### Local Girl Gets Scholarship as National 4-H Award

Mary L. Welch of Tucson yesterday won a national award in the 17th national girls' record contest conducted by the U. S. department of agricultural through its 4-H club program. Miss Welch, who is in Chicago attending the 18th national 4-H club congress, was one of six girls, making up a national "blue group," to receive college scholarships of \$200 each.

The awards were provided by Montgomery Ward under the new group plan to take the place of former first prize and other prizes in the national contest. The awards were made at a luncheon at the Edgewater Beach hotel, at which guests were more than 500 4-H club girls and leaders, including 33 state winners in this contest. The state winners, of whom Miss Welch was one, received all-expense trips to the Chicago event as their rewards.

Miss Welch, whose home is in Emery Park, during eight years of 4-H club activity made 199 garments, prepared 3299 dishes, participated in two public demonstrations and six dress revues, made 115 exhibits at county, state and national shows, and served as local leader of a 4-H club for five years. She places a value of \$577 on her enterprises. She was named state winner by Emil M. Rovey, boys' and girls' club specialist in Arizona.

Other winners were Sara McGregor of Idaho, June Loveland of Massachusetts, Alice Smith of Mississippi, Eleanor E. Marston of New Hampshire, and Dorothy E. Figi of Wisconsin.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
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XIII. Nutrition

Sub-Project B. Food Preservation  
Phase 2. Canning Foods

TIME: All year

PLACE: Altar Valley, Amphitheatre, "A" Mountain,  
Binghampton, Ft. Lowell, Government Heights, Marana, National City,  
Sahuarita, Sopori, Sunnyside, Tanque Verde.

History and Progress

One of the first projects carried by the agent was canning. When work began in Pima County that was the only thing the women seemed to know about so they could ask for help. Therefore help has been given each year since 1921. We have canned more meat than anything else because on the large ranches they have the surplus. Fruits and vegetables home raised are scarce. Much of the help given in canning has been given over the telephone and with office calls with demonstrations to individuals or groups or two or three. The work in foods and nutrition has always been a part of our work all through the years. This was begun when we started our work in the schools in order to make contacts with the adults. Children were taught what to eat and mothers were gathered at the school for the same teaching.

We have done work in food account keeping throughout the time the agent has been working in the county. This present year we have a special county-wide project where women are keeping food accounts assisted by Jean Stewart and the agent.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

### XIII. Nutrition

Sub-Project B. Food Preservation  
Phase 2. Canning Foods, continued

#### County-Wide Canning Meeting May 31st

Preparations for a county-wide canning demonstration were made. Letters were sent to all women who were at any time interested in canning and the groups were urged to advertise the date. The meeting was held at the home of Mrs. R.A. Wetmore, Oracle Road with Miss Jean Stewart, Nutrition Specialist and the agent in charge. Fruit was used to demonstrate different processes and members brought jars to the meeting which were graded in discussing the points to be considered in canning.

Safety, economy and skill were the factors in canning which were discussed at the meeting with 27 homemakers in attendance. Correct methods of canning fruits, vegetables and meats were discussed. Members also considered the problem of economy, home and frame gardens and the use of surplus products. Skills in canning were considered during the demonstration in canning fruit by three different methods.

The use of the pressure cooker in canning non-acid vegetables as well as in canning meat was included in the discussion. Since the gage on the pressure cooker is of great importance and should register correctly, it was decided to bring all cookers to the University at some date to be decided later. Pima County homemakers having pressure cookers were requested to get in touch with the home demonstration agent so they might be notified of the date when these gages were to be tested by special equipment in the extension service at the University of Arizona. Eight members at the meeting signified a desire to test the gage on their cookers.

Communities represented were Amphitheatre, Jaynes, Ft. Lowell, Government Heights, and the Presbyterian Indian Training School. Among those present were:

Mrs. W.H. Birdsall	Mrs. W.L. Heist	Mrs. George Andrian
Mrs. Guy Lewers	Mrs. Ben Anderson	Mrs. A.V. Sinclair
Mrs. Rose Williams	Mrs. Ed Starnes	Mrs. E.H. Mattocks
Mrs. Mary I. Winstead	Mrs. E.W. Hardies	Mrs. Eunice L. Jordan
Mrs. A.S. Bradley	Mrs. Warner Taylor	Mrs. Mabel F. Knagge
Miss Mary Knagge	Mrs. Myrtie Keyes	Mrs. H.R. Faith
Mrs. Lucille B. Hussman	Mrs. Joan McCray	Mrs. Della Fariss

Mrs. R.A. Wetmore & son Bobby, Miss Jean Stewart, Extension Nutritionist, and Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent.

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### XIII. Nutrition

#### Sub-Project B. Food Preservation Phase 2. Canning Foods

Individual help was given in canning to Mrs. L.C. Bryant in canning Thompson seedless grapes. The agent gave her the method for simple canning and also the method for preparing spiced grapes to add some variety.

Help was given in making apricot jam by adding pineapple for variety. Mrs. H. Allen was assisted in canning figs. The agent showed her how to use the soda bath for the Mission figs and also how to make fig jam. Cooking of rhubarb has interested a number of our homemakers since the agent has told them how the Scandinavians prepared it by baking the sauce in the oven in a covered dish, after it has been cut into convenient pieces and the sugar has been added. It can be canned or used fresh.

The canning exhibit as shown by Pima County at the Country Life Conference exhibit, was not a large one, however we have had a number of questions in regard to how the tamales were prepared and canned and also how the green peppers were treated. By request this was printed in the Arizona Daily Star so that it might have wider publication and to save answering too many individual inquiries.

Help was given to Mrs. Margaret Jones of the Amphitheatre community in regard to oven canning and canning of peaches with the hot water bath method.

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Sub-Project B. Food Preservation

Phase 5. 4-H Club Canning

While we have had very few 4-H Club canning members who have done much canning, Gloria Apodoca from Government Heights exhibited her work local Achievement Day. The judges sampled her products and awarded blue ribbons to all.

After the Round-up, Gloria Apodoca, Pima County's canning club winner of the Chicago trip, was given some special assistance in canning as she wished to prepare some jars for the contest to be held at the National 4-H Club Congress. She has worked on fruits. The agent has given her help by means of literature, extra jars, special demonstrations and criticisms of her products. Since Gloria is in school it is rather difficult for her to accomplish a great deal and yet she is anxious to show that she appreciates the honor which has been bestowed upon her.



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Gloria Apodaca -1940  
Chicago trip winner in canning & leadership.  
A member of the Government Heights 4-H Club.



4-H members, leaders and friends of Gloria Apodaca who were  
present at the party held in her honor at the home of the Agent  
Saturday Nov. 16th.

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### XIII. Nutrition

#### Sub-Project D. Food Preparation

##### Phase 1. Preparation of Cereals -Whole Grain

Four home visits were made for the purpose of demonstrating the cookery of the whole grain and suggestions given for cooking them in various ways.

#### Making Cereals Attractive

A county-wide meeting for leaders from the 12 homemakers groups was held in the auditorium of the Tucson, Gas & Electric Bldg. Since there is no equipment there, except a sink and running water, the agent scouted for a store. It took many hours of searching but finally the Grabe Electric Co., installed a new electric range and other cooking equipment was gathered by Miss Jean Stewart and the agent. We had plenty of working space and tables to keep the 19 leaders busy. After the lecture all assisted in preparing the brown rice ring and chop suey and germ meal cookies. The whole wheat nut bread had been baked the day before by the Nutrition Specialist and the Home Demonstration Agent. Leaders from the groups present received the work with enthusiasm. Mrs. Clyde Gaines from Sahuarita, volunteered to take the work to Soporl as their leaders were not able to come. Altar Valley attended the meeting at "A" Mountain so 11 groups received the work. Leaders present were:

Mrs. Florence Mowrer  
Mrs. Daisy Hendershot  
Mrs. O.W. Dishaw  
Mrs. H.A. Gfeller  
Mrs. Eli Abegg  
Mrs. P.T. Garigan  
Mrs. A.J. Mackin  
Mrs. W.H. Birdsall  
Mrs. Clyde Gaines

Mrs. Pearl Aaby  
Mrs. Wade Loudermilk  
Mrs. Lucille Hussmann  
Mrs. J.A. Morris  
Mrs. R.H. Done  
Mrs. Earl Stearns  
Mrs. R.F. Dail  
Mrs. R.A. Davis  
Mrs. E.E. Heller

Miss Marguerite Elgersma from Grabe Electric Co.  
Miss Jean Stewart, Extension Nutrition Specialist  
Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent



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### XIII. Nutrition

#### Sub-Project D. Food Preparation

##### Phase 2. Preparation of Vegetables

In preparation for the leaders training meeting held Feb. 21st, the agent contacted stores and firms to find a place which might be used for the vegetable cookery school. It was found that all school laboratories were in use during the day time with the exception of Saturday. The Grabe Electric Co. installed an electric stove in the Tucson Gas & Electric Light Auditorium and this gave us plenty of room. There was running water and a sink in the auditorium and we had tables and chairs moved in. All other utensils were collected by Miss Stewart and the agent. The 40 women and 8 home economics students were much interested in the collection of oven dishes which consisted of Pyrex, Mexican pottery, American pottery, and cast aluminum, as well as in the methods of preparation of various vegetables.

Potatoes were baked, the carrots and onions cooked together in the oven, broccoli, spinach and cabbage boiled, beets were put thru a food chopper with a special trough to hold the juice, then were cooked on top of the stove. Chinese cabbage was cooked in a heavy cast aluminum baking pot on top of the stove. This method was new and satisfying along with the grinding of the beets before cooking. A simple rice pudding completed the menu which was served.

The women asked many questions on Feb. 21st and have continued to ask many more. Some of the comments made were:

"I enjoyed the day the best of any in homemakers work." Others have reported they have found the work most useful. Some of the men have reported they have had "nothing but vegetables because their wives were practicing getting ready to give the work back to their groups". However, they seem to be quite good natured about it. The agent spent considerable time conferring with the food leaders helping them to adjust plans to the homes where the work was given and she visited the groups in order to check on methods of presentation.

In order to assist the reporters in the story of vegetable cookery, for the press, the material sent out by Miss Stewart, was broken down into separate stories and sent to all of the groups. This they used, in part, in telling their story for publicity.

Interesting features appeared at each meeting, for instance, at Sopori, a grandmother argued that we are not better off now than they were in her younger days even with all our attention to vegetables and their cookery. The

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### XIII. Nutrition

#### Sub-Project D. Food Preparation

##### Phase 2. Preparation of Vegetables

leaders were quite skillful in showing her that in her day women did things many times in a very correct way but did not know the reason. Now we know the reason why. The discussion closed with all feeling very well satisfied altho it might have been a very difficult situation.

Tanque Verde women met at the home of Mrs. Reynolds who is a very earnest advocate of the use of vegetables since she does not use meat in any form. She proved a great help to the group in the discussion as she added a number of suggestions as to how vegetables might be cooked and served. Tanque Verde also attended the Ft. Lowell group meeting as they wished to see how their leaders presented the subject.

At Government Heights, the leaders began at the beginning with the varieties of vegetables best suited for cooking. From their husbands or from other vegetable raisers, they learned a lot about the selection and this they passed on but first they took vegetables from their own gardens or from nearby truck patches which had been selected with special care. In their talk, they emphasized the shopping side as of prime importance. This no other group did in such a thorough manner.

Sunnyside put special attention to the serving which made their meal especially attractive as to dishes and color combinations and garnishes.

Altar Valley used some of their own home grown products the same as did Government Heights and turned their discussion toward small vegetable gardens. They asked the agent to tell them what she knew about frame gardens. This she did, borrowed some pictures and the women were quite enthusiastic and thought with their limited supply, they might be able to have a home garden of that size.

Ft. Lowell gave their work very well, had an attendance of 40 women, all quite enthusiastic.

"A" Mountain gave the preliminary demonstration but the leaders insisted that the demonstration would not be completed until the members had tried out everything and reported back at the April meeting.

Amphitheatre and Marana held afternoon meetings, cooked the vegetables and served them for late afternoon refreshments. Miss Jean Stewart attended the meeting at Amphitheatre along with the agent. We were interested in seeing how the three

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### XIII. Nutrition

#### Sub-Project D. Food Preparation

#### Phase 2. Preparation of Vegetables, continued

leaders divided up the work and how easily they seemed to do it.

All of the leaders were proud to carry home to their own groups the instruction received and took real pride in leading the meeting. All reported they could do better next time.

Leaders in attendance at the Preparation of Vegetables meeting were:

"A" Mountain:	Mrs. Wm. Ormsby Mrs. Melvin Peugh Mrs. George Grayson
Altar Valley:	Mrs. Jessie Spaulding Mrs. Roxie Roach Mrs. Eleanor Struthers
Ft. Lowell:	Mrs. A.S. Bradley Mrs. Bert Hyatt Mrs. Koppers Mrs. H.T. Williamson
Government Heights:	Mrs. Warner Taylor Mrs. George Randall Mrs. T. Miller
Amphitheatre:	Mrs. Guy Lewers Mrs. Leota Bouschet Mrs. Sinclair
Marana:	Mrs. Prince Mrs. Mickey Clark
Sopori:	Mrs. Isaacks
Sunnyside:	Mrs. M.M. Hale Mrs. Ted Zens
Tanque Verde:	Mrs. Jerry Martin Mrs. Livesly Mrs. Surber
Sahuarita:	Mrs. Livesly Mrs. Lura Heaston
Binghampton:	Mrs. Stock Mrs. Evans Mrs. Jesperson

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### XIII. Nutrition

#### Sub-Project D. Food Preparation Phase 2. Preparation of Vegetables, continued

Results of the demonstration given Feb. 21st have been received throughout the year. At Sahuarita seven women passed the information on to five women by serving vegetables cooked according to directions to guests at their homes. They asked the guests to pass the information on to others.

At "A" Mountain, Altar Valley, Government Heights, Ft. Lowell, Sopori, Sunnyside, or six other groups checked, 24 women passed on information to two others making a total of 83 to whom the cookery of vegetables was given. No satisfactory check was made with other groups, thus far.

In our leaders meetings we make a point of using up-to-date equipment as examples of labor saving devices on the market, the women appreciate the suggestions.

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### XIII. Nutrition

#### Sub-Project D. Food Preparation

##### Phase 3. Preparation of Meats and Eggs

Three home visits were made for the purpose of giving assistance in preparing turkey at lower temperatures. During the visits the agent also gave assistance in making dressing, suggestions for cranberry sauce and gave some general help in planning the menu and in serving the meal the easiest possible way.

At all of the homemakers meetings, questions were answered in regard to the cookery of the Christmas dinner. Two groups demonstrated the cooking of the turkey and serving at the pot luck lunches. The "A" Mountain group had a 26 lb. turkey raised by one of their members and roasted by Mrs. Nagel in a wood stove but they managed to keep the temperature low enough so the turkey was properly cooked. The group earned the money and paid for the turkey by doing some sewing, making quilts during the summer and from the sale of the articles made, they supplied material for their Christmas dinner. This was the first Christmas dinner for the "A" Mountain group and I think I never saw women who enjoyed their meal together as the 34 present did. They said the fact that they had worked for it, made it more enjoyable.

Ft. Lowell roasted their turkey in the kitchen in the new room which the club built with the cooperation of the community, since much of the work was donated. The Ft. Lowell turkey was also cooked at a low temperature and was also very good.

Altar Valley had fried chicken and roast fresh pork. We discovered that there is still room for teaching in regard to cooking chicken at a lower temperature so as not to dry it out. At Altar Valley the green beans and fresh tomatoes came from the garden of Mrs. R.A. Roach, one of our canning club members. The agent mentions this fact because when we find something that has been home grown, it is worthy of mention.

In some of the menus, cottage cheese came from the home but we find very few products directly from the farm.

#### Tucson Gas & Electric Demonstration on the Cookery of Meat

Various gas and electric equipment concerns in Tucson employ a demonstrator who comes in about once in two years to demonstrate the cookery of meat at low temperatures.

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Sub-Project D. Food Preparation

Phase 3. Preparation of Meats and Eggs, continued  
(Meat Demonstration, Tucson Gas & Electric, cont'd)

The agent attended the demonstration given Dec. 4th. It was a very good demonstration and the demonstrator made the point that cooking meats at a lower temperature gives a better product.

Phase 7. School Lunch

Four schools served lunch to the 168 pupils last year following suggestions given by the agent. Her help consisted in giving some simple menus and easy ways of cooking and serving them. Greaterville, Sopori, Three Points, and Marana cooperated in this. The latter is trying out a school cafeteria.

Since the percentage of malnutrition is 50% in Pima County, supplementary feeding is advisable.

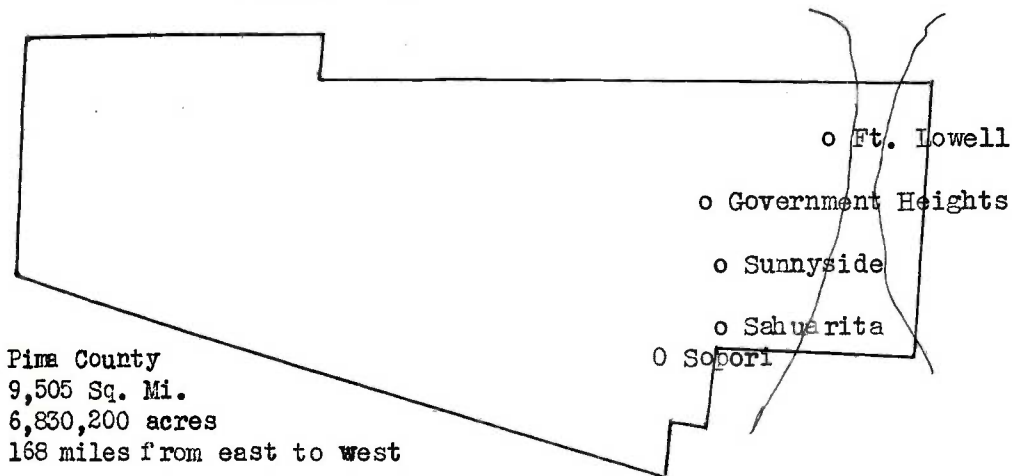
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### XIII. Nutrition

Sub-Project D. Food Preparation  
Phase 8. 4-H Nutrition Clubs

TIME: Sept. to Sept.

PLACE: Ft. Lowell, Government Heights, Sahuarita, Sopori and 5-H Club  
at Sunnyside.



CLUB & LEADER	NUMBER				NUMBER COMPLETED	PERCENT OF COMPLETION
	ENROLLED BY YEAR					
	1st	2d	3d	4th		
Ft. Lowell						
Mrs. Lorena Winstead	2	2			4	100%
Government Heights						
Gloria Apodoca and Eleanor Moreno		1	9		6	60%
Sahuarita						
Mrs. Nanee Prince	5			1	6	100%
Sopori Willing Workers						
Miss Genevieve Romo	3	4			7	100%
5-H Club girls carried work but did not turn in records						
Totals	10	7	9	1(27 total)	23	



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XIII. Nutrition

Sub-Project D. Food Preparation  
Phase 8. 4-H Nutrition Clubs

The Government Heights Club has been doing special work in foods since their organization. During August as well as a portion of July, the agent was able to help them considerably since she decided to spend some of her time during the summer with the 4-H Club girls. Two of the girls, Gloria Apodoca and Eleanor Moreno were practicing for a demonstration to be given at the Round-up on the subject of making tocos. The agent went with them to the factory on Meyer St. in Tucson where the tortillas are made. We studied the making of them from the preparation of the corn all thru the hominy, the grinding of the masa to the finish when they are sold. The girls also interviewed the Mexican Consul in order to get some of the best history of the making of tocos. They demonstrated before their group members and their friends in order to get suggestions. Our aim was to teach people how to make this Mexican dish which is very popular and about the making of which so many questions are asked.

The Papago Indian girls at Escuela will do the baking and meal planning work this year. When visiting the girls, their food reports have been very good. The records of work done at home, samples of dishes cooked are interesting as to quality as well as quantity. One of the members at Government Heights, Margaret Nichols, cooked three meals a day for five weeks or a total of 105 meals in all. During this time she baked cake once a week, cookies once each week and puddings about twice each week. Her mother was called home on account of the illness of her mother therefore Margaret was left to work out her own problems. She said she learned a lot not only about cooking but also about home management and sewing.

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Sub-Project D. Food Preparation

Phase 9. Preparation of Miscellaneous Dishes

With all of the homemakers groups, the subject demonstrated in December was "Healthful Sweets" with special emphasis upon sweets for children at Christmas. Following the mimeographed material prepared by Miss Stewart the discussion hinged upon the place of sweets in the diet especially for children. The circular "Case Against Candy" was distributed to those who were interested in future study. Some material on candy as a food, culled from Dr. Sherman's works, was also given to those who were interested in giving the work to others in a more extended form. The agent showed the completed samples of various candies, also glaze' nuts, candied grapefruit peel and fruits dipped in chocolate.

Along with the demonstration on the preparation of sweets a demonstration was given on attractive packages and wrappings. Packages tied with gay cord, grocery paper sacks with a Christmas card from last year's supply, as received, was pasted upon the sack for decoration then with a gay cord to tie the bag of candy, along with a tinkling bell, the package was complete. Cellophane protected pasteboard cartons and a gaily decorated Santa Claus or some other Christmas emblem made the package attractive.

Food Preparation for Special Diets

Questions have been asked and answered in regard to making coffee, tea, the preparation of a bland diet for those who must use the same. We have had questions about the use of lettuce for cases where there is trouble with the digestive tract, how to make wholewheat bread more acceptable to those who must use it entirely, the use of whey and sweet milk, also the addition of shortening in making wholewheat bread, information in regard to the number of calories in various articles in the diet and numerous other questions arising in problems affecting the housewife who must become the dietitian without much preparation.

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### XIII. Nutrition

Sub-Project E. Food Economics  
Phase 2. Food Cost Records

The county planning meeting last April the agent asked the women to consider the project of keeping food accounts. In reply to a questionnaire distributed by mail and orally at meetings, the following groups responded with members as follows:

"A" Mountain:	Mrs. Bessie Hartwell
	Mrs. Edna Heller
	Mrs. Bonnie Heller
	Mrs. Florence Mowrer
	Mrs. Wonedra Evans
	Mrs. J.D. Copeland
	Mrs. Harry Rietveld
National City:	Mrs. George Grayson
Amphitheatre:	Mrs. Guy Lewers
	Mrs. W.H. Birdsall
	Mrs. F. Kondziella
	Mrs. H.W. Ellis
	Mrs. R.A. Wetmore
Ft. Lowell:	Mrs. W.N. Allen
	Mrs. George Andrian
	Mrs. A.S. Bradley
	Mrs. R.E. Brean
	Mrs. R.F. Dail
	Mrs. A.L. Moore
	Mrs. A.F. Sylvester
	Mrs. J.G. Lambert
	Mrs. Tom Knagge
Tanque Verde:	Mrs. L.E. Stearns
Sahuarita:	Mrs. Lura Heaston
	Mrs. H.L. Baldwin
	Mrs. Nanee Prince
	Mrs. Clyde Gaines
	Mrs. Eunice Blythe
	Mrs. H.E. Blythe
	Mrs. Ewing Jones
	Mrs. A.A. Harp
Sunnyside:	Mrs. George Menzie

These members will keep the food record books as prepared by Miss Jean Stewart and at the training meeting held in October, were given their own books and information about keeping accounts. They also met in November for work in meal planning and will continue to meet when necessary throughout the year.

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XIII. Nutrition

Sub-Project F. Food Legislation

Actual Results Obtained

4,590 quarts of food canned, mostly of meat, valued  
at \$2,295.00.

38 women are keeping food accounts

28 leaders led meetings in foods and nutrition

Outlook & Recommendation

Among canning projects, meat will continue to be the  
chief product canned since we raise cattle. Our goal is to teach  
better selection and preparation along with the economics of food  
preparation.

## XIV. CLOTHING

Time: Sept. to Sept.

Place: All of the groups where work has been done

History and Progress:

Clothing is a project which runs throughout the years. We have placed more stress upon construction in former years however the problems still remain and many questions are asked about construction as well as selection.

Sub-Project A. Selection

Phase 1. The Well Dressed Woman

During the past year we have continued to stress gloves and have included hosiery and shoes. We will continue in our project with the well dressed woman.

Clothing for Every Day Needs

This project has been carried for four years and includes things done throughout the home such as patching, darning, aprons, slips, house dresses and childrens' garments. This work is done under the supervision of the agent and extra work meetings or for meetings when it is not possible for the agent to be present. Kitchen aprons remain popular as part of the project. 72 aprons were made during the past year, some fancy, others for kitchen use.

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#### XIV. Clothing

Sub-Project A. Selection  
Phase 4. Shoes

##### Shoes for Health and Comfort

A leaders training meeting, subject-"Shoes for Health and Comfort" led by Miss Lorene Dryden, required considerable preparation on the part of the agent. Miss Dryden began with posture using charts to show correct posture, also had the women stand and go thru some exercises which are good for securing and maintaining good posture, then discussed the bony structure of the foot with relation to weight, balance, and carrying of the same, also the shape of the foot in the stocking outline as applied to shoes as usually worn. The leaders were interested and the following communities sent representatives as follows:

"A" Mountain:	Mrs. E.E. Heller Mrs. Florence Mowrer
Altar Valley:	Mrs. W. G. Spaulding Mrs. J.R. Roach Mrs. Bessie Lemons
Binghampton:	Mrs. J.E. Stock Mrs. Estella Evans Mrs. E.C. Jesperson
Amphitheatre:	Mrs. W.H. Birdsall Mrs. F. Kondziella
Ft. Lowell:	Mrs. W.N. Allen Mrs. Joe Polaski
Government Hts:	Mrs. Peterson Mrs. A.F. Knox
National City:	Mrs. George Grayson Mrs. M.E. Grayson
Sahuarita:	Mrs. Eunice Blythe Mrs. W.H. Lane Mrs. Hazel Jones
Sopori:	Mrs. Gladys Smale Mrs. Jennie V. Spencer
Sunnyside:	Mrs. B.L. Harmon Mrs. Pearl Mercer

Leaders gave the work in their own community during  
October.

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Clothing

#### XIV. Clothing

Sub-Project A. Selection

Phase 4. Shoes, continued

##### Results of Hosiery and Shoe Meetings

Check up visits and conferences made by the agent showed that both hosiery and shoe leaders did their work very well with their own groups. One means of checking was through the Tucson stores where the salesmen said they could tell a rural homemaker by the intelligent questions she asked as to thread and gauge in hosiery as well as other points. In purchasing shoes the women asked to be fitted more for comfort and health and shape of feet rather than for appearance. Binghampton made plans with the agent as to how they might divide the work on posture so as to make at least two meetings for their group one stressing health the other in a style revue.

Tucson merchants have expressed appreciation for the constructive work we are doing, four made special comments about our hosiery instruction and five praised us for our teaching about shoes for health and comfort.



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XIV. Clothing

Sub-Project B. Construction  
Phase 5. Glove Making

Reports from last year's glove making project show 183 pairs of gloves made up to date. Reports indicate that the work has been satisfactory since the women are still ordering material and are making gloves for the family or for friends.

Phase 6. Dress Forms

The agent gave special help in making one paper dress form. As a result seven were made, with the first woman as a demonstrator.

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Pinal County Achievement Day 1939  
17 Pima County delegates attended the first Achievement Day held  
in Pinal County



Amphitheatre Local Achievement Day 1939  
The local Achievement Day was held after the County-wide Achievement  
Day. Women showing some of the articles they made along with the  
gloves completed.



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Glove Making Project 1939  
Amphitheatre  
The President and one of her helpers  
holding the poster made by the president  
for Achievement Day.



Glove Making Project - Amphitheatre 1939  
Members showing the gloves which they have completed.

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#### XIV. Clothing

##### Sub-Project D. Selection and Economics

##### Phase 1. Getting the Most for your Money

#### Hosiery Project Leaders Training Meeting Jan. 25, 1940

In preparation for the leaders training meeting in clothing, the agent met Miss Dawson and Miss Dryden in special conferences. The NYA girl from the county office assisted in preparing the illustrative material which was used in the project leaders meeting and also used to equip two separate kits which were scheduled to make the rounds as the leaders conducted the meetings with their groups. Pictures of the illustrative material for hosiery are appended to this report.

The work at the training meeting which was held in Tucson, was attended by 23 leaders from nine groups in the county.

#### Hosiery Meetings

~~The models for~~ rugs made from worn hosiery or rags, were circulated along with the kits.

The nine homemakers groups used hosiery for the February meeting and did a very splendid piece of work. The agent was proud of all. Mrs. R.E. Brean of Ft. Lowell did the best job of putting the subject over. With some of the groups, as the leaders were new, they begged off from giving the demonstration in front of the agent, and asked if they might not have the first lesson all by themselves. In these groups the women were very enthusiastic about the teachers so I feel they did a good piece of work. Some of the leaders went to the stores, interviewed the hosiery sales women, asked all the questions they could think of, discussed the subject with the buyers, in fact put in more time than could possibly have been used for the project by the Home Demonstration Agent, who has so many other things calling her.

A great many facts were brought out at the meetings which showed that the women already had been doing some studying on the subject of hosiery. The uses of worn out hosiery also was demonstrated. The model of the rug made on a wheel, borrowed from Pinal County, was circulated, also the model belonging to the agent which makes a very heavy rug, stays upon the floor and wears exceedingly well. Other uses were demonstrated such as weaving strands of hose in commercial dishcloths making a handbag or other articles. The dustcloths and samples of knitting and crocheting were shown, the women making something new to add to the agent's collection as each group was visited.

The most satisfactory part of this series of hosiery meetings was the feeling that leadership is being developed and that the women are proud of the fact that they can act as leaders.

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XIV. Clothing

Sub-Project D. Selection and Economics

Phase 1. Getting the Most for Your Money

Hosiery, continued

Clothing Project Leaders

Sahuarita: Mrs. J.A. Collins  
Mrs. Clyde Gaines

Ft. Lowell: Mrs. Hazel Sneed  
Mrs. R.E. Brean

"A" Mountain: Mrs. George Grayson  
Mrs. Florence Mowrer  
Mrs. Spicer

Altar Valley: Mrs. Mildred Terry  
Mrs. Arthur M. Lemons  
Mrs. R.A. Roach

Government Heights: Mrs. Clyde  
Mrs. Aaby  
Mrs. Mary Winstead

Sopori: Mrs. Virginia Harrison  
Mrs. Massey

Sunnyside: Mrs. Menzie  
Mrs. E.O. Watkins

Tanque Verde: Mrs. E.L. Lyerly  
Mrs. B.J. Lyerly  
Mrs. Karr

Amphitheatre: Mrs. Guy Lewers  
Mrs. W.J. Poulter  
Mrs. W.H. Birdsall

In a check up in regard to hosiery records, 431 blanks were mimeographed in the office and mailed to the homemakers in order that we might have something on which to report our hosiery records. The replies gave the following information:

56 women are presented with all their hose for better wear, birthday and Christmas gifts.

178 learned to recognize a full fashioned and circular knit hose, to choose for size, fit and good construction and for the occasion, to analyze the problem as to why hose wear out, and to use old hosiery in various ways for articles for the home.



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#### XIV. Clothing

Sub-Project D. Selection and Economics  
Phase 1. Getting the Most for Your Money

##### Hosiery, continued

248 reported better handling of hose and more careful washing according to instructions given.

44 women included in their report their appreciation of information on "thread" so as to inform those who bought for them as well as for their own use.

18 women use 7 thread for walking and for their college daughters, as they found them very satisfactory.

The following from some of the reports give a varied picture of records:

Date Purchased	Brand Name	Thread Count	Price Paid	Length of Time Worn	Remarks
May 1	Nylon	3	\$1.20	4 mon. for "Best"	Wear well and launder well
5 pr. at Xmas	Penney	7	.89	All year for school	" " "
5 " " "	Phoenix	6	.89	" " "	" " "
3 " " "	Penney	7	.89	Throughout the year	" " "
Xmas ea. year 1/22/40	2 pr. Gaymode	5 3	.79	" " "Best" 48 hrs.	" " " average for 6 pr. (Too fine but a present)
Runs and holes in feet and leg, washed before each wearing.					
Feb. 25	Wards	4	.59	180 days	wear well, inexpensive
May	"	3	.59	45 times	Inexpensive
Feb. 1	Berkshire (Made in Redding, Pa.)	3	1.10	worn 30 days every day from 8 AM til 7 PM	Rinsed out every nite in warm water no runners or holes in feet in 30 days wear. 2 thread wear exceptionally well
12-25-39	Crepe Lowensteins	45 G. 2		Approx. 30 hrs.	Grand for dressy wear too sheer for street
2/18-40	Levy's No-Mend	48 G 3		Approx. 100 hrs.	Best hose for wear for street & general
5-15-40	Pure silk Lowensteins	45 g 2		Approx. 30 hrs.	For best(used Dreft)

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Pima County  
1940



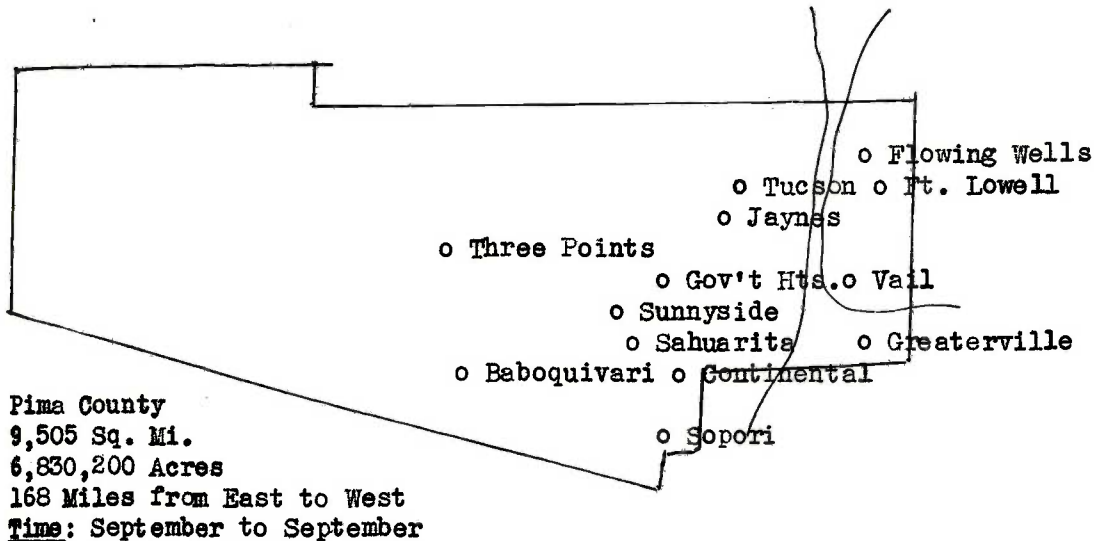
1940 Clothing project-Hosiery. Charts used in Hosiery meetings with all groups, mounted and supplied by Extension offices at U. of A. and county. Two sets prepared for the use of local leaders



Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

## XIV. Clothing

Sub-Project D. Selection & Economics  
Phase 4. 4-H Club Clothing

4- Club Garment Making

Place: Baboquivari, Continental, Flowing Wells, Ft. Lowell, Government Heights, Greaterville, Jaynes, Sahuarita, Sopori, Sunnyside, Three Points, Vail.

CLUB & LEADER	YEAR				NO. Enrolled	NO. Completed	PERCENT Completion
	1st	2nd	3d	4th			
Baboquivari Mrs. Sabina Montano	3	4			7	7	100%
Continental Mrs. Lutie Wilson	20				20	20	100%
Flowing Wells Mrs. Ruth Downs	2	7			9	9	100%
Ft. Lowell Mrs. Lorena Winstead	11	4			15	14	93%
Government Heights Eleanor Moreno & Gloria Apodoca	1		9		10	6	60%
Greaterville Mrs. Letha House			5		5	5	100%
Carried Forward	37	15	14		66	61	

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

XIV. Clothing

Sub-Project D. Selection & Economics

Phase 4. 4-H Club Clothing, continued

Club & Leader	YEAR				NO.		PERCENT Completion
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	Enrolled	Completed	
Brought Forward	37	15	14		66	61	
Jaynes							
Mrs. J.A. Shumaker	3	1			4	1	25 %
Sahuarita							
Mrs. Nanee Prince	16			1	17	17	100%
Sopori							
Miss Genevieve Romo	3	1	3	1	8	8	100%
Sunnyside							
Miss Frances Watkins	1		1		2	2	100%
Three Points							
Mrs. Genevieve Fritz	2	4			6	6	100%
Vail							
Miss Esta Trotter	4	2			6	6	100%
Total	66	23	18	2	109	101	

Many notes of appreciation have come to the agent for 4-H Club work. Mrs. Watkins said she felt that Frances had gained more in personality development from her 4-H Club work with the 5-H'ers the past year and her attendance at the National Encampment than she gained during her year at the University. She feels as do some of the other mothers, that when the girls have to be responsible for certain activities they develop much more rapidly than they do under constant guidance. Mrs. Moreno said her girls were beginning to have a better sense of time and to make better use of it thru their 4-H Club projects which must be completed at a certain time.

E.A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940



**Sunnyside Homemaking Hustlers 4-H Club, summer group under the leadership of Frances Watkins. The girls are shown along with the mothers and a grandmother and the articles made.**



**Sunnyside Homemaking Hustlers 4-H Club Jeanne Loudermilk and Betty Brown with some of Achievement Day articles. Leader Frances Watkins in the center.**

XV. Home Economics (Home Management)  
 Sub-Project A. Selection  
 Phase 1. Home Furnishings

Time: Sept. to Sept.

Place: Altar Valley, Amphitheatre, "A" Mountain, Binghampton, Ft. Lowell, Government Heights, Marana, National City, Sahuarita, Sopori, Sunnyside, and Tanque Verde.

History and Progress: This was a major project for about three years but during the past year it has not been a definite project. Help has been given when requested. No doubt the pendulum will swing in the direction of a need for a major project before many years have passed.

The agent has given individual assistance in the selection of home furnishing to 16 individuals. This included selection of curtains, draperies and rugs. She has also cooperated with Miss Addaline Reed, teacher at the Papago Indian Training School, who is furnishing the three room cottage which was built by the boys in the school as a model home for Indian young couples with a moderate income. The materials in the three room cottage cost about \$500, is complete with running water, bath and hot and cold water for the kitchen. The furniture will be made by the boys, the other furnishings by the girls.

Rug Making

Rug making has been quite popular during the summer meetings. The groups have used some of the suggestions given at our hosiery meetings and the agent has added to these and some very good rugs have been made. Rugs with the cloth used for both warp and woof, have been made quite extensively in the county. The one exhibited at the Country Life Conference was made of red and black strips of cotton, woven by Mrs. E.E. Heller and was admired by women from other counties as well as our own. Several requests have been received asking for directions.

Quilts

Quilts have also been quite popular. The agent has supplied patterns and suggestions as to quilt making to two groups and helps with quilting including patterns for transfer have been given to 10 individuals.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

XV. Home Economics (Home Management)  
Sub-Project A. Selection  
Phase 3. Kitchen Improvement

Kitchen Equipment

Testing Guages for Pressure Cookers

Women met at the University of Arizona to test guages on their pressure cookers with Miss Jean Stewart and the agent in charge. 18 guages were tested, 2 from the county office and 16 from local women. Communities represented were Ft. Lowell, Amphitheatre, Government Heights, Sunnyside, and vicinity of Tucson.

Ironer Demonstrations

The ironer demonstrations given by the various electrical appliance companies in Tucson, were attended by homemakers as well as the agent. The demonstrators said they were not expecting women to purchase an ironer unless their finances merited the purchase and they find very few who can afford the electric ironer however they explained that all women wanted to know what is new in electrical appliances and therefore they were showing it.

Phase 4. Electrical Equipment

One question asked by Mrs. M. Watts about refrigeration, required special inquiry from the Bureau of Home Economics and the Government Printing Co. as well as from local firms. This referred to the care of foods in the electric refrigerator in an institution. Mrs. Watts was appreciative of the help given and said it helped her a great deal in making permanent a job which was only temporary when she asked for the information. Along with the care of food was included help in the care of the refrigerator, the correct placing to allow for circulation of air and regular cleaning.

Electric Stoves

Since electricity has been extended into the rural sections we have many questions on the efficiency of electric stoves. As the agent has used one in her own home for ten years she is quite enthusiastic about the electric range. Store visits were made to help three homemakers who wished to do some thinking in an organized way in regard to an electric stove and other electrical kitchen equipment.

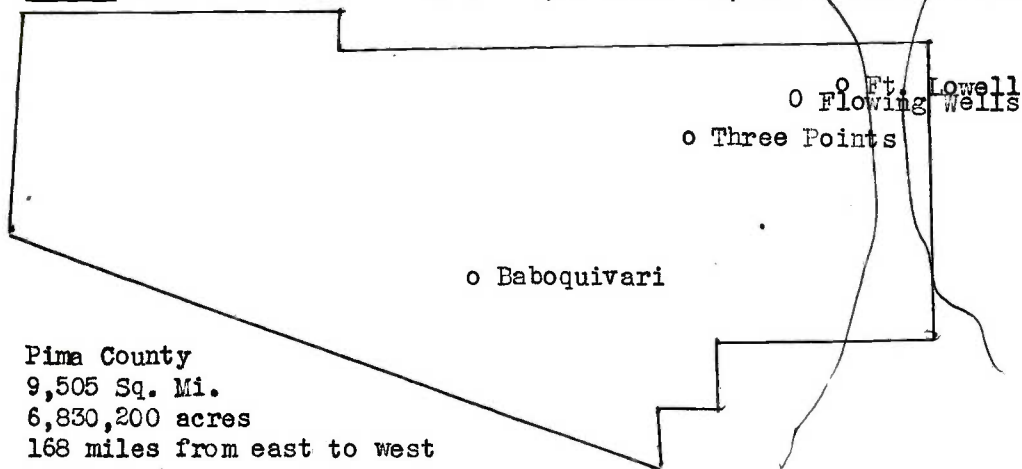
Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

XV. Home Economics (Home Management)  
Sub-Project B. Construction  
Phase 7. 4-H Handicraft Clubs

WOODCRAFT CLUBS

TIME: Sept. to June

PLACE: Baboquivari, Flowing Wells, Ft. Lowell, Three Points Altar Rangers.



CLUB & LEADER	1st	2d	3d	NO. COMPLETED	PERCENT
	NO. ENROLLED				COMPLETION
Flowing Wells					
E. Van Doren	4	4		8	100%
Ft. Lowell					
J.F.Gibson	4	8		10	83%
Baboquivarilis					
Mrs. Sabina Montano	1	2		3	100%
Three Points					
Mrs. Mary Dill		5		5	100%
<hr/>					
Totals	9	19	(28 total)	26	



Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

XV. Home Economics (Home Management)

Sub-Project B. Construction

Phase 7. 4-H Handicraft Clubs, continued

4-H Handicraft Clubs in woodwork are being conducted at Altar Valley or Three Points, Flowing Wells, Sahuarita and Soporí. Greaterville plans to do some miscellaneous handicraft work. Sunnyside also has started a woodcraft club.

Sub-Project C. Health

Phase 3. Electrification for the Home

Electrification for the home has not reached the strictly rural population to any great extent. In the real farming and ranching country they still depend upon home plants or some other means for light and power. The suburban Tucson has electricity throughout the area. About 100 members of our homemakers clubs have electricity in the home. The agent has assisted them in learning to use the electric appliances, chief among which is the electric stove. In order to use an electric stove in an economic way it requires much thought and practice. However after using one for ten years in her own home the agent feels that it is well worth while to master the subject as they are very satisfactory when you know how to use the stored heat to the best advantage.

There has been little work done by the rural electrification administration during the past year. With plenty of financial support no doubt the work might be extended with benefit to many.

Phase. 5. Pests

Questions have been answered as to remedies for the control of household pests. Cockroaches seemed to come first this year as trouble makers while ants have taken second place.

We have used the information given in Government bulletins in answering 45 questions about these pests.

Sub-Project D. Economics

Phase 1. Budgets and Accounts

In order to get their bearings some of the leaders have made a rather crude survey of their groups in order to find the salary level upon which they work. The agent has helped in adding up some of the accounts handed in and we find that the general level is around the \$100 per month with a variation toward a lower level rather than a higher one. Where this salary is the average there are usually four or five in the family. This gives us some basis upon which to work.



Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

XVI. Health

Home, Health & Sanitation

Time: Throughout the year

Place: All communities where work has been done.

Progress and Development:

Health and sanitation has been a part of our program since we began work in Pima County. With the adults it has been carried with special emphasis upon positive health, the same with the juniors. Cooperating with us in this program was the Pima County Health Department, doctors and nurses. The nurses gave at least one talk during the year to the homemakers upon subjects selected by the agent.

Actual Results Obtained

According to reports, 58 individuals improved health habits and 160 adults and juniors have reported improved health as result of the program.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

XVI. Health

Sub-Project B. Health Program  
Phase 1. Care of the Sick

January Meetings

Homemakers' meetings for January were held in cooperation with the Pima County Health Department. Nurses who assisted in speaking to the groups were: Mrs. Julia Cress, Mrs. Emma Dyer, Miss Caroline Kammeyer, Miss Rose Gonzales. Sahuarita, Amphitheatre, Sopori, Binghampton, Tanque Verde, Government Heights, Sunnyside, Ft. Lowell, Marana, "A" Mountain, and Altar Valley reported that they enjoyed the talk and demonstration and received considerable benefit. The nurses also told them something about the workings of the Health Department, as one of our goals during the coming year is to learn more about Tucson and Pima County institutions. Many questions were answered in regard to health problems in the home. Some of the subjects stressed were: Health Building, When Emergencies Arise in the Home, How to Care for the Sick Patient at Home, and Admonitions in Regard to Moving a Patient too Quickly after an Accident, Prevention of Accidents has been stressed at roll call twice during the year.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

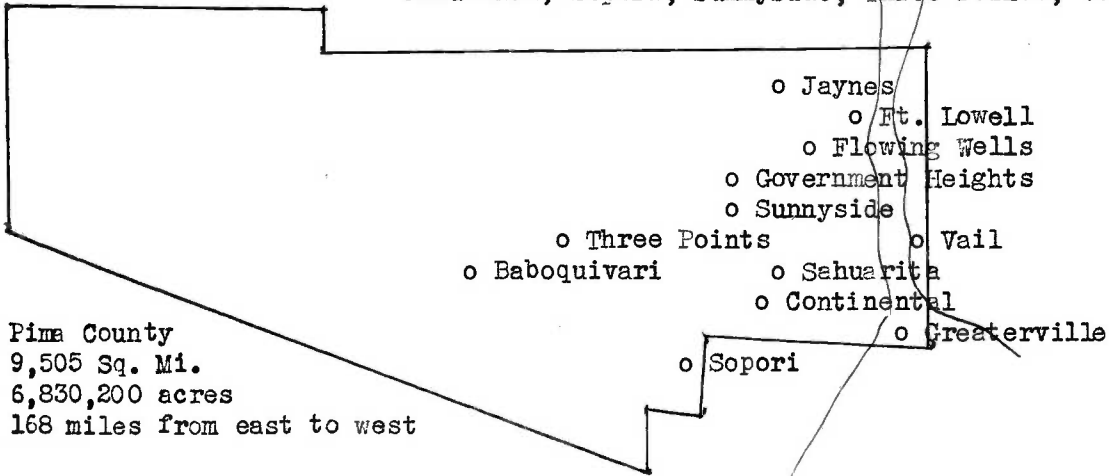
# XVI. Health

Sub-Project B. Health Program  
Phase 2. 4-H Health Clubs

## HEALTH CLUBS

TIME: Sept. to Sept.

PLACE: Baboquivari, Continental, Flowing Wells,  
Ft. Lowell, Government Heights, Greaterville, Jaynes,  
Sahuarita, Sopori, Sunnyside, Three Points, Vail



CLUB & LEADER	NO. ENROLLED				NO. COMPLETED	PERCENT COMPLETION
	1st	2d	3d	4th		
Baboquivari Busy Bees Mrs. Sabina Montano	4	6			10	100%
Continental Conquerors Mrs. Lutie Wilson Mrs. Augusta Douglas	20				20	100%
Flowing Wells Mrs. Ruth Downs E. Van Doren	6	11			17	100%
Ft. Lowell Mrs. Lorena Winstead J.F. Gibson	15	12			27	100%
Government Heights Eleanor Moreno & Gloria Apodoca			1	9	10	100%
Greaterville Prospectors Mrs. Letha Payne House	1	4	4		9	100%

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

XVI. Health

Sub-Project B. Health Program

Phase 2. 4-H Health Clubs, continued

CLUB & LEADER	NO. ENROLLED				NO. COMPLETED	PERCENT COMPLETION
	1st	2d	3d	4th		
Brought forward	46	34	13		93	
Jaynes Jolly Juniors Club						
Mrs. J.A. Shumaker	9	3			12	100%
Sahuarita Sunbeams & Sahuarita Sunshine Circle						
Mrs. Nanee Prince	24				24	100%
Sopori Willing Workers						
Miss Genevieve Romo	3	4			7	100%
Sunnyside Homemaking Hustlers						
Miss Frances Watkins	3		2		5	100%
Three Points Altar Rangers						
Mrs. Mary Dill & Mrs. Genevieve Fritz	2	9			11	100%
Vail Villagers						
Miss Esta Trotter	4	2			6	100%
TOTALS	91	52	15		158	

All of the 4-H Club members enrolled carry health work in cooperation with the other projects carried. All are weighed and measured regularly and have periodic examinations by the members of the Health Department of Pima County, who cooperate with us.

Actual Results Obtained

158 health examinations were given to members of the 4-H Health Clubs and their health was supervised throughout the year. All were given immunization for diphtheria and small pox.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

XVII. Child Development and Parent Education  
Sub-Project A. Behavior

Phase 2. 4-7 Music Appreciation Club

XVII. Child Development and Parent Education  
Sub-Project A. Behavior

All clubs are doing music appreciation work with special emphasis upon song leading for the present year.  
Time: Sept. to Sept.

Place: All communities where work has been done.

We have organized a club and we will have some member History and Progress: lead if we need it for special occasions. We have done considerable work among the people trying to find these. While this has not been a major project according to the questions outlined in the annual report, it has consumed much time and effort. In all of our projects the thought of the welfare of the child has been considered in clothing, foods, and home management and house furnishings, home, health and sanitation as well as in recreation, and the agent has helped to fit the work for adults to the needs of the children in the family.  
report to that organization follows:

As an illustration, in our Shoes for Health and Comfort, the fact that children's shoes need special attention was stressed by means of a special exhibit as well as additional subject matter. In all other projects the work was correlated in somewhat the same manner.

Phase 1. 4-H Social Progress Clubs, 5-H Clubs

Our 5-H Club organized over five years ago and has continued to be a source of help in all of our projects both junior and adult. The girls were helpful at the June Country Life Conference as well as in the 4-H Club State Round-up and our County-wide Achievement Day. Twelve older club members can be depended upon to answer the need for helpers. They are also the main stay in our county 4-H Club chorus.

XVII. Child Development and Parent Education

Sub-Project A. Behavior

Phase 2. 4-H Music Appreciation Clubs

All clubs are doing music appreciation work with special emphasis upon song leading for the present year.

County-Wide Chorus of 4-H Club Members

We have organized a chorus so we will have some members who are trained to lead if we need them for special occasions. We have done considerable work among the members trying to find those who can attend and who will be helpful in the organization. We hope to meet regularly throughout the year.

Our work in the county has had the support of the Saturday Morning Musical Club and the agent has been chairman of music in rural districts for nearly eighteen years. The annual report to that organization follows:

XVII. Child Development and Parent  
Education

Sub-Project A. Behavior

Phase 2. 4-H Club

Music Appreciation Clubs

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

To the President and Board of Directors of the Saturday Morning  
Club (For the year 1939-1940)

The chairman has worked along the same lines as in former years with our junior members who have used phonograph records in order to teach them to recognize some of the world's best music. Stories about the composition and also about the author have been used to stimulate interest and give a better understanding of music.

The county school system broadcast has adopted somewhat the same plan as we have used for many years and have put over the air a weekly program devoted to appreciation of music. We have also continued our song leading contest and now have a fairly capable song leader in each 4-H Club group. The list of songs memorized are about the same as last year with the addition of the Star Spangled Banner according to the latter musical version which no longer screams on the high notes.

With the adults we have been able to stimulate more interest in group singing in connection with our meetings. At the Christmas meetings singing of Christmas carols has become an established custom. Some of the groups have composed their own song and adapted the words to the music of some well known air. Two new groups have organized community singing for the purpose of enjoyment of music as well as getting together. We have about 350 women enrolled in our adult groups and about 150 boys and girls in 4-H Club.

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED by

EAB-ms

Tucson, Arizona  
April 12, 1940

Evalyn A. Bentley, Chairman  
of Music in Rural Districts  
for the Saturday Morning  
Musical Club and Home Dem-  
onstration Agent for Pima  
County



Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

# XVIII. Community Activities

TITLE: Throughout the year

PLACE: In all places where work is being done.

## HISTORY & PROGRESS

This has been a part of our program to supply entertainment or assist with civic activities when possible.

Sub-Project A. Related Agencies  
Phase 3. Farm Bureau

All of the monthly meetings were attended by the agent, she has helped in all departments where she could, especially with the entertainment and home beautification committees as the home-makers are active in these projects.

Some time was spent in helping select committees for the different projects such as Home Beautification, County-wide clean up and other committees of community projects including a committee to plan for the annual Farm Bureau dinner.

The new president, E.M. Furrey, is anxious to get a real organization going. Mrs. Hollis Gray, State Farm Bureau leader of the women, requested a special conference with the agent, also requested that we spend some time conferring with Dr. Johnson in regard to account keeping, budget making and surveys for the purpose of studying the economic conditions of different levels of salaries and incomes. Mrs. Gray has an interesting project in her mind if she can secure the cooperation to work it out, but it will spread out over several years.

## Farm Bureau Committee on Community Lounge for Rural Women

Two conferences were held with individuals belonging to this committee in order to give them some help in their effort to find a place which might be used. We are looking for a room which is easily accessible in the shopping district, a place where children might have an opportunity to take a nap and where the mothers might rest while waiting for the homeward bound convenience.

## FARM BUREAU-CHAMBER OF COMMERCE PICNIC

The Farm Bureau picnic which was held at Wetmore's Amusement Park Friday evening, Sept. 27th at 6:00 P.M. was attended by families from "A" Mountain, Altar Valley, Binghampton, Amphitheatre, Ft. Lowell, National City, and Sunnyside. This was a rousing picnic and all had a good time. Program was snappy, basket lunch enjoyed by more than 160 men, women and children. The coffee, fruit punch, and ice cream were supplied by the Farm Bureau and the Chamber of Commerce who cooperated in preparation for the picnic. The group singing led by Alex Jacome, was enjoyed.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

### XVIII. Community Activities

#### Sub-Project A. Related Agencies

##### Phase 5. Other University Departments

#### State Home Economics Association at Phoenix.

The State Home Economics Association at Phoenix, March 8-9 was attended by the agent. This conference was helpful and most encouraging. The agent enjoyed meeting other workers in Home Economics and felt that we should plan to attend more meetings of this nature. Even if time does not permit, it is worth while to leave something undone in order to gain inspiration for the work ahead.

#### Talk on London Trip

By request of the president of the Home Economics Association of the University of Arizona, the agent talked to the student members in regard to her trip abroad. The girls wished especially some information about the cooperative nurseries of Norway, Sweden, and Finland and asked many intelligent questions. They also asked to see the handicraft exhibit which the agent displayed. 15 girls and two adults attended the meeting.

#### State Conference of Home Economics Workers

The State Conference of Home Economics workers dealing with the work of the home demonstration agents, was held at the University of Arizona April 22, 23 and 24. At this time projects were discussed, plans were made with state specialists for future work. Miss Madge Reese from the Washington office, met with us and gave us an insight of the national program for extension work. The director of extension, Mr. C.U. Pickrell, Dean Burgess of the College of Agriculture, and President Atkinson all spent some time in giving us help and encouragement.

#### Phase 7. NYA Project

Two conferences each month or twenty-four per year were held with NYA directors. About eighteen NYA girls have been detailed at different periods to the County Extension Office for instruction and to give such help as they can in return. The girls are transferred to other offices when they begin to be helpful.

The new regional director of the NYA girls, spent several hours conferring with the agent in regard to what might be done to help the girls improve, also spent time considering frame gardens.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

XVIII. Community Activities

Sub-Project B. Conferences

Phase 1. Annual Conference

The annual conference at Tucson was attended this being the 25th anniversary. It was most inspiring to note how far extension work has traveled. The accomplishments were shown by talks, reminiscences, and pictures, all proving that the old days were not like the present. There were many lessons to be learned as old times were reviewed. Some of the same methods used then are still necessary at the present time. For instance, those which included hard work, determination and perseverance. Since there was not very much time for special sessions we did not spend time on special projects but upon some particular phases which may help in the years program. The annual banquet, Epsilon Sigma Phi meeting and the buffet supper were all occasions for comradeship and proved most enjoyable evenings.

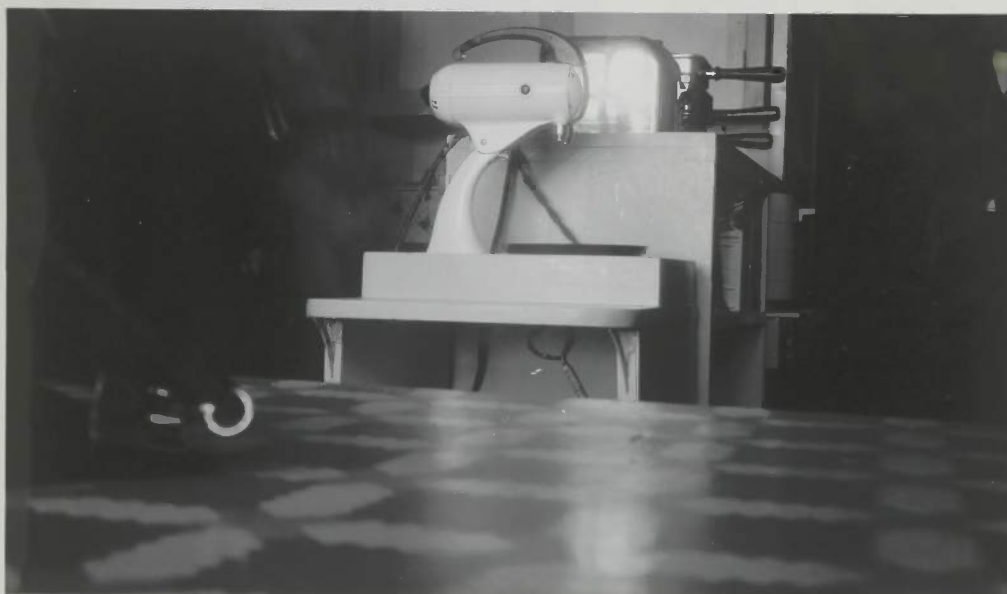
Tour to Pinal and Maricopa Counties

During Conference week the tour to Pinal and Maricopa Counties gave a very good picture of the work which is being done in the cotton camps as well as in the resettlement tracts and the Federal Housing Project. Since we have the cotton pickers camp in Pima County which has given us considerable concern, the agent was glad to get a picture of the difficulties in other places in order that she might assist some in the problems in our county.

In Phoenix, the visit to the Electrical Equipment plant, the Frozen Foods plant and to the stores of all of these, were very profitable. The tour of homes was also a pleasant one as well as an instructive trip. All in all the annual conference proved most helpful.



Annual Conference Tour Jan. 18, 1940. Pinal County, Coolidge Tract, Valley Homemakers' Club. Members are showing some of the lace in an exhibit which displayed many valuable pieces. Pillow used in making the bobbin lace is shown in the center.



Saturday, Jan. 20, 1940, Maricopa County Tour to homes using electricity exclusively for heating and all other purposes. At one home the homemaker had a table in the center of the kitchen and upon this she keeps all of her electrical equipment. Her mix-master is shown in the foreground. Cupboards to hold appliances made from various sizes of wooden boxes.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

XVIII. Community Activities

Sub-Project C. Publicity

Phase 1. Radio - 4-H Clubs

Vail Villagers Broadcast over KVOA

The Vail Villagers 4-H Club broadcasted over K.V.O.A. on Jan. 23d, 1940 filling in the time for the twice -a-month 4-H Club broadcast over the national hookup. The girls used the club ~~creed~~ and pledge as a part of their playlet describing in brief some of the work they are doing, invited the listeners to read the weekend edition in the Arizona Daily Star, sang "Dreaming", gave two readings and closed with the boys singing a Spanish-American song accompanied with a guitar.

State 4-H Club Broadcast March 5  
over KVOA

Flowing Wells broadcasted Tuesday afternoon, March 5th over KVOA. The members were well prepared with songs, short dialogs, talks and some good yells. The Citizen complimented the group by taking their pictures, published in that week's issue. Members received so many fan letters, they feel well repaid for the practice and they did work hard. Mr. Rovey came down to hear them and also took some pictures of the group. It pleased the members very much to have Mr. Rovey present as this was the first time he had contacted any of the Pima County clubs.

4-H Club Broadcast, April 30, 1940

Pima County conducted the April broadcast for the state wide program for 4-H Clubs on April 30th. Mary Welch and Frances Watkins were questioned by the agent in regard to trips made by them to Chicago and attendance at the National 4-H Club Congress. Frances Watkins played a piano solo-"May Night" by Palmgren, a Finnish composer and Alice Getzwiller played a violin solo "Allegro Brilliante" by Ten Hare, accompanied by Marjorie Perrin.



Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

XVIII. Community activities  
Sub-Project C. Publicity  
Phase 1. Radio

4-H National Achievement Day Broadcast Nov. 2  
Pima County's Part

Mr. Rovey: Here in Pima County, Miss Evalyn Bentley, the County Home Demonstration Agent is in charge of girl's work. She and one of her former 4-H Club Leaders, Mrs. Agnes Krentz, who has done so much to encourage, inspire and check up on the girls' work, are here. Miss Bentley:

Miss Bentley: Thank you, Mr. Rovey. What do you think, Mrs. Krentz, should be the aims of 4-H Club work?

Mrs. Krentz: Every boy and every girl should have many objective interests, friends, hobbies, games in which he or she can take an active part. Every boy and every girl should have an opportunity to build for a sound future. 4-H Club work provides these interests and the opportunity, by means of wholesome and healthful activities. Each club member adapts himself to cooperative enterprises, to leadership or followership. He learns a sense of responsibility for the happiness and well being of his school mates, his friends and the members of his family.

When a program is planned one member, the president, perhaps, takes charge. Committees are appointed to welcome guests, present the entertainment, prepare and serve refreshments, and to see that all is left spic and span at the close.

A club member is willing to overcome difficulties and he learns to concentrate on the problem before him. He accepts the challenge of the 4-H Club motto - "Make the best better". For example, a girl from Sopori 4-H Club group, who just before Achievement Day broke her right arm, nevertheless baked the blue ribbon cake. She said it would have been a better cake if she could have used her right hand, but the left hand had to do the work. Or the boy from Greaterville, who needed something in which to keep his tools. There was no material available. He found an empty prune box and a piece of discarded broom handle. With these, a saw, a hammer, and a few nails, he made a usable tool box.

It is true in 4-H Club work as James Foley has said:  
"As long as you're trying, you're going ahead,  
And the prize is sure to be won,  
For you're going the way winners have led;  
But when you stop trying - you're done."

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

XVIII. Community Activities  
Sub-Project C. Publicity  
Phase 1. Radio

4-H National Achievement Day Broadcast Nov. 2 -continued  
Pima County's Part

Rovey: Thank you, Mrs. Krentz. We can all benefit from this fine philosophy. Two outstanding 4-H Club girls from Pima County, Gloria Apodaca and Eleanor Moreno, will now discuss qualities which they believe go to make up a winner. May I present Gloria Apodaca:

Gloria: I think that two of the most important qualities a winner must have are dependability and stickability. By that, I mean that whatever is asked of you, people will know they can be sure that you will do those things; regardless of how hard the task may be, you will stick to it. One cannot expect to accomplish very much the first year. It takes time, patience and effort. As it takes practice and training for a ball player to become expert, so it requires outside time for a 4-H Clubber to become proficient. Other qualities always to be found in a successful member are leadership and initiative. For instance, the first year of our club work we were badly in need of a sewing machine. We gave a program and earned money for one. Eleanor, can you give us an example of leadership?

Eleanor: Yes! For the past two years we have had no leader other than the individual members of our club. We have, with Miss Bentley's help, kept all of these interested in their club work. Cooperation needs to be emphasized also. The local club is really a family and one member helps another all he can. Keeping records is extremely important item to be considered in making a winner. We think that learning to be good citizens is far more important than winning ribbons. We show this by closing our meetings with our club song "God Bless America", and by repeating the 4-H Pledge which ends with "I pledge my health to better living for my club, my community and my country."

Rovey: Thanks, girls. Incidentally, Gloria is one of our trip winners this year. Miss Frances Watkins, who was a Chicago trip winner several years ago, had an opportunity to attend the National 4-H Club Camp. She is here to tell us about this 4-H Club event in which she participated. Frances, when was this Camp held and who all participated?



Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

XVIII. Community Activities  
Sub-Project C. Publicity  
Phase 1. Radio

4-H National Achievement Day Broadcast Nov. 2 -continued

**Frances:**

While France was in fear of Nazi bombs scattered about any time, day or night the National 4-H Club Camp was comfortably housed in tents in Washington D.C. Under the shadows of the tall white stately building of the Washington Monument these delegates were conscious of the freedom, and liberty of their country. These outstanding members from forty-three states and Porto Rico gathered together in June for their annual camp.

As the sun rises on a typical day at camp one might hear, "Hello Nebraska, how are you this morning?" We always called them by their states as the learning of one hundred and seventy-three names would be rather difficult to remember. Onward from camp we walked across the monumental grounds to the Department of Commerce to get our meals. In the waiting lines we always sang songs to make the long minutes shorter.

Next to the Department of Agriculture we'd go. Discussions were held through out the delegation. The nucleus of the discussions was "What's Ahead for Rural Youth". After discussions Mr. Henry Wallace, Mr. J. Edgar Hoover, Mr. M.L. Wilson, and Dr. C.B. Smith gave short addresses.

Our most memorial event was a ceremony for the members who are to become registered citizens next year. I felt honored to represent Arizona then. This took place in front of the memorial of our best remembered citizen, Abraham Lincoln.

In the week of camp we visited the Washington Monument, the White House, The Capitol, Library of Congress, Arlington National Cemetery, Folger Shakespeare Library, Smithsonian Institute, Corcoran Gallery of Art, Pan American Union, and lastly a boat trip to Mount Vernon.

On Friday afternoon of our typical day President and Mrs. Roosevelt motored into the camp for a surprise visit. The President said in his short address "I believe that this 4-H Club work all over the country, in every county that I know anything about, is one of the most valuable contributions that we are making to the future of the Nation".

Every night offered us some entertainment. The last night was called talent night, in which every state participated. As Arizona's contribution I played a piano solo "Kammenio Ostrow" by Rubinstein."

Closing the National 4-H Camp for this year was a little candle lighting service in which everyone deeply regretted that , that glorious week in our National Capital was over.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

XVIII. Community Activities  
    Sub-Project C. Publicity  
        Phase 1. Radio

4-H National Achievement Day Broadcast,  
Nov. 2, continued

Musical Number- Piano Duet  
                  by Eleanor Moreno &  
                  Frances Watkins

E.A. Bentley  
Pima County

1940

National 4-H Club Encampment, Washington, D.C. 1940.  
Pictures, courtesy of Frances Watkins, Arizona's first  
4-H Club delegate to the National Encampment and the only  
member from Arizona attending in 1940.



Entrance to the 4-H Club  
grounds, Washington D.C.  
1940 Encampment.



Tent Homes, 1940 Encampment.



Delegates from the National  
Encampment, Washington, D.C.  
on the way to Mt. Vernon.



4-H Club visiting  
Mt. Vernon Encampment,  
Washington D.C.

E.A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

National 4-H Club Encampment, Washington, D.C. 1940  
Pictures courtesy of Frances Watkins, Arizona's  
first 4-H Club delegate to the National Encampment  
and the only member from Arizona attending in 1940.



Frances Watkins and a friend inspecting  
the 4-H four-leaf clover at the National  
Encampment, Washington, D.C.

## XVIII. Community Activities

Sub-Project C. Publicity

Phase 2. 4-H Club Story

My Third Year with the Vail Villagers

Evalyn A. Bentley

Pima County

1940

By Carmen Leon

Our club of six members believe in learning to do by doing. Under the direction of our leader, Miss Esta Trotter, and Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, home demonstration agent, we have taken part in many splendid 4-H activities. Our main projects consisted of sewing, music, health, publicity and entertainment. Each project has been worth while.

This is my third year with the Vail 4-H Garment Making Club. Following the 4-H outline, I made a child's playsuit and hat to match of gay print with figures of little dogs on a bright red background. A long blue zipper and blue bias tape were used for trimming. I was awarded two blue ribbons on these articles on County Achievement Day, a local prize and a county prize. I entered my playsuit in the Southern Arizona Fair and won a first prize which paid \$1.00. I made a dress of light blue percale and embroidered my initials in white. On Achievement Day I won a local blue ribbon and a county blue ribbon and in the Pima County Fair I won a second prize of fifty cents. Since the right tools make work easier, I chose as my elective an equipped sewing box on which I was awarded two blue ribbons, a local and a county. My box contained a pair of scissors, a tape measure, thread, needles, a thimble, pins and a pin cushion.

During the club year we learned fifteen 4-H songs and on Achievement Day held at the University of Arizona, Saturday, April 20, we sang in the county singing contest. We won a blue ribbon. Romelia Garcia and I led the singing.

Our officers were elected Thursday afternoon Sept. 21, 1939. I was elected secretary-treasurer and reporter. As a reporter it has been my duty to send weekly news of the Vail Villagers to the Arizona Daily Star. The news is published every Sunday along with the news of other county clubs. We have included news of our club, school, and community. Many people read the club column and know what we are doing. We keep all clippings in our pressbook and place pictures with them to make the book more interesting. Each pressbook is entered in a county publicity contest at the end of the club year. As the reporter I have to keep a record of the club's attendance and the minutes of our meetings.

One of our most enjoyable social events was our Christmas program and party held in the Vail School Thursday evening Dec. 21. All the members of the community were invited. We made a gay border of Santa Clauses wearing cowboy boots and riding galloping horses, decorated a large beautiful tree, and filled Christmas stockings with fruits, nuts, and candy. The program included Christmas music, readings, and two short plays. I was the queen in "Hildegarde Lillian." After the program dancing was enjoyed until one o'clock.



## XVIII. Community Activities

Sub-Project C. Publicity  
 Carmen Leon's story continued  
 Phase 2. 4-H Club Story  
 (Carmen Leon, continued)

Evalyn A. Bentley  
 Pima County  
 1940

We have made three trips to Tucson. On Tuesday, January 23d we broadcast a short program over K.V.O.A. Our program included a playlet in which we explained the four H's and gave the 4-H pledge. Frances Schmidt sang our beautiful national 4-H Song "Dreaming."

Wednesday, Feb. 21st we attended the performance of "Cinderella" at the Tucson High School.

Saturday, April 20, 1940 we attended the big event of the year, the Pima County 4-H Club Fair and Achievement Day. We worked hard to make our sewing articles as they should be so that our exhibit would look well and had practiced our songs until we knew them perfectly. The blue ribbons which we won and the fun we had rewarded us for our hard work.

Miss Bentley and her helpers, Mrs. Agnes Krentz, Misses Frances Watkins, Mary Welch, and Alice Getzwiller, and the leaders made the day a success.

People in our community are just as proud of our achievements as we are. They read our news, attend our programs and exhibits and help in many ways. The Vail Schoolboard gave permission for the 4-H members to do the janitor work to pay for their materials. Without good materials our exhibit would not be as attractive.

I enjoy club work for I am very interested in it. I am very sorry for boys and girls who miss the opportunities offered club members.

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Appraisal Made by the Press of Homemakers Press Books

In the appraisal of the publicity made by the two papers of Tucson, Sunnyside was given first place for news content and for originality. Mrs. E.O. Watkins, the reporter, has worked to find the best opening sentence possible and has written a separate article for each paper. "A" Mountain has held more meetings than any other group as they have met twice a month during the major portion of the year therefore have had more news however the news content was not quite so good. Eight groups sent in press books and all were very well arranged. Clippings dated, origin noted, and pictures added so they have given a complete story of their group. The social desk at the Star and the Citizen have handled the homemakers' publicity and both papers have been very much interested in the work of the women and helped them with suggestions. The agent has continued to send out helpful hints on writing publicity in order to encourage the project.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

COMMENTS FROM THE PRESS

"Dear Homemakers:

Once again the homemakers win a collective blue ribbon for being our top-ranking women's page source--part of this you can't claim credit for, because you just naturally do interesting things, but part of it you most decidedly can, because you tell us about the interesting things and tell us promptly and well.

"The Homemakers' press books always are a lot of fun to read and judge--and they bespeak well of members of the clubs, for we know that the women are very busy with their homes-- and when they can find time for club work which has its social side and yet also has an educational value, they are going some. The books, on the whole, are fine this year. One or two could be made better by small things, but the whole bunch are really most interesting.

"If it came to giving a first prize, I think I should select Sunnyside--because of the original touches which the press book chairman has put into her work. The art features mean a good deal and liven up the books a lot.

"On the whole I would suggest that publicity chairmen attempt to vary their reports a little, in the manner which Sunnyside does, so that stories won't always read "The \_\_\_ Homemakers met at the home of Mrs. \_\_\_ for the regular November meeting. Mrs. \_\_\_ presided and Mrs. \_\_\_ reported on the \_\_\_ Clinic held recently under the direction of Mrs. \_\_\_." But anyway, congratulations, Miss Bentley and club members, for the fine work done during the past year, as evidenced in the press books. Your press books reflect a high standard, and as in former years, each deserves a blue ribbon for some special virtue or virtues:

"A" Mountain for its nice copper cover, its very own poem, and its interesting "leads" to each story--but a not-so-blue ribbon for the appearance of slight disorder caused by one or two pages which are not too neat and by the presence of several inserts which are clipped, rather than pasted in. We think date lines clipped from the papers, instead of written in ink, would also add to the appearance of the book. The "A" Mountain club continued with the fine book they began last year and kept a very complete work. However, in some places haste made waste and the neatness was not as marked as in other parts of the book. The art features are good--and it will be very nice to have the pictures taken at the 1939 Christmas party in--1959, let's say.

"Amphitheatre homemakers have one of the finest books yet. It is neat, complete with news items and filled with interesting pictures. Congratulations to the chairman! She did a fine job in making an attractive and most interesting book.



Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

Comments from the Press, continued

"Ft. Lowell, for its distinctive picture "layouts" and borders setting off each story; and for its inclusion of a number of stories which should be of interest to all homemakers, but which no other group included, such as the Grabe Contest story, and the large picture of Homemakers' Day of 1939 (Or didn't the rest of the homemakers like the picture of their backs?) A not-so-blue ribbon for putting the "Star" date line on one side of the page, the "Citizen" on the other, and a story squarely in the middle to involve the innocent reader in a guessing contest as to which paper the cutting came from.

"I think the physical make up of the book should be changed, paste the clippings down entirely. It would make the book much neater and more easily read. But there are lots of clippings and the book represents a lot of work.

"Tanque Verde, for its use of less usual entries (such as a card from Miss Bentley while she was abroad) its fine wooden cover with its bright little house. A not-so-blue ribbon for no entries since March 10, 1940. (Has the world stood that still in Tanque Verde?) The club seems to have lapsed into a period of hibernation as far as reports of this year's work is concerned. There are but two stories of 1940 doings and one unlabelled picture. With the good start which the press book has it is a shame that the work shouldn't be continued.

"Government Heights, has a good notebook--very neat and orderly, and the press book chairman has done a fine job. However, one thing we should suggest--that she label all her articles as to which paper they are from--Star or Citizen.

"Sahuarita, for its nice leather cover and frontispiece, its poems, its action pictures (you know, women consuming hot dogs at picnics, or sewing gloves, rather than simply standing while the camera snaps) and its inclusion of a number of general interest stories (Associated Press story of Mrs. Mayo's appointment as "America's Ideal Mother") as well as stories from other sources than the Star and Citizen (Arizona Farmer). Isn't it harder to type out date lines than to clip them from the papers? Or don't you like to clip? We like date lines and the name of the paper clipped from. The Star or Citizen. Sahuarita club members are another group which should be congratulated upon their fine work. Coming in a beautiful, beautiful cover of leather decorated with cactus, the book on the inside does not let down the fine impression created. It is neat, clear, and very well done. And here again, the chairman has not limited herself to the local papers for her press notices.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

Comments from the Press, continued

"Sunnyside, for its interesting frontispiece(is it batique?) its cartoon of Donald Duck, its example of weaving, its division of the book by the use of new headings for each months its "leads" and its inclusion of such general interest stories as those on the meetings of the farm and ranch women at the University. A couple of date lines are omitted. (tch! tch!00) I especially like the way Sunnyside illustrated the newspaper stories about its projects with samples of work done at the meetings--e.g. the story about Swedish weaving with the sample of weaving showing exactly what was done. Originality also is shown in the cartoons--and the illustrations of which there are many. The stories are well annotated and dated and very neatly placed in the book. I also like the way in which the press book chairman did not limit herself to local papers for her clippings."

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

XVIII. Community Activities

Sub-Project C. Publicity

Phase 2. Weekly Column- 4-H Clubs

4-H Club members maintained the column throughout the summer even though leaderless, have not missed a single week when they did not have an ample supply of notes to fill the space allotted. Notes have been better written, members have taken more responsibility than ever before. 4-H Club publicity has filled the space given for the weekly column each week since October 1931. Press books were called in for final judging by the press at the close of the year. One girl's story about how a rabid coyote chased a man up a tree was called a winner by the press.

Phase 4. Other - Adult

Adult publicity has improved to a considerable extent. One of the members of the press, Elizabeth Adams, said it was interesting to her to see how all of the different homemakers groups could take the same subject such as hosiery, and each one write an attractive opening sentence as well as present the facts in a different way. In order to help the women who reported upon meetings the agent took material prepared for publicity, added some things to it, typed sufficient copies so that the reporters had something different to add to the facts given at the meeting. Both the Star and Citizen praise the publicity project and the progress the reporters are making.

Notices have been sent by homemakers to the press both before and after meetings. Besides our local reporters from each group, we have one for the County Farm Bureau, Mrs. E.O. Watkins, who writes up the monthly meetings for the press and also reports on the activities of the homemakers in Pima County, for the Arizona Producer-Farmer.

Help in the office has been given the reporters in the line of suggestions as to what to write about and how to write it, how to prepare publicity for publication and an all around effort to help the press agents to make their articles interesting. That they are doing this has been emphasized by the space provided for the homemakers in both of the papers published in the county. Help has also been given to both 4-H Club reporters and the homemakers in the preparation of press books. When they do not have articles which have been published these are supplied from the office files as we always clip an extra one for those who allowed their paper to be burned up before it was clipped.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

XVIII. Community Activities

Sub-Project D. Fairs Pima County Fair

At a rather late date the Fair Manager, Mr. C.W. Gardner, wrote the agent a letter asking her assistance for the Tucson Rodeo-Fair to be held in February on the 22d, 23d, 24th and 25th. She explained to him that she had her schedule well filled and it would be impossible for her to superintend the Home Economics Department. He understood and said if she would help him to find a superintendent and give some advice, it would be appreciated. Mrs. Harry Embleton was selected as superintendent and the agent gave her as much time as possible. The agent took from the files all the material and all of the suggestions she has gathered throughout the years on the subject of conducting the Home Economics part of a Fair. She also made out a tentative list for the adult and junior departments in both textiles and foods, basing this list upon her experience as a judge of Fairs in the state, upon exhibits at the World's Fair and also upon past experiences with the Tucson Rodeo-Fairs.

The mailing list of homemakers was used by Mrs. Harry Embleton to secure workers for the Fair. One entire day was spent with Mrs. Embleton and countless telephone calls as well as conferences in the office, were used to help. The exhibits were satisfactory considering the short time for advertising the event. Rural homemakers did all of the work connected with the exhibit, placing, caring for it, and taking it down, also received about 1/3 of the prizes awarded.

The agent's part in the Pima County Fair was to interest 4-H Club members, leaders and also the homemakers in sending in exhibits. Also helped answer the questions about the various tasks of the department workers. It was most difficult to secure articles for entry from the adults. At the meetings visited when asked what they were going to exhibit, the first reply was "I do not have anything worth exhibiting." After a few suggestions were made we generally had quite a few articles promised. However with 800 entries, 225 of them came from 4-H Club members altho their enrollment was smaller compared with the number of homemakers in the rural areas and the entire city of Tucson to which the entries were open.

The Fair was judged Feb. 22d by Miss Frances L. Brown and Miss Bertha J. Virmond, home demonstration agents from Graham and Greenlee and Cochise Counties. Mr. Hutton from the Tucson Senior High School, Manual Arts Dept., judged the woodwork in place of Emil Rovey who was unable to be present for the judging. 4-H Clubs received very much praise in fact the entire exhibit of adults and juniors was fairly satisfactory considering that public notice was not given until after Christmas. Many articles which might have been exhibited had been given away, and canned foods had been used. Quite a few things were learned in regard to the work of conducting a Fair.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

XVIII. Community Activities  
Sub-Project D. Fairs

Sonoita Fair

The Sonoita Fair was held Oct. 12th upon the same day we had set for the 4-H Club leaders meeting. As they were rather slow in asking for the agent to give her assistance she could not very well cancel the leaders meeting. Two homemakers were found who were willing to go at their own expense just for the experience. Mrs. Krentz and Alberta Crombie judged the Fair and so far as the agent has investigated did a very satisfactory piece of work. Both have had experience in work at Fairs and Mrs. Krentz has had plenty of experience with 4-H Club work therefore they were capable workers.

Sells Fair

Since the Papago Indian Reservation is in Pima County and the agent worked with the Papago women for ten years, they feel that she should judge their Fair each fall. At the Achievement Days exhibits during the ten years, we had very lovely exhibits and the past year's Fair exhibit was somewhat like them. Not so many articles and not so many showing careful work. As they completed their new community building in the evening of the day before the judging was done, it was not possible for them to organize things very well.

The agent took with her helpers in judging, Mrs. Agnes L. Krentz and Mrs. L.D. Carr. Jean Stewart, Extension Nutritionist, was present and helped. Four Indian women, Mrs. Emma Mackett, Mrs. Lupe Johnson, Mrs. John Menzies, Mrs. Jennie Harvey assisted in the clerical work and in judging all of the Indian food. They had a large quantity of the Saguaro syrup and dried fruit, also products of the cholla such as the buds, many of the wild plant and grass seeds which are used for food and corn and wheat prepared in various ways according to the Papago custom. Papago women know just how all of this food which belongs to their people, should be prepared and therefore they are much help. Both girls and women exhibited their work in clothing, baking, and canning.



E.A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940



Two of Pima County's song leaders who assisted in leading at the 1940 Round-up. The younger girls were learning.



E.A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940



Government Heights girls with Frances Watkins on the left and Ethel Sawyer, song leader, for the Round-up, on the right.



Government Heights girls, home demonstration agent on the left, Frances Watkins, Ethel Sawyer, Mrs. Moreno and Mrs. Merreman, mothers of members in back row.



E.A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

Part of Pima County delegation at the 1940 Round-up at the University of Arizona. Continental Conquerors with eleven members and one leader were the largest of any one group. Government Heights, Sunnyside, Altar Rangers, Jaynes Jolly Juniors, Flowing Wells and Sopor 4-H Clubs were also represented. (Picture taken by Emil Moeve, State 4-H Club Specialist.)

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

#### XVIII. Community Activities

##### Sub-Project E. 4-H Club Round-up

In order to stimulate some interest in the Round-up the agent wrote letters to all leaders and also to many of our older club members. The Continental Conquerors with Mrs. Lutie Wilson as leader, came in for all sessions. The 12 members attended and probably absorbed more than any one other club because it had to come under difficult circumstances. They did not have money enough to stay at the dormitory therefore some of the mothers and homemakers donated supplies. Mrs. Wilson volunteered to do the cooking with the help of the older boys and girls. One of the mothers, Mrs. Harp, has a very good vegetable garden and supplied vegetables. Other mothers helped in other ways.

The agent made home visits in order to gather materials for clothing judging needed for the round-up. These articles she used in connection with those from other counties, the most suitable ones being selected. Home visits made were in order to notify some of the song leaders that they were to participate in song leading. Song leaders were Celia Shumaker from Jaynes, Ethel May Sawyer from Three Points; and Gloria and Virginia Moreno and Marian Merriman from Government Heights.

Pima County girls acted as a hospitality committee Monday afternoon, to assist in showing the girls to their rooms and doing anything possible to make them feel at home. The agent was present to supervise this as well as to sandwich in some song practice when possible, also was present at the flag raising ceremony in the morning as well as the recreational activities in the evening. The agent assisted with the clothing judging program on Wednesday and also with the banquet arrangements before and the collecting of materials after the program was completed.

Pima County was represented at the dress review by: Eleanor Moreno, who participated in the senior dress/and won first place in her class which was a dress for better wear.

Gloria Apodoca won the Kerr canning contest for the best all around record in canning and leadership in the state and has been awarded a trip to Chicago to the 4-H Club Congress.

Eleanor Moreno and Gloria Apodoca took part in the Senior Food demonstration and won second place in the state for the best demonstration in foods. Their subject was "How to Make Tocos."

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

#### XVIII. Community Activities

##### Sub-Project E. Round-up, continued

In the judging demonstration Virginia and Gloria Moreno participated in the senior division and won second place in the state for clothing judging and second and third places for highest individuals. Dena Howard, age 12, Continental Conquerors, won fourth place in the state for judging, placing over seniors as well as juniors in her general average.

Frances Watkins, Chicago trip winner in 1937, acted as the accompanist for the round-up participating in all song programs as well as in piano duets with Eleanor Moreno.

Mary Welch, Chicago trip winner in 1939, was Pima County's reporter for the round-up assisted by various members.

##### Government Heights Achievement Day

The girls met in the social room of the St. John's Church to hold their Achievement Day Friday, Aug. 23d. This group has done excellent work considering the fact that they have been leaderless during the past year. The former leader, Mrs. Lota Cochran, has advised with them when they could go to her home but she has been very busy working outside the home. Mrs. Moreno has also given the girls help but they have had to be their own leaders, Eleanor Moreno and Gloria Apodoca being the volunteers in leadership to get the members together, hunt for new members, conduct meetings, take reports on work done and keep the work moving. At the final Achievement Day no white ribbons were given. Frances Watkins assisted as judge and it was decided that all articles were worthy of either blue or red ribbons. Margaret Nichols, one of the older club members, who has made her entire outfit for school for the coming year and kept house for her father and younger brother throughout the summer while her mother was away, exhibited her articles, winning her share of ribbons. Not many 15 year old girls could hand in a record of good work so well done as could Margaret.

##### Pima County Homemakers Achievement Day Nov. 7, 1940

The county-wide Homemakers' Achievement Day was held in the new auditorium at Amphitheatre School. Achievement Days have always been held on the University of Arizona Campus but we could not find a room vacant where we could have both exhibit and program. Ten homemakers groups and 150 people attended. In the morning program women placed their exhibits and also gave their reports on the work done for the year. They spent some time in group singing since members of the county choral group were present to lead. Pictures were taken of the exhibits shown. These included garments for babies, children, women, tailored articles such as top coats,



E.A. Bentley 1940  
Pima County



Margaret Nichols of Government Heights and her work. Margaret's mother was gone on account of illness and death of her mother so for three months Margaret did the house work, washing, ironing, baking, mending and did all of her own sewing ready for High School. She says her 4-H Club work has been very helpful.



Government Heights 4-H Club Achievement Day. Work hanging on the fence. Members sitting in front. This club has worked under the leadership of two older girls Eleanor Moreno and Gloria Apodoca with the former leader Mrs. Cochran advising at times.

E.A. Bentley  
Pima County

1940



Work of Government Heights group consisting of six members but we thought they accomplished a lot. Work was done chiefly during summer as members cannot get together for work meetings during school term.





Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

XVIII. Community Activities,

Sub-Project E. Achievement Days, Fairs, Etc.

County-Wide Achievement Day, continued

quilts of many designs, crocheted bed spreads, table covers, and other articles. Home grown vegetables were shown. Mrs. R.A. Roach of Altar Valley, reported that she had made \$105 from watermelons sold this year, also \$75 on articles and products made from cactus.

Sopori reported canning done by members. Four members reported having canned over 100 quarts of fruits and vegetables.

Articles in house furnishings included rugs of various designs and methods, also small articles made from ply wood, other wood articles with carefully done inlay, Christmas cards hand painted, knitted garments and the press books from each group were all on display on the tables in the auditorium. Flowers from gardens of the members decorated the tables.

Mr. A.B. Ballantyne, Extension Rural Sociologist, took pictures of the groups and their exhibits. The group enjoyed lunch at the Amphitheatre Cafateria and also the pictures of the Country Life Conference held at the University of Arizona in June 1940. From the University of Arizona Extension Service, besides Mr. Ballantyne, were Miss Delphine Dawson, State Leader of Home Demonstration Work, Miss Jean Stewart, Nutritionist, and Lorene Dryden, Clothing Specialist, who assisted in various ways in the entertainment of the day.

Pictures and publicity of the day are appended to this report, also circular sent out to 545 members on our mailing list.

COOPERATIVE EXTENSION WORK  
IN  
AGRICULTURE AND HOME ECONOMICS  
STATE OF ARIZONA  
THIRD FLOOR COURT HOUSE  
TUCSON

ITY OF ARIZONA  
E OF AGRICULTURE  
PARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
IA COUNTY COOPERATING

AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE  
HOME DEMONSTRATION WORK  
COUNTY AGENT WORK

PIMA COUNTY HOMEMAKERS ACHIEVEMENT DAY

NOVEMBER 7, 1940, 10:30 A.M. to 3:30 P.M.

Amphitheatre High School Auditorium.

Park on either side of the road outside of school grounds

Wear label with name and community

Bring press books

10:30--Register and report number in each group to Mrs. Birdsall at  
11:00 A.M. so the cafeteria will know how many will dine.

Place exhibit on tables to show articles to best advantage. A representative from each group tell briefly about the projects. Show posters, call attention to special articles. Leave time for all to examine work. Two members from each group stay by table to answer questions.

1:00-2:00--Lunch at Amphitheatre School cafeteria

Group Singing

2:00-3:30--Pictures of Country Life Conference and other Pima County pictures, if possible to arrange for room.

Pictures of groups and exhibits, taken by Mr. Ballantyne

3:30--Home again

Very truly yours,

*Evalyn A. Bentley*  
Evalyn A. Bentley  
Home Demonstration Agent

EAB-ms

Oct. 30, 1940

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940



Achievement Day Nov. 7, 1940. Amphitheatre Exhibit.



→ Achievement Day Nov. 7, 1940. Sunnside Homemakers.

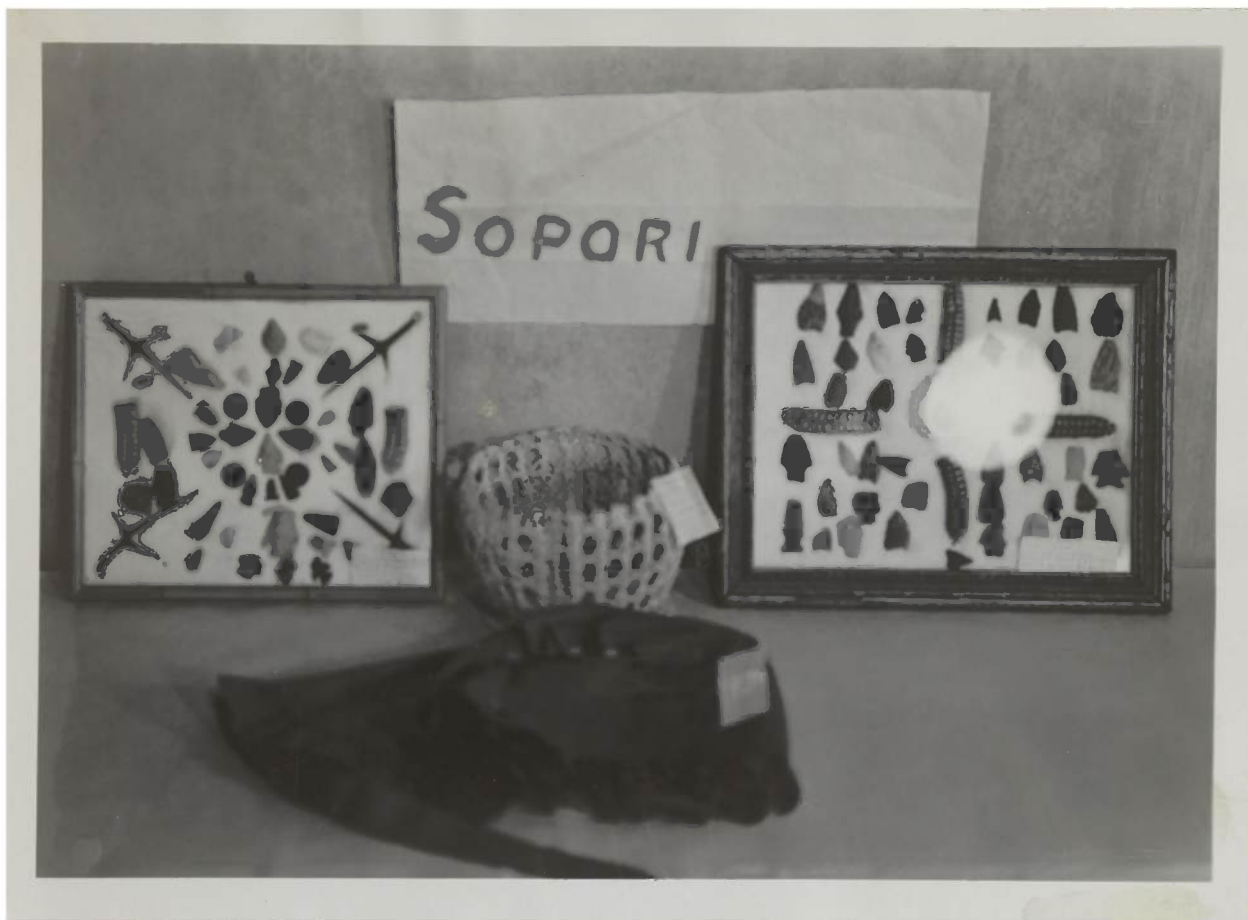
Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940



Achievement Day Nov. 7, 1940. Ft. Lowell Homemakers.



Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940



Achievement Day Nov. 7, 1940. Sopori Exhibit featuring hobbies.



Achievement Day Nov. 7, 1940, National city..

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940



Achievement Day Nov. 7, 1940. Ft. Lowell Homemakers.



Achievement Day Nov. 7, 1940, National City and Tanque Verde-Wrightstown.



Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940



Achievement Day Nov. 7, 1940. Government Heights Homemakers.



Achievement Day Nov. 7, 1940, Sunnside and Exhibit.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940



Achievement Day Nov. 7, 1940. Government Heights Homemakers.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940



Achievement Day Nov. 7, 1940. Altar Valley Homemakers. Vegetables  
are shown also.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

#### XVIII. Community Activities

##### Sub-Project F. Picnics and Community Dinners

##### Tri-County Picnic at Coolidge May 1, 1940

The Tri-County picnic held near Coolidge on the Farm Security tract was attended by 46 homemakers, two of them being men. The picnic was enjoyed by those attending and they were glad they made the trip. Members found that sometimes it is stimulating to compare your own work with that of other counties. As a stunt Pima County showed some of the work which they have done during the year and gave a few brief reports. This was given while the late delegation was being served and others were finishing their dinner.

##### Pima County Homemakers Picnic, May 9, 1940

100 Pima County homemakers met on the University of Arizona campus under the olive trees northwest of the library for their annual picnic. Members have learned to look forward to this day as one when they meet old friends and make new ones. The bond of friendship is strong. We notice each year at the picnic that members feel they are one large family. The University supplied tables, chairs for the picnic lunch, and the Visual Education Department supplied films from their own department, others from the Extension Service were borrowed. The movie of last year's picnic and the slides showing some of the members and their exhibits at our County Achievement Day, were shown in color. Other reels showed some of the beauties of Arizona plant life in color. When changing reels announcements were made and a few brief reports were given.

##### Pima County Farm Bureau Picnic

The president of the Farm Bureau, E.M. Furrey, planned to hold a county-wide picnic every three or four months taking these recreational meetings to different parts of the county. The first one was held May 24th at Sunnyside School house with the picnic dinner served at 6:30. Homemakers and husbands were the chairmen of the various committees which looked after the arrangements for the 150 people present. The program was furnished by the Flowing Wells Garment Making and Woodwork 4-H Clubs and the director of song leading, Mrs. James Copeland. Sunnyside supplied musical numbers, vocal solos by Mrs. McKenzie and a piano solo by Beth Du Bois. Mr. Ballantyne took moving pictures, games and races completed the program for the evening and all seemed to enjoy themselves.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

XVIII. Community Activities

Sub-Project F. Picnics and Community Dinners, continued

Arizona Day Picnic

This is an annual event for the east half of the county, when homemakers meet with Mrs. Hazel Forbes Jackson at her ranch home for an all day picnic with lunch at noon. At this time they study the Arizona desert flowers and shrubs trying to become better acquainted with their habits as well as their names. In years past we have visited the homes of local artists where members have studied Arizona as portrayed on a canvas. One year we visited the home of Mrs. Leiberman who read some of her Arizona poetry tous. We have also visited cactus gardens and spent some time in the cactus forest. This past year Mrs. C. Vorhees talked to us on Arizona birds showing some very lovely specimens. She described them and their habits and helped to make all enthusiastic over bird study. Later the group visited, by request, the beautiful patio and flower garden of Mrs. Baird who is a national authority on flower arrangement. She has also been very prominent in garden clubs in America. She prepared for us many flower arrangements in various types of containers using both common and uncommon varieties of flowers. Her garden was very beautiful but at the same time is one which might be copied in miniature.

One year our Arizona Day picnic was held at the home of Miss Florence Pond, by special invitation, but her garden is in strong contrast with Mrs. Baird's since it is a formal one.



Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

XVIII. Community Activities  
Sub-Project G. Camps

Country Life Conference, June 3-6, 1940

The first Country Life Conference to be held in Arizona was a success and a huge one according to the women. All those who attended were very enthusiastic and promised to do some real work in order to arouse enthusiasm for next year. The Pima County agent's part in the conference was to look after the registration on Monday and secure some help for Thursday morning. Mrs. Agnes Krentz, County 4-H Club Chairman, Alice Getzwiller, Celia Shumaker, Frances Watkins, and Mary Elizabeth Bryan gave very good assistance in directing the women to their rooms, helping them to find places on the campus as well as the nearest mailbox.

Pima County homemakers assisted in directing people who attended the Tuesday afternoon tea, also served the refreshments, helped to pick up the plates, also washed and put away all dishes. The women enjoyed this a lot and felt that they were truly useful. Those assisting were:

Mrs. M.M. Hale	Mrs. Florence Mowrer
Mrs. Lura Heaston	Mrs. W.H. Birdsall
Mrs. F. Kondziella	Mrs. E.O. Watkins
Mrs. Joseph Grier	Mrs. Agnes Krentz
Mrs. Kate Bryan	Mrs. A.V. Sinclair
Mrs. W.G. Spaulding	Mrs. F. Blacklidge
Mrs. C.C. Connelly	Mrs. Guy Lewers
Miss Mary Elizabeth Bryan	Mrs. A.S. Bradley
Mrs. Rufus Dail	

Entertainment for the banquet was supplied by Mrs. Granville Du Bois and her daughter Beth. They played two piano duets. It was the first appearance in public of the ten year old daughter but she decided it was not so bad after it was all over with.

Mrs. Newton B. Ashby and Mrs. M.M. Hale were the women chosen for the discussion group, Mrs. Ashby for the city women and Mrs. Hale for the country. Mrs. W.H. Birdsall had charge of Pima County's exhibit which was satisfactory in placing and in number of exhibits. The complete list of those attending from Pima County is as follows:

Sunnyside:	Mrs. M.M. Hale	Mrs. E.O. Watkins
	Mrs. O.W. Dishaw	Mrs. T.C. Brown
	Mrs. Granville Du Bois and daughter Beth	
	Mrs. Stella Nolan	Mrs. Marcus Latham
	Mrs. L.J. McKernan	Mrs. Layda Menzies



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XVIII. Community Activities  
Sub-Project G. Camps

Country Life Conference, continued

Amphitheatre:	Mrs. W.H. Birdsall	Mrs. R.T. Wood
	Mrs. F. Kondziella	Mrs. Walker Wilson
	Mrs. Joseph Grier	Mrs. Agnes Krentz
	Mrs. A.V. Sinclair	Mrs. Guy Lewers
"A" Mountain:	Mrs. Florence Mowrer	
Sahuarita:	Mrs. Lura Heaston	
Tanque Verde:	Mrs. P.T. Garigan	
	Mrs. Mervin L. Burton	
	Mrs. L. Berry	
Ft. Lowell:	Mrs. A.S. Bradley	Mrs. Byron McCormick
	Mrs. R.E. Brean	Mrs. Clyde Curnett
	Mrs. F. Blacklidge	Mrs. Rufus Dail
	Mrs. Mable Knagge	Mrs. A.J. Mackin
Sopori:	Mrs. C.C. Connelly	Mrs. L. Berrige
Altar Valley:	Mrs. W.G. Spaulding	
Government Heights:		
	Mrs. Warner Taylor	Mrs. Lota Cochran
	Mrs. A.F. Knox	Mrs. W.J. Peterson
	Mrs. J.W. Weldy	
Tucson:	Mrs. Newton B. Ashby	
	Mrs. Kate Bryan and Mary Elizabeth Bryan	
4-H Club Members Assisting ;		
	Frances Watkins, Sunnyside	
	Alice Getzwiller, Pantano	
	Celia Shumaker, Jaynes	

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Pima County  
1940



A portion of Pima County's delegation at the  
County Life Conference, U. of A. in June 1940.

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Pima County  
1940



Exhibit at County Life Conference U. of A. June, 1940--4-H Club girls participated in this project.



A portion of Pima County's exhibit at the Rural Life Conference, U. of A. June 1940.

# **XVIII. Community Activities.**

Sub-Project G. Camps

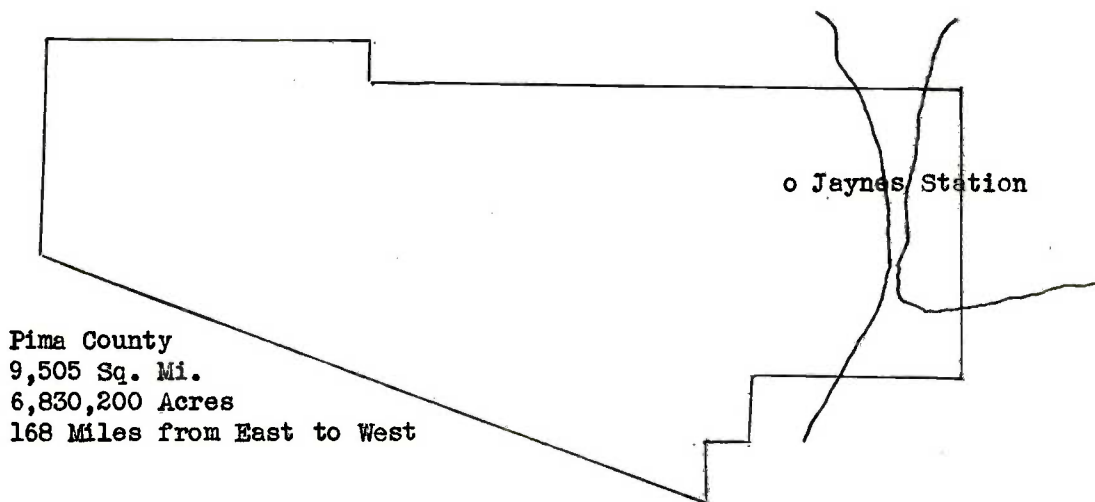
Phase 1D 4-H Camp Clubs

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Pima County  
1940

## CAMP CLUBS

TIME: Sept. to Sept.

PLACE: Jaynes Station



CLUB & LEADER	NO. ENROLLED		NO. COMPLETED	% COMPLETION
Jaynes Jolly Juniors	1st	2d		
Mrs. J. A. Shumaker	4	2	2	33 1/3%
Total	4	2 (6)	2	

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

XVIII. Community Activities  
Sub-Project H. Tours

Talk on European Trip at Douglas  
Womans Club

By request of the chairman of American Homes, Mrs. Chas. Scheerer, the agent responded to the invitation from the Douglas Womans Club to talk about her trip to Norway, Sweden, Finland and Denmark. She also showed the samples of linen and other articles purchased in those countries. A request for similar work has been received and talks will be given at Government Heights at the Presbyterian Indian School and also to the young people at the University Methodist Church, both dates in May.

Talk on European Trip-Indian School

At the request of Mrs. Warner Taylor, sponsor, the agent gave a talk on her European trip to the group at the Presbyterian Indian Training School where 24 teachers and advanced students attended the talk on Scandinavia. The handiwork brought back from Scandinavia was displayed and many questions asked. These Indian girls are quite alert when it comes to world affairs and can ask very intelligent questions.

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Pima County  
1940

XVIII. Community Activities  
Sub-Project K. Recreation

"Bandanna Dames" Colored Minstrel Show by  
Sahuarita

The Sahuarita Homemakers presented a colored minstrel show "Bandanna Dames" and asked some help in giving this event. They used the proceeds to help Continental beautify their school grounds.

In the line of recreation the agent has given many suggestions to communities who have asked for help. She has told them where they could find speakers who would entertain as well as instruct, has also assisted in finding speakers for the rural school radio broadcast. Since this reaches many of our 4-H Club members, a double service can be given. Mrs. Guy Converse gave one talk which was especially well received. She has lived in Japan and told the radio audience much about life there, also much about the children of the land.

Homemakers' birthday Shower-"A" Mountain

"A" Mountain homemakers had a birthday shower for the hostess, Mrs. McDonald as it happened they were meeting at her home upon her birthday. Notices said "10¢ gifts were to be brought." She was surprised and pleased.

Government Heights

The agent supplied films and material for a talk on Scandinavia to the Government Heights group. This was given to the students and friends at the Indian School where 150 attended.

Phase 5. 4-H Club Parties

Sahuarita Older Girls

The evening of March 26th, the girls of the Sahuarita older girls club, invited the agent to be present at their meeting after school and also to dine with them at a 6:00 dinner. They served enchiladas which they had made, home ground corn meal, home prepared chili, chocolate pie with very perfect crust and meringue, cake with strawberry jam filling, hot chocolate and chocolate fudge. Everything on the menu was well cooked.



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XVIII. Community Activities

Sub-Project K. Recreation

Phase 5. 4-H Club Parties, continued

Talk about Finland, England, and Denmark  
to the Flowing Wells and Jaynes 4-H Clubs

The Flowing Wells and Jaynes Clubs along with parents and friends met with the agent at the Transient Camp where the agent showed the movies of three of the countries visited last summer. She answered the questions asked by the juniors and adults and showed the handiwork brought back to illustrate their arts. 75 juniors and adults attended the program. The juniors entertained by singing their club songs and giving club yells. At the close of the program the girls decked out in their 4-H Club white aprons trimmed with green and caps to match, served hot cocoa and cookies.

Phase 2. County Chorus for Homemakers

This group of 40 members organized from the County homemakers' groups, has met with Prof. Pease of the University of Arizona Fine Arts College, each Wednesday afternoon since October. They are enjoying the work and will go back as leaders of their own community groups. 100 song books have been purchased by the members.

Party in Honor of Chicago Trip Winner

Honoring Gloria Apodoca, the State trip winner in canning and leadership, the agent gave a party Saturday afternoon Nov. 16th. 36 club members including both 4-H and 5-H members, leaders, and friends, met at the home of the agent to celebrate the occasion as Gloria was to leave for Chicago and the 4-H Club Congress Nov. 28th. The girls sang 4-H Club songs, also some songs in honor of Gloria which they had composed themselves, also gave some yells in honor of her, had piano duets, an Indian dance by one of the Escuela girls who led the group later and taught them how to dance the circle dance of Pima Indians. Other games followed after the refreshments. The girls presented Gloria many useful articles to be used on her trip.

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1940

XVIII. Community Activities  
    Sub-Project K. Recreation  
        Phase 3. Arizona Premier

Homemakers were requested to participate in the "Arizona Premier" in cooperation with the movie "Arizona" which marks the progress of Arizona, especially Tucson since 1860. The homemakers had a great time scurrying around to find an old spinning wheel, an earthen ware dash churn and costumes which would suit the occasion. The wash tub was made from a barrel, the cradle was also made, the men assisting in this. The women were very proud of their part and their float was very good and received much commendation because it was in keeping with the long ago days. This is the first time the Extension Service either men or women, have participated in any of the parades put on by various organizations in Tucson.

Pictures of the float follow:



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Pima County  
1940

Colleen Head, Pima County Girl who sang the song which goes with the Indian Circle Dance at the party held for Gloria Apodaca.

Below

Indian Girls demonstrating how the Circle Dance is given.



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1940



Homemakers' Float "Arizona Premier Day" Nov. 15, 1940  
Parade in keeping with the days of 1860 when Tucson  
was very young.



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Pima County  
1940

# XVIII. Community Activities

## Sub-Project L. Home

### Phase 1. Home Beautification

Feb. 5th Mr. Harvey F. Tate accompanied the agent to visit the home beautification project at Sahuarita. Eight members of the committee from the homemakers group met us at the school, plans were discussed for further improving the work. Their trees have made very good growth. Mr. Tate pruned those trees and shrubs which needed it, gave suggestions in regard to improving the good work already in progress and visited the home of Mrs. Clyde Gaines who wished some special help in the care of some of her trees and shrubs.

In September the agent again visited the school beautification project at Sahuarita and was surprised to see how beautiful it was with sweet peas, ranunculus, gypsophillium, Spanish Iris, daffodils, myrtle and stocks, all in bloom. Homemakers are very proud of their project so are the teachers and pupils. The inspiration of the project has spread to Continental which has always had such a bleak and barren looking schoolyard. Since viewing the Sahuarita school grounds, they have begun to beautify theirs. Sahuarita is helping them with plants and other means.

At Sunnyside we met six homemakers at the six homes of the following: Mrs. E.O. Watkins, Miss Gertrude Patterson, Mrs. M.M. Hale, L. J. McKernan, Mrs. E. Nelson and L. D. Carr. At each place suggestions were given as to what might be done to further improve the home. Many of the members were disappointed to think they had not accomplished more. However, it was explained to them that all beautification is of slow growth and must be continued year after year. All of the homemakers in our project are endeavoring to do what they can with what they have. Some have no money to spend on improvements and where there is sickness in the home, perhaps the woman must do it all, therefore considering the handicaps the results were gratifying.

For a future project a little thought was given to a project whereby one home is taken and beautified then later visited by those who were interested in order to view the progress made.

Considerable interest has been shown in regard to the newspaper and magazine publicity in regard to Vitamin D-1 and its use for plants. They have also asked some questions about tank gardens and more about frame gardens.

In cooperation with Mr. Tate, the new cottage at Escuela which was constructed by the Papago Indian Training School boys, was visited and suggestions made to Miss Reed who has undertaken the project of landscaping the new cottage. Some of the desert plants will be used along with some of the commercial ones.



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Pima County  
1940

XVIII. Community Activities

Sub-Project L. Home

Phase 1. Home Beautification, continued

The agent made 24 home visits in reply to requests for assistance in some problems about beautifying the exterior. How to take care of a new lawn, that is how to sprinkle it; how to apply the commercial fertilizer so grass will not be burned; where to get good barnyard fertilizer; what to do with catoneaster shrubs when the leaves curl; the summer care of verbenas and a few other problems with which the agent has struggled in her own yard.

Actual Results Obtained

None of our projects have been completed, can only say that three school yards are in the process of being improved and progress has been made on all.

14 homes are included in our beautification project but the work is not yet completed.

Outlook

Interest increases in this project with each year as the progress is noted in the work which is being done.





Ft. Lowell 4-H Woodwork Club with Mr. Rovey examining the work.



Ft. Lowell Garment Making Club, also Baboquivari Busy Bees along with Sahuarita Sunshine Circle on the right and part of the Continental Conquerors on the table at the left.



Vail Villagers 4-H Garment Making Club. This was our best individual club in the county however we have no special trophy for individual clubs. 1940.



Continental Conquerors showing garment making, also some of the woodwork articles made by the boys.



Sahuarita Sunshine Circle 4-H Club. This is composed of older girls those who have completed High School or are in High School but not taking Home Economics projects.



Sahuarita Sunbeams 4-H Club, a first year club. The girls began late so they had only about 6 weeks time to work before 4-H Club Achievement Day, however they made a very good showing.

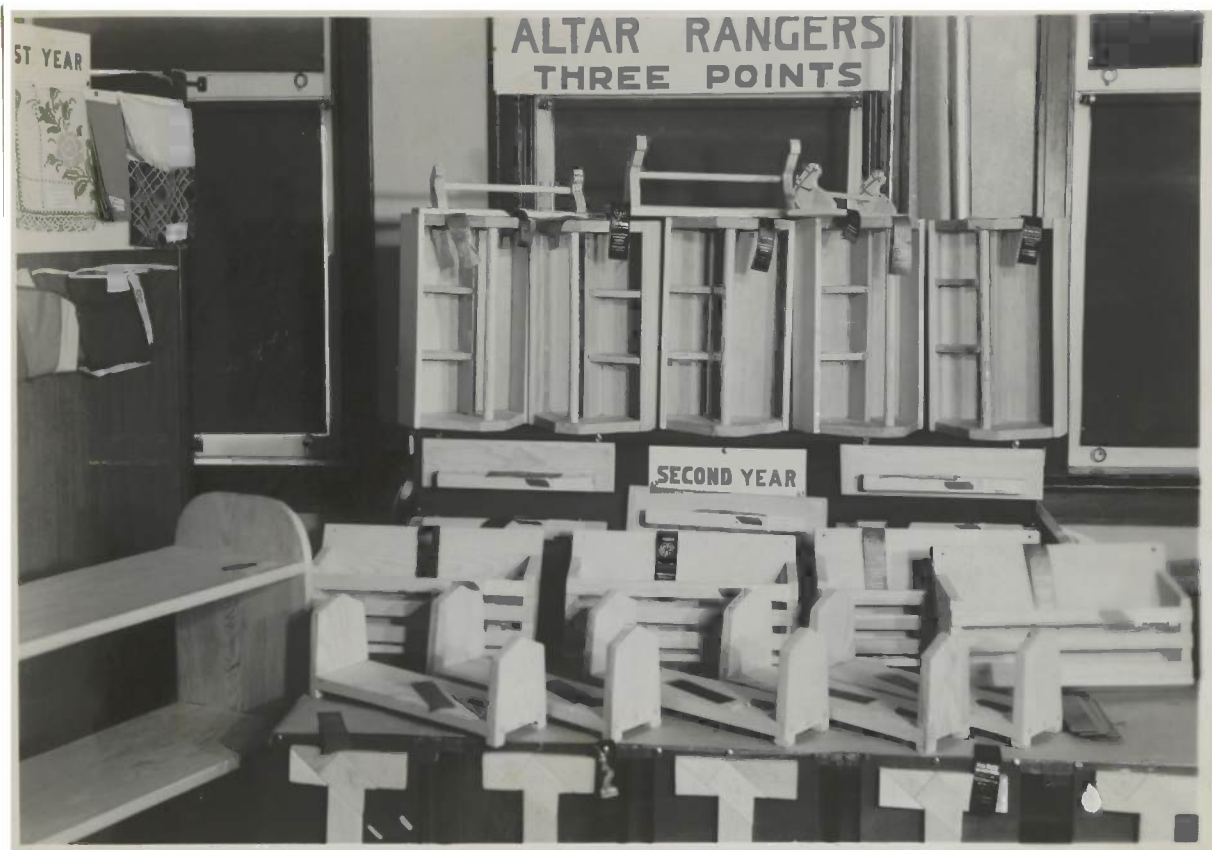




Flowing Wells Garment Making Club and Sahuarita Sunbeams Garment Making Club.

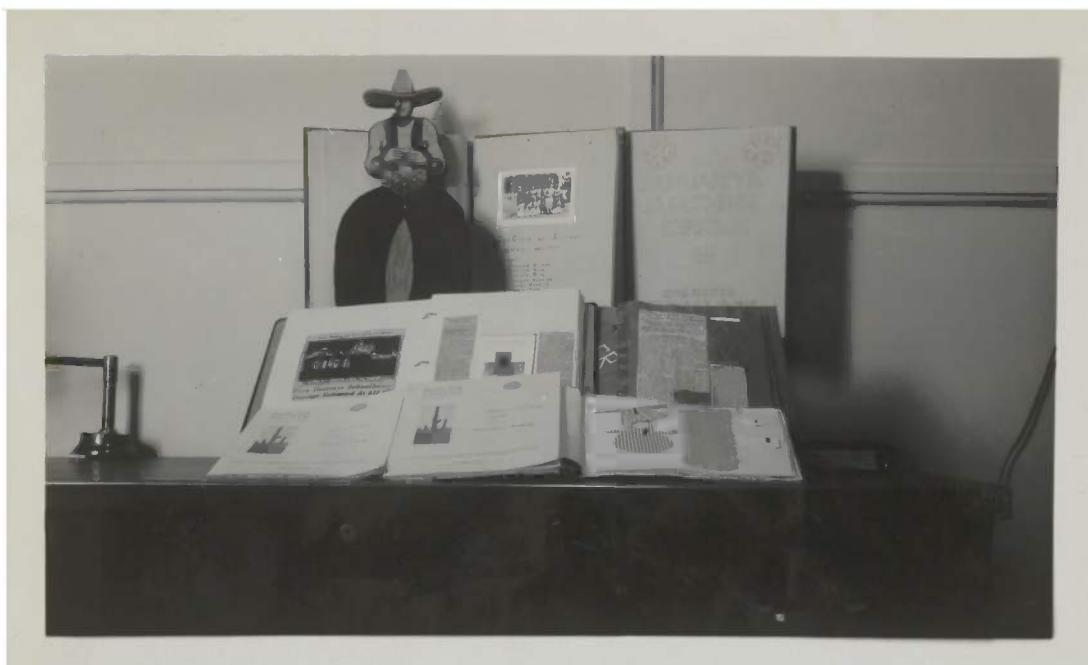


Flowing Wells Woodwork Club.



Altar rangers Woodwork Exhibit above, Garment Making below.  
 The combined clubs together made the greatest number of points  
 made by any combined club in the county. Therefore the Altar Rangers  
 win the cup for the best all around club in Pima County for 1940.



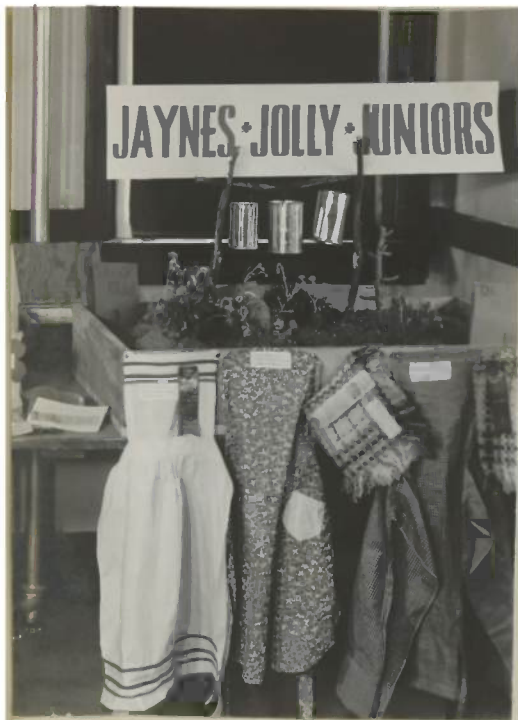


1940 Publicity Project. Pictures of 4-H Club press books. Vail ranked first, Sopori second and Flowing Wells third.



1940 Greaterville 4-H Club local Achievement Day with the agent in the background holding part of the articles. Members are holding other articles made. This club is 50 miles from Tucson and did not attend our Achievement Day in 1940.





Jaynes Jolly Juniors  
Garment Making & Camp Clubs.



Baboquivari Busy Bees  
Woodwork.



Sopori Willing Workers Baking Club  
First and Second Years.



1940 County-wide picnic for homemakers. 100 in attendance.  
Picnic was held under the olive trees west of the library.



1940 Tri-County picnic, Pinal County, showing portion of  
Pima County's delegation of 46 members.



1940 Home Management Project. Homemakers. .  
Altar Valley rug making demonstration  
following hosiery meeting showing the use of  
old hose also other material in making rugs.



1940 Tanque Verde Homemakers, annual picnic at the Jackson Ranch. Representatives from other groups are invited as this is strictly an Arizona desert day.

ANNUAL REPORT  
PRESS BOOK FOR HOMEMAKERS  
&  
4-H CLUBS

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Home Demonstration Agent

December 1, 1939      December 1, 1940



## Homemakers Hold All-Day Meeting At Union Church

1-14-40

The Fort Lowell homemakers held an all-day meeting Thursday at the Union church with Mmes. R. F. Dail, Roy Carlson and Bob Breen as hostesses. Luncheon was served at noon, after which a business meeting was held.

Plans were discussed for the husband's party to be held January 25. Mrs. Bert Hyatt, now president of the club in place of Mrs. C. H. Oncley, was in charge of the meeting. Mrs. W. N. Allen was elected to fill the vice-presidency in place of Mrs. Hyatt for the remainder of the year.

The new superintendent of public health service and Mrs. Dyer, county health nurse, visited the club in the afternoon. Mrs. Dyer gave an outline of the work of a public health nurse and how they aid both mothers and families.

Visitors present were Mrs. Kennedy of Wagoner, Okla., and Mrs. E. Stratford. New members include Mrs. J. C. Jones, Mrs. J. H. Kopper, Mrs. A. Flebrantz and Mrs. C. H. Bartlett.

Others present were Mmes. R. H. Keil, M. F. Knagge, George Andrian, A. F. Sylvester, H. M. Lefler, A. J. Mackin, W. N. Allen, H. T. Williamson, Richard Church, F. E. Blackledge, E. A. Dotson, Maye Wigley, Charles Towner, Hazel Sneed, Paul Chandler, A. S. Bradley, C. R. Curnett, J. D. Barnes, Lee E. Brown, Bert Hyatt, Alice Smith, Clara Chase.

## Husbands Honored At Chicken Dinner

1-28-40

The members of the Ft. Lowell Homemakers' club entertained at a chicken dinner for their husbands Thursday evening at the club rooms on the Ft. Lowell road.

After dinner a lecture was given on the cooperative system in Norway by Miss Evalyn Bentley. Slides of travels in India were then shown and explained by Miss Van Horn, winter visitor in Tucson. Old time songs were sung at the close of the evening. Sixty-five guests were present.

3-17-40

## Correct Methods of Cooking Green Vegetables Told

The Fort Lowell homemakers club held an all-day meeting and covered-dish luncheon Thursday with Mrs. William Allen presiding. Those in charge of the luncheon

were Mmes. T. C. Harold, F. E. Blackley, A. Bradley, A. J. Mackin and A. E. Dotson.

Roll call was answered with suggestions for different recreations. A demonstration on the proper method of cooking vegetables followed. Mrs. H. T. Williamson, Mrs. J. H. Kapers and Mrs. A. Bradley were in charge.

Other members and guests present were Mmes. Ben Anderson, M. S. Knagge, Hazel Sneed, A. L. Moore, Joe Polaski, R. S. Dale, A. F. Sylvester, Clara Chase, J. C. Johnson, J. H. Peters, Paul Chandler, Charles Towner, H. M. Lefler, J. C. Jones, A. Smith, J. A. Harold, L. E. Brown, Walter Monk, L. C. Stone, O. L. Laughlin and Miss Evalyn Bentley.

### A Mountain Group

The A Mountain homemakers met McDonald, the meeting being opened with the singing of the club song and answering of roll call with suggestions for future meetings.

A talk on nutrition and vegetable cookery was given. A birthday shower was then given for the hostess. Miss Evalyn Bentley was a guest and announced a picnic to be held Wednesday, May 1, at Coolidge, which will be attended by homemakers from Pinal, Pima and Maricopa counties.

Those present Friday were Mmes. McDonald, Edna Heller, Florence Gafelle, Maxine Peugh, Faye Grayson, Edna Spicer, Dorothy Matthews, Edna Grayson, Betty Heigle, W. E. Ormsby, Lillian Berry, Ruth Jones, J. N. Green, Frances Miller, Bonnie Heller, Juanita Evans, Ruby Ormsby, Jeanette Sparks, Helen Hamilton, E. E. Inscho and William Reed.

## Fort Lowell Group Meets Recently At Home Of Member

The Fort Lowell Homemakers had a business and social meeting Thursday afternoon at the home of Mrs. William Allen. Pot-luck luncheon was served. After luncheon the roll call was answered with suggestions for recreation.

At the discussion meeting, the proper cooking of vegetables was demonstrated by Mesdames H. T. Williams, J. H. Koppers, and A. Bradley.

Members and guests present were Mesdames George Sendrian, Ben Anderson, M. F. Knagge, Hazel Sneed, A. L. Moore, Joe Polaski, R. F. Bales, A. F. Sylvester, J. C. Johnson, J. A. Peters, Paul Chandler, Charles Towner, H. M. Lefler, J. C. Jones, A. Snutte, K. A. Harold, Clara Chase, L. E. Brown, Walter Monk, Peter J. O'Laughlin, Elsie Stone and Miss Evalyn Bentley.

## Homemakers Have Meet at Church

5-22-40

The Fort Lowell homemakers met at Fort Lowell church recently for an election of officers, with the following being chosen: president, Mrs. A. S. Bradley; vice president, Mrs. W. N. Allen; secretary, Mrs. Robert Breen; treasurer, Mrs. Joe Polaski; reporter, Mrs. Ben H. Anderson; flower committee, Mrs. Paul Chandler.

Following election each member was called upon for suggestions for the meetings in the next year.

Those present were Mmes. W. N. Allen, George E. Andrian, C. H. Bartlett, R. F. Dail, Theo. Wright, A. J. Mackin, F. E. Blackledge, A. F. Sylvester, A. S. Bradley, W. Paul Chandler, Robert Breen, Clyde Curnett, Justin D. Barnes, Joe Polaski, Ben H. Anderson, Hazel D. Sneed, H. T. Williamson, J. A. Peters, Alsi M. Smith and L. C. Stones.

## Homemakers Have All-Day Meeting

11-17-40

The Fort Lowell Homemakers club met Thursday in the club room at Fort Lowell Union church for an all-day meeting and covered dish luncheon. Hostesses were Mmes. Joseph A. Peters, R. F. Dail, A. J. Mackin and Peter O'Laughlin. Plans were made for the annual Christmas party.

After luncheon Mrs. R. F. Dail and Mrs. A. L. Mackin talked on the preparation of cereals, stressing the value of the wheat germ as being most important in daily diet.

Plans were made for showing of the moving picture, "The Passion Play," Dec. 6 at 7:30 o'clock in the evening at the Fort Lowell Union church. No admission will be charged, but an offering will be collected. After the movies, coffee and pie will be served.

Money collected will go into the building fund of the church.

Those present at the Thursday meeting were Mmes. W. Paul Chandler, Thew, Wright, H. M. Lefler, A. L. Moore, J. G. Lambert, F. E. Blackledge, R. E. Breen, G. E. Andrian, E. A. Dotson, A. F. Sylvester, A. J. Mackin, Joe Polaski, Charles G. Russell, Lee E. Brown, Clara Chase, R. F. Dail, Joseph A. Peters, A. F. Bradley, W. N. Allen, Peter O'Laughlin and Ben H. Anderson. Special guest was Mrs. Ruth Johantgen.



## Year Planned By Club Here

### Fort Lowell Homemakers Have an All-Day Session

The Fort Lowell Homemakers' Club met Thursday in the club rooms at Fort Lowell Union church for an all-day session and covered dish luncheon. Hostesses were Mrs. Lee Brown, Mrs. A. F. Bradley, Mrs. Alta Brean and Mrs. F. E. Blackledge.

A report of the country life conference held at the university in June was given by Mrs. Ada McCormick. Representatives chosen to attend a shoe-fitting clinic September 24 were Mrs. W. N. Allen and Mrs. Joe Palaski. The club president, Mrs. A. F. Bradley explained the purpose of the Homemakers' club.

Also present at the meeting was Miss Evalyn Bentley, who outlined the work plans for the coming year and urged members to have some homemaker's article to display on Achievement Day, November 7. She also invited owners of pressure cookers to take their cookers to the agricultural extension building at the university September 30 between 1 and 3 p.m. for a free inspection and test.

#### Invited to Picnic

Members and friends have been invited to attend the Farm Bureau and Chamber of Commerce basket picnic to be held September 27 at 6 o'clock at the Mission swimming pool. Other announcements included the request from the bureau for all clubs to enter floats in the "Arizona" premiere parade.

Those present at the Thursday meeting were Mmes. A. L. Moore, Mable F. Knagge, W. N. Allen, H. M. Lefler, Curtis E. Nicholson, R. S. Dail, Thew Wright, R. H. Keil, J. G. Lambert, A. J. Mackin, A. F. Sylvester, George Andrian, Earl Dotson, A. S. Bradley, Lee E. Brown, Joe Palaski, Alta F. Brean, F. E. Blackledge, Clara Chase, H. M. Bollinger, C. C. Yeazell, Ada McCormick, Quinn, Vola Gillis, Maude Mosely and Miss Evalyn Bentley.

## Fort Lowell Group Meets Thursday 10-13-40 Star

The Ft. Lowell Homemakers met at the Ft. Lowell church Thursday for an all day meeting. A covered dish luncheon was served to 21 members and four guests. A shoe demonstration was led by Mrs. W. N. Allen and Mrs. Joe Polaski, stressing the importance of well fitted shoes in relation to good health. All members took part in special exercises for good posture.

Members present were Mmes. M. F. Knagge, K. Anderson, George Andrian, F. E. Blackledge, A. J. Mackin, T. Wright, Paul Chandler, A. F. Sylvester, Joseph Peters, H. F. Dail, R. H. Keil, Peter J. Loughlin, H. M. Lefler, Joe Polaski, Ben H. Anderson, A. L. Moore, Laura H. Henley, Hester A. Russell, W. N. Allen, A. S. Bradley and R. E. Brean. Guests were Mmes. Kenneth F. Gibson, A. Frohback, B. T. Hanley, and T. R. Laughlin.

## Amphitheatre

Evalyn Bentley  
Pima County  
1939-1940

### Homemakers

The Amphitheatre Homemakers will hold a regular meeting Wednesday afternoon at 2 o'clock in the home economics living room at the school. Miss Evalyn Bentley will give some helpful suggestions for sweets and holiday home decorations. 12-17-39

### Amphitheatre group Meets on Wednesday

12-24-39

The Amphitheatre Homemakers met at the school Wednesday for a regular meeting. Miss Evalyn Bentley distributed recipes for Christmas candy, gingerbread and an Arizona plum pudding. The candy recipes called for ingredients of dried fruits, nuts and candied fruit peel.

Committees were appointed to take charge of the holiday party to be held at the home of Mrs. R. A. Wetmore Wednesday at 2 o'clock.

Those present were Mmes. Leota Bouschet, A. V. Sinclair, Guy Lewers, Fay Chester, Helen Wetmore, F. Kondziella, H. T. Price, Ella O'Brien, W. J. Poulter, George Petty, W. H. Birdsall, Billy Holoway, Roy Seelinger, Lucella B. Hussmann, W. H. Wicks, P. H. Ross and Miss Evalyn A. Bentley.

### Amphitheatre Club

The Amphitheatre homemakers club will meet in the home economics room of the high school building, Tuesday afternoon at 2 o'clock. Mrs. Lewers will give a hosiery demonstration and Mrs. Poulter will give a talk on the uses of old hose. 2-18-40

### Homemakers Have Meeting Tuesday

2-25-40

The Amphitheatre Homemakers' group met at the school Tuesday with Mrs. W. H. Birdsall presiding. Mrs. William Holoway, who was the hostess of the day, gave a recipe for a ham dinner.

A demonstration in the selection and care of hose was given by Mrs. Guy Lewers, assisted by Mrs. W. T. Poulter. Those present were Mmes. A. V. Sinclair, Guy Lewers, Fay Fenter, E. Kondziella, Ella O'Brien, W. T. Poulter, W. H. Birdsall, Roy Seelinger, W. H. Hicks, William Holoway, L. Rouschet, R. T. Woods, Ben Anderson, Peter Tave, H. W. Vermillion, W. D. Ackley, Eva Teft, R. A. Wetmore and Miss Bentley.

### Amphitheatre Homemakers

The Amphitheatre homemakers will meet Wednesday morning at 10 o'clock in the home economics room of the Amphitheatre school. 2-25-40

### Recipe Is Given By Mrs. Sinclair

4-21-40

The Amphitheatre homemakers met at the school Wednesday afternoon with Mrs. W. H. Birdsall in charge. Mrs. A. V. Sinclair was hostess for the day and gave the members copies of the following recipe:

#### Peach Dumplings

Three cups of peaches, or other fruit;  $\frac{3}{4}$  cup of sugar; 1 cup of water or fruit juice; spice to suit taste. Simmer for ten minutes and cover with dough made as follows:  $1\frac{1}{2}$  cups flour;  $\frac{1}{2}$  teaspoon salt,  $1\frac{1}{2}$  teaspoons baking powder;  $2\frac{1}{4}$  tablespoons shortening; 2-3 cup of milk. Drop dough by spoonfuls until fruit is covered. Cover and steam.

Those present were Mmes. Leota Bouschet, F. Kondziella, A. V. Sinclair, Emily Anderson, C. M. Wood, Billy Hollaway, W. J. Poulter, Helen Wetmore and Miss Evalyn Bentley.

### 5-19-40 AMPHITHEATRE GROUP

Amphitheatre Homemakers met at Amphitheatre school Wednesday. A fashion show was given by Mrs. Martha Neff's homemaking classes, and plans were made for the conference which will be held at the University of Arizona in early June. A canning demonstration will be given by Miss Evalyn Bentley at Mrs. Ralph Wetmore's home May 31.

### 5-31-40 Homemakers

The Amphitheatre Homemakers' group will hold a meeting this afternoon at 2 o'clock at the home of Mrs. Ralph Wetmore on Oracle road. Miss Evalyn Bentley will give a canning demonstration. All homemakers of the vicinity are invited to attend.

10-10-40

### Amphitheatre Group

The Amphitheatre Homemakers' group will meet for an all-day session and covered dish luncheon today at the home of Mrs. R. A. Wetmore, 4520 Oracle road.

### Homemakers Are Active

Star 6-23-40

### Amphitheatre

Amphitheatre homemakers met Wednesday afternoon at 2 o'clock at Wetmore's Amusement park for their regular June meeting.

Homemaker's week at the University of Arizona was discussed and those who were unable to attend were told of the work accomplished.

A quilt-making project was decided upon for the next meeting, which will be held at the park in July. Mrs. Ralph Wetmore gave the recipe in place of Mrs. Roy Seelinger, who recently moved to Marysville, Calif.

Those present were Mmes. W. H. Birdsall, Leota Bouschet, Guy Lewers, W. J. Poulter, D. G. Drummond, F. Kondziella, Billy Holoway, Lucille B. Hussman and Helen Wetmore.

### Homemakers Have Meet Wednesday

9-22-40

The Amphitheatre Homemakers' group met at the schoolhouse Wednesday afternoon at 2 o'clock with Mrs. W. H. Birdsall, president, presiding. Hostess for the day was Mrs. H. E. Fariss.

Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent, reminded the group of the Farm bureau picnic to be held at Wetmore's amusement park Friday evening. She also spoke about the county achievement day to be held Nov. 7.

Mrs. Birdsall announced that an all-day work meeting will be held at her home, 1704 East Blackledge drive, Thursday beginning at 9 a. m. Those attending are asked to bring a covered dish for luncheon at noon.

Those present at the Wednesday meeting were Mmes. Della Fariss, Lucy G. Garrod, Leota Bouschet, C. K. Daily, F. Kondziella, A. V. Sinclair, Lucille Hussman, Billy Holoway, Roxy Poulter, C. B. Gardner, G. Ellis, Guy Lewers, W. H. Birdsall, Helen Wetmore, and Miss Bentley.

### AMPHITHEATRE GROUP

Amphitheatre Homemakers met at the home of Mrs. R. A. Wetmore, 4520 Oracle road, recently to work on a quilt for achievement day. Members interested in singing are asked to meet Wednesday at 2:30 o'clock in the YWCA, when Prof. Rollin Pease will form a chorus among homemakers of the county. Thursday the regular meeting will be held at Amphitheatre school at 2 o'clock. 10-13-40 Star



## Sahuarita Group Has Annual Fete During the Week

12-10-39

The Sahuarita Homemakers held their annual Christmas party at the home of Mrs. H. L. Chaffee in Sahuarita this week. The meeting was an all-day event, with a luncheon served by the hostess at noon. In the center of the dining table was a huge pile of "snow" surrounded by snowmen, with old Santa and his reindeer climbing the snow hill.

The business session was led by Mrs. Fred Jones, president, with Mrs. J. G. Davis calling the roll and members responding with Christmas stories, poems and stunts.

Miss Evalyn Bentley, Pima county home demonstration agent, was present and displayed Christmas candies, giving members recipes for each type. She explained the candy thermometer which can also be used in cooking meats. Miss Bentley demonstrated attractive ways of wrapping gifts, sacking candies, nuts and fruits for the Christmas tree.

Mrs. Jones appointed Mrs. John Payne chairman of the social committee. The club voted on a nursery for children during the annual achievement day exercises at the university, and asked that Miss Bentley discuss the subject with other homemakers' clubs.

Mrs. H. L. Baldwin read the constitution, which will be voted on at the January 2 meeting, scheduled for 2 o'clock at the home of Mrs. J. G. Davis. All members are requested to attend, as the health nurse will lead the meeting.

A guest present was Mrs. Arthur Tively of Twin Buttes, and members present were Mesdames W. H. Lane, S. C. Murphy, Fred Jones, J. G. Davis, Monroe Blythe, Helen Blythe, Laura Heaston, H. L. Chaffee, Clara Winsor, H. L. Baldwin, A. J. Hopper, Carrie Hale, John Payne, Clyde Gaines, and Miss Bentley.

## Homemakers Have Party At Meeting

Citizen 12-11-39

Sahuarita Group Is Guest  
At Home Of Member  
During Week

Sahuarita Homemaker club members held their annual Christmas party at the home of Mrs. H. L. Chaffee this week. The meeting was an all day affair with a luncheon served at noon by the hostess.

Mrs. Chaffee used Christmas decorations and the centerpiece of the luncheon table was a pile of snow surrounded by snowmen and Santa and his reindeer climbing the snow hill.

The business session was led by Mrs. Fred Jones, president, with Mrs. J. G. Davis calling the roll, which was answered by members with Christmas stories, poems and stunts.

### Candies Displayed

Miss Evalyn Bentley, Pima county home demonstration agent, was present and displayed Christmas candies, giving members recipes for each type displayed. She explained the use of a candy thermometer and exhibited attractive methods of wrapping gift stocking candies, nuts, and fruit. Mrs. Jones appointed Mrs. John Payne as chairman of the social committee during the business meeting, and members discussed and voted on a nursery for children to be held on Achievement day. Miss Bentley will discuss the subject with other clubs in the county.

### Constitution Read

Mrs. H. L. Baldwin read the proposed constitution to club members, and it was announced that a vote will be taken at the next meeting.

The January 2 meeting of the club will be held at the home of Mrs. J. G. Davis at 2 p. m. and the program will be led by a health nurse.

Mrs. Arthur Tineley of Twin Buttes was a guest at the meeting.

Members present were Mesdames W. H. Lane, S. C. Murphy, Fred Jones, J. G. Davis, Monroe Blythe, Helm Blythe, Laura Heaston, H. L. Chaffee, Clara Winsor, H. L. Baldwin, W. J. Hopper, Carrie Hale, John Payne, Clyde Gaines, and Miss Evalyn Bentley.

## Two Meetings Held by Club

1-21-40

Sahuarita Home Makers  
Honor Mrs. Carl Lane at  
Surprise Shower

Two recent meetings of the Sahuarita Homemakers club were held at the home of Mrs. J. G. Davis, Sahuarita: the regular monthly meeting the first week of the month, and a party Wednesday last honoring Mrs. Carl Lane, former secretary, who is leaving to make her home in Mt. Vernon, Washington.

Mrs. Fred Jones, president, presided at the business meeting in the absence of Miss Evalyn Bentley, Pima county home demonstration agent. The roll call was answered by answers to the question, "House-keeping or Homemaking, Which?" Mrs. H. L. Baldwin was chosen secretary to succeed Mrs. Lane. Mrs. J. A. Collings and Mrs. Clyde Gaines were appointed by Mrs. Jones to attend the sewing meeting at the Pima county court house January 24.

Mrs. Julia Kress, county health nurse, talked to the group on "Community Health Building and Control of Contagious Diseases."

The club will hold its next meeting at the home of Mrs. Monroe Blythe, Continental, February 6. Subject of discussion will be "Hints on Foods."

Members present at the meeting were Mesdames E. T. Wylie, Lane, Helm Blythe, Jones, T. J. Ramsey, Frank Prince, Baldwin, H. A. Hopper, Davis and Gaines.

Mrs. Davis was again hostess when the club honored Mrs. Lane with a surprise handkerchief shower. Refreshments were served to the following guests: Mesdames Helm Blythe, Carrie Hale, Monroe Blythe, Jones, Lane, Wylie, A. Brent, Baldwin, Prince, W. H. Lane, Clara Winsor, Gaines.

## Homemakers Club Honors Member At Recent Party

1-22-40 — Citizen

Two recent meetings of the Sahuarita Homemakers club were held at the home of Mrs. J. G. Davis in Sahuarita, the first the regular business session and the second a party honoring Mrs. Carl Lane, former secretary of the group, who will leave soon for Mt. Vernon, Washington, to reside.

Mrs. Fred Jones, president, presided at the business meeting, at which Mrs. H. L. Baldwin was elected secretary to replace Mrs. Davis. Mrs. J. A. Collins and Mrs. Clyde Gaines were appointed representatives of the group at the sewing meeting to be held Jan. 24 by Miss Evalyn Bentley, county home demonstration agent. Speaker at the meeting was Mrs. Kress, county health nurse.

"Hints on Foods" will be the topic of the group's next meeting early in February.

At the party Mrs. Lane was honored at a handkerchief shower given by her fellow club members.



## Sahuarita Group Holds a Meeting At Baldwin Home

3-10-40

The Sahuarita Homemakers met at the home of Mrs. H. L. Baldwin recently to discuss "Care and Selection of Hosiery." Mrs. Fred Jones, president, was in charge of a short business meeting.

Mrs. Clyde Gaines reported on the beautification of the school grounds, saying that Harvey F. Tate, University of Arizona extension horticulturist, and Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent, made an inspection tour February 5 and reported favorably on the progress of trees and shrubs planted on the grounds.

Mrs. J. A. Collins and Mrs. Gaines

led the discussion of hosiery, showing types of stockings suitable for individual requirements, and saying that two-and three-thread chifon stockings are an "expensive hobby" for anyone who stands a great deal, whether in a kitchen or an office. Heavier weights, and models which look sheer without sacrificing strength, were described.

The leaders advised using old stockings in rug-making, or in the making of handkerchief bags and dustcloths. They described pre-

ferred methods of washing stockings.

Members present were Mmes. Ewing Jones, Jackie Brenton, H. L. Chaffee, W. H. Lane, Clara Winsor, S. C. Murphy, Arthur Lively, Laura Heaston, H. L. Baldwin, Fred Jones, J. A. Collins, Monroe Blythe, Frank Prince, Nona Davis, E. T. Wylie, A. A. Harp, J. J. Ramsey, Miss Evalyn Bentley, Mrs. Clyde Gaines. New members present were Mrs. Maude Brandt and Mrs. Luther Harris.

## Cooking of Green Vegetables Topic

3-27-40

Mrs. Laura Heaston, assisted by Mrs. Arthur Lively gave a lecture and demonstration on the subject of "Vegetable Cookery" at the regular meeting of the Sahuarita homemakers club held recently at the home of Mrs. Monroe Blythe.

Mrs. Fred Jones, president, presided at the meeting. Following the reading of the minutes by Mrs. H. L. H. L. Baldwin, secretary, the roll call was answered with "Hints on Food."

Committee members reported on the progress of the play "Bandana Dames," to be presented in Negro minstrel form Friday night, April 12.

The next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. Fred Jones April 2. Members present were Mmes. H. L. Chaffee, Arthur Lively, Laura Heaston, Fred Jones, Jessie Reynolds, Mary Jones, A. A. Harp, C. E. Rodgers, Monroe Blythe and Clyde Gaines.

## Sahuarita Has Recent Meet

4-23-40

### Homemakers' Club Plans Many Activities at Session

The April meeting of the Sahuarita Homemakers' club was held at the home of Mrs. Fred Jones recently, when a pot-luck luncheon was served by the hostess at noon. Mrs. Laura Heaston and Mrs. Arthur Lively prepared two vegetable dishes by new methods of vegetable cookery learned in a former demonstration given by Miss Evalyn Bentley, Pima county home demonstration agent, and Jean M. Stewart, extension nutritionist at the university.

During the afternoon session the secretary, Mrs. H. L. Baldwin read the constitution, which was adopted by the club. Mrs. A. A. Harp and Mrs. H. L. Baldwin were appointed to give a report at the next meeting on garbage disposal in both the Sahuarita and Continental districts.

### Picnic Planned

Miss Bentley discussed with the club the tri-county farm picnic to be held at the resettlement tract in Pinal county May 1. Homemakers' clubs from Pima, Pinal and Maricopa counties will be represented. Members of Homemakers' clubs from the entire state will attend the encampment for women at the university June 4, 5 and 6.

The group discussed the club play, "Bandana Dames," to be presented May 3. A dance will follow the play.

New officers elected for next season are: President, Mrs. Laura Heaston; vice president, Mrs. Homer Chaffee; secretary, Mrs. H. L. Baldwin; treasurer, Mrs. F. Jones; reporter, Mrs. Luther Harris. These new officers attended a planning program meeting at Miss Bentley's office Friday.

Members present at the April meeting were Mmes. Arthur Lively, Luhr Harris, Jacki Bruon, Nora Davis, J. A. Collins, H. L. Baldwin, Fred Jones, C. E. Rodgers, Ewing Jones, Clyde Gaines, E. T. Wylie, A. A. Harp, Jessie Reynolds, H. L. Chaffee, Carrie Hale, W. H. Lane, Laura Heaston. Guests were Mmes. Grady Barbour, J. H. Gilbert, A. Franks, H. A. Wilson and R. S. Douglas.

## Homemakers Club Has Recent Meet To Discuss Cookery

"Vegetables are valued in the diet chiefly for their distinctive flavors, minerals and vitamin content," Mrs. Laura Heaston and Mrs. Arthur Lively told members of the Sahuarita Homemakers club when the group met at the home of Mrs. Monroe Blythe recently. The two women, members of the club who attended a special school on vegetable cookery, described new methods of preparing and cooking vegetables so that the color, flavor and important food materials might be preserved.

Mrs. Fred Jones, president of the club, presided over the meeting in the absence of Miss Evalyn Bentley, Pima county home demonstration agent. Roll call was answered with "Hints on Foods."

Members of the club voted to hold their annual election in April, with new officers assuming their duties in May.

The next meeting of the group will be held at the home of Mrs. Fred Jones April 2. The discussion of vegetable cookery will continue.

Members present at the last meeting were Mesdames H. L. Chaffee, Lively, Laura Heaston, Fred Jones, Jessie Reynolds, Mary Jones, A. A. Harp, C. E. Rodgers, Monroe Blythe and Clyde Gaines.

## Member Honored At Shower Given By Homemakers

Citizen 5-23-40

A shower was given in honor of Mrs. Nora Davis at the home of Mrs. A. A. Harp when the Sahuarita Homemakers met there recently.

The meeting was led by Mrs. Laura Heaston. Mrs. H. L. Baldwin reported on the topic of waste disposal for Sahuarita. Mrs. Hazel Jones gave a report on the results of the play "Bandanna Dames." The members discussed plans for an all-

day picnic to be held June 11 at White House canyon.

Four new members were admitted to the club. They are Mesdames J. B. Hall, J. H. Gilbert, R. Jones, Carl Sippe.

Members present at the meeting were Mesdames H. L. Baldwin, Helen Blythe, H. T. Chaffee, Clyde Gaines, J. G. Davis, A. A. Harp, Luther Harris, J. E. Harper, Laura Heaston, Fred Jones, Ewing Jones, W. L. Lane, Arthur Lively, F. Itz-wiere, Clara Winsor.

Sunnyside  
Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1939-1940

12-12-39

#### Sunnyside Homemakers

The Sunnyside Homemakers group will meet today with Mrs. E. O. Watkins at 11:30 o'clock. A pot luck dinner will be served and those attending are asked to bring a covered dish and individual service. Christmas gifts will be exchanged. Members are asked to bring also a sample of their favorite home-made candy. Miss Evalyn Bentley will be a special guest.

#### Sunnyside Homemakers

The Sunnyside Homemakers will meet Tuesday at 10:30 o'clock for a covered dish luncheon and all day meeting at the home of Mrs. E. O. Watkins. Mrs. Thelma McQuade will speak on a recent visit to the state hospital for the insane.

3-10-40

## 9-22-40 Women Begin Work of Year

### Joint Meeting Held Here by Two Homemaker Organizations

A plea to enlist all women for service in preparedness was made by Miss Delphine Dawson, state leader of extension service, at a joint meeting of the Sunnyside and Government Heights Homemakers at the home of Mrs. Earle Moody, Thursday.

"While the men are being trained, the women at home can do much to help the general morale, and we want to interest every woman in this service for our country," was the theme of her brief talk.

During the course of the coming year meetings will be held to discuss buying shoes, garment making and nutrition problems, according to Miss Evalyn Bentley, county home demonstration agent.

#### Sunnyside Homemakers

Sunnyside Homemakers will meet Tuesday at 1:30 o'clock at the home of Mrs. W. L. Cochran on East Valencia road. Leaders will be Mrs. B. L. Harmon and Mrs. Frieda Mercer. The subject will be "Selection and Care of Shoes." The problem of teen-age dances will also be discussed.

10-13-40

#### Sunnyside Homemakers

Sunnyside Homemakers will meet today at 1:30 o'clock at the home of Mrs. W. L. Cochran on East Valencia road. Leaders will be Mrs. B. L. Harmon and Mrs. Frieda Mercer. The subject will be "Selection and Care of Shoes." The problem of teen-age dances will also be discussed.

10-15-40

Also an effort is being made to organize a Pima County Homemakers' chorus, which will be directed by some competent instructor.

Instruction to group leaders will be given on buying shoes September 24 in the county extension office.

September 30 at 3:30, Miss Jean Stewart will test the gauges of all pressure cookers which are brought to the agricultural building at the university.

#### Picnic Planned

It was announced that there will be a joint picnic held by farm bureau and the Chamber of Commerce September 27 at 6 o'clock at Wetmore's. Each family is to bring a basket lunch, while ice cream and drinks will be furnished by the organizations. Competitive contests will be held.

Tentative plans were discussed for a Pima County Homemakers' float for "Arizona" premier parade. Mrs. Earle Moody and Mrs. B. L. Harmon from Sunnyside were appointed to work with other groups in the county on the float.

Those present from Government

Heights were Mesdames A. F. Knox, Ted Miller, A. F. Ofley, Mary F. Darby, Ethelyn Peterson, Warner Taylor, Olga Wentsheimer, Walker Wilson, Mary Winstead, Richard Curtis, Myrtie Keyes, Stanford Dorris and Pearl Aaby. Those from Sunnyside: Mesdames Violet Tenney, Ted Zenz, A. Iden, B. L. Harmon, Earle Moody, E. O. Watkins, M. M. Hale and George Menzie. Leaders present were Misses Delphine Dawson and Evalyn Bentley.

## Government Heights

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1939-1940

### Homemakers Hold Luncheon Meeting star 6-11-40

The Government Heights Homemakers' club met for a covered-dish luncheon and afternoon meeting recently at the home of Mrs. Ted Nason, 123 Annapolis boulevard. Mrs. James Sadow and Mrs. U. G. Dupont were assisting hostesses.

After luncheon, which was served at small tables out of doors, the hostesses gave directions for making ice box sandwiches, jellied vegetable salad, and cake. Members answered roll call with a hot weather recipe.

Plans were made for the annual picnic of the group for members and families, which will be held at Luna Park July 12. Mmes Keyes, C. S. Hendershot, B. E. Weldy and Mary Winstead were chosen members of a committee on arrangements.

Reports were given by members, who had attended the canning demonstration at the home of Mrs. R. A. Wetmore, and the country life conference at the University of Arizona.

Those attending were Mmes. Warner Taylor, Myrtie Keyes, Rose Williams, Ada Offley, Mary Dorby, Ted Miller, D. E. Magill, C. S. Hendershot, Mary Winstead, Ethlyn Peterson, Jack Hyink, Harry Dedrick, B. F. Weldy, A. N. Hawes, W. L. Heist, Ted Nason, James Sadow, U. G. Dupont, A. F. Knox and Miss Margaret Hendershot.

### 10-10-40 Homemakers star

The Government Heights Homemakers will meet Friday afternoon at 2 o'clock at the St. John's Methodist church. Mrs. Ted Miller and Mrs. Arthur Offley will be hostesses. The subject of discussion will be "shoes and their relation to good health."



## Miss Bentley Makes Report

12-5-39

### 10 Homemakers' Groups, 28 4-H Clubs Are Active

A year's work with 10 Homemakers' groups and 28 4-H clubs is outlined by Miss Evalyn Bentley, Pima county home demonstration agent, in her annual report to the U. S. department of agriculture. The report, just sent to Washington, covers Miss Bentley's activities from December 1 of last year to December 1 of 1939.

Highlights of the report are: Scope of the work—Twenty-one groups have co-operated with planned programs. Ten adult groups with 346 women enrolled have been formed by combining two or more communities. Twenty-eight 4-H clubs have completed projects and the same number, with some additions, will complete next year. Seniors and juniors are well organized with officers, and local leadership is being developed.

The total attendance at 1,072 meetings held by leaders and the agent is 17,471. The total cash value of all projects is \$4,492.24. Many phases of the work cannot be evaluated.

Adult Projects, Beautification of Home Grounds—Two rural school yards were planted and landscaping work is well on the way. Twenty-four homes have followed specific recommendations for improvement.

Foods and Nutrition — Perhaps the most valuable part of the project is the fact that the women have learned more of the economics of food. They have learned food values and have improved their buying habits; 5,890 quarts of meat and vegetables were canned, chiefly the former. Estimated value of the foods project is \$2,827.28, including work of 4-H baking and meal planning clubs.

Clothing — Training given and confidence in ability to construct garments have been the most valuable factors in the clothing project; 117 pairs of gloves were made. Other savings are estimated at \$425 for the adults and \$98.96 for juniors.

Home Management and House Furnishings—This work has been largely learning to manage time and money. Therefore it is hard to place a cash value upon the work done by the 256 members enrolled. Estimated cash value of home management and house furnishings combined is \$1,125.

### Home, Health and Sanitation

One hundred and twenty-nine 4-H club members were given health examinations by nurses and doctors from the Pima county health department, co-operating with the extension service; 148 adults have co-operated in the health program and report improved health as a result.

Community Activities — Thirty-six meetings were held in providing entertainment for the entire community. Civic and other organizations were assisted in Pima county as well as Pinal and Maricopa counties.

Outlook and Recommendation—Outlook for work is better than ever before in the history of the agent's work in Pima county. Organizations are being perfected and leaders are accepting responsibility. What is more, both adults and juniors are enthusiastic members.

### MISS BENTLEY TO MAKE TRIP 4-12-40

Miss Evalyn Bentley, Pima county home demonstration agent, will go to Douglas Monday to speak before the Douglas Woman's club on the Scandinavian countries and the home life of their people. Miss Bentley visited Norway, Sweden, Finland, and Denmark this past summer. She will show an exhibition of handwork made by Scandinavians during her talk Monday. Mrs. George Scheerer, American homes chairman for the Douglas club, is program chairman for the meeting.

## Gauge Test To Be Held On Tuesday At U. A. Building

9-22-40

Homemakers who pass pressure cookers will have an opportunity to have the gauges of these utensils tested free of charge Monday afternoon from 1 to 3 o'clock in the agricultural extension office at the University of Arizona.

Miss Evalyn Bentley said in speaking of the test that it is most important that these gauges be in proper working order, not only because of the danger involved in faulty instruments but because good results in cookery depend upon the cookers being in order. Cooker gauges are out of order. Approximately 75 per cent of Miss Bentley also said.

Old gauges may be returned to the cooker companies, which will replace them at a very low cost. Those planning to take advantage of this service are asked to bring just the lid of the utensil. The lid spring will also be tested.

A leader training meeting will be held in justice court room, court house building, Tuesday from 1:30 to 3:30 o'clock. Representatives from the various Homemakers groups will attend and take back

to other members instructions and information concerning the proper fitting of shoes. Miss Bentley and Miss Lorene Dryden will be in charge.

## Ft. Lowell Group Organizes to Aid War Relief Work

9-22-40

A group of women of the Fort Lowell community met at Fort Lowell Community church Wednesday to form a unit of workers for the local chapter of Bundles for Britain.

Mrs. Fred McCormick had charge of the meeting and spoke to the women about the work and aims of the organization. Mrs. Charles Reynard, president of the local chapter, explained the manner in which the wool for knitting can be secured, and the need for donations of warm clothing to be sent to the stricken areas of England.

Women present at the meeting included Mmes. W. N. Allen, Nora J. Moore, E. Castro, Felix Driscoll, Nora Armstrong, Mabel Knagge, Laura Stollar, Rufus Dail, and Fred McCormick.

Members of the Bundles for Britain group who met at Mrs. Reynard's home Tuesday to knit were Mmes. John Shreves, M. Winchester, Frank Autch, John Bostick, Fergus Browne, Randolph Coleman, Paul Correll, V. Clare Dodd, B. B. Edwards, Albert Gibson, William Halvorsen, Winifred Hart, Frank Hernacki, V. S. Hostetter, Alex Jacome, John A. Logan, M. Pauli and H. C. Nixon.

## Leaders Learn to Help Homemakers At Training Meet

9-27-40

"Shoes for Comfort and Health" was the subject stressed at a leaders' training meeting held in the justice court chambers Tuesday afternoon, when 24 leaders from 10 communities attended. Miss Lorene Dryden, agricultural extension clothing specialist, and Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent, were in charge.

The effect of shoes upon correct posture, testing for correct width of shoes by making a drawing of the foot and the bony structure of the foot, were stressed by means of charts and motion pictures. Leaders were given printed helps for their own use as well as typed sheets for members when the leaders return to carry the work to their own groups in October.

### Many Present

The following communities were represented as follows: National City—Mrs. George Grayson and Mrs. M. E. Grayson; "A" Mountain—



Mrs. E. E. Heller, president, Mrs. Florence Mowrer; Sunnyside—Mrs. B. L. Harmon and Mrs. Pearl Mercer; Government Heights—Mrs. Peterson and Mrs. A. F. Knox.

Amphitheatre—Mrs. W. H. Birdsall, president, and Mr. and Mrs. F. Kondziella; Sahuarita—Mrs. Hazel Jones, president Mrs. Eunice Blythe; Mrs. W. H. Lane—Ft. Lowell—Mrs. Joe Polaski; Mrs. W. N. Nallen Altar Valley—Mrs. J. R. Roach, president, Mrs. W. G. Spaulding, and Mrs. Bessie B. Lemons.

Sopori—Mrs. Jennie V. Spencer and Mrs. Gladys Smale; Binghampton—Mrs. T. E. Stock, Mrs. Estella Evans and Mrs. E. C. Jespersion.

## citizen Summer Club Of 4-H Girls Holds Achievement Day

9-28-40

Sunnyside Homemaking Hustlers, a summer 4-H club group, held an achievement day program recently at the home of their leader, Miss Frances Watkins. Miss Watkins was Arizona's only delegate to the national encampment of 4-H clubs at Washington, D. C., last summer.

Work at the achievement day exhibit was judged by Miss Evalyn Bentley, Pima county home demonstration agent. She pointed out means of possible improvement to the girls and several of their mothers who were present.

Ribbons were awarded to Betty Brown, skirt, skirt, red and white dress and striped dress, firsts; pajamas, knitted sweater and brown dress, second; red dress and child's sunsuit, first.

Also to Jean Loudermilk, play suit, blue sun suit, blue dress, sweater, firsts; afgan, apron, red and white dress, red and white sun suit and dotted dress, seconds.

At the social hour following the judging, Miss Watkins told some of her experiences at the national meet in the capital city.

## New Group Plans Meeting Thursday

10-1-40

Miss Evelyn A. Bentley, Pima County home demonstration agent, has announced the organization of a new Homemaking club, which will be called the National City Homemakers, at the home of Mrs. G. R. Grayson last week.

Officers elected were Mrs. H. C. Gfeller, president; Mrs. G. R. Grayson, secretary; Mrs. M. E. Grayson, treasurer; Mrs. C. A. Boxley, reporter. The first regular meeting of the group will be held Thursday at the home of Mrs. Gfeller, 910 South Third avenue.

Those attending the organization meeting were Miss Bentley, Mmes. Gfeller, F. L. Gemes, O. J. Grayson, G. R. Grayson and C. A. Boxley.

## 4-H Members Are Winners

10-8-40

### Tucson Girls Accomplish Much in Homemaking Competitions

By ABBY PHILLIPS

"This younger generation" is, in spite of some of the oldsters' raised eyebrows, doing a lot of things the elders can well be proud of. Tucson 4-H'ers particularly have been employing the "shining hour" to advantage. Consider the accomplishments of three Tucson young women:

Miss Gloria Apodaca, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. F. A. Apodaca of Government Heights, much to her surprise, was awarded a trip to the national and international convention of 4-H club leaders in Chicago next month. The announcement of her achievements and winning of the coveted trip was made at the banquet given during the local 4-H meetings on the University of Arizona campus this summer.

"I could hardly believe my ears when the announcement was made. I had dreams of perhaps in a year or two winning the trip, but surely didn't think I was eligible this year. My leadership training had helped the record a lot," Miss Apodaca said. "With Miss Elinor Moreno, my friend, I have walked about 146 miles and put in approximately 300 hours' work demonstrating 4-H work and organizing groups during the past three years."

Expert In Canning

This 4-H club member was also declared state winner of a canning contest. She has put up approximately 40 quarts of all kinds of fruits and vegetables, using the open kettle method, and while others had put up a lot more in quantity their work did not have the quality of Miss Apodaca's finished product. She will graduate from the Tucson high school at mid-year.

Miss Elinor Moreno, the ambitious friend of the Chicago trip winner, was declared state winner in the best dress class sewing contest this summer, and won a fourth prize in the entire sewing department.

Miss Margaret Nichols, another embryo homemaker, although not the winner of any specific 4-H award, certainly deserves a medal for her accomplishments during an 11-week period this past summer. Her mother, Mrs. Roy Nichols of Emery park, was out of town for that length of time.

Besides caring for the house and cooking meals for her father and a smaller brother, she found time to cut out and make for herself seven dresses. She is a junior in Tucson high school this year, and while not as active in 4-H now as in the past, she nevertheless has had good training from that group for future homemaking.

## Homemakers Join To Form Chorus For Pima County

10-18-40

Star

Prof. Rollin Pease, head of the voice department at the University of Arizona, met 21 Homemakers Wednesday in the reception room of the YWCA to organize a county-wide Homemakers' chorus.

Prof. Pease emphasized some of the points in leading community singing among groups at home. The group will meet next Wednesday from 2:30 to 3:30 in room 200 of the fine arts building at the university, when Prof. Pease will again direct the group.

The home demonstration agent, Miss Evalyn Bentley, is inviting other Homemakers to join at the next meeting.

Seven communities were represented by the following members at the meeting Wednesday: Mmes. Agnes Krentz, Guy Lewers, H. M. Lefler, J. A. Shumaker, W. J. Poulter, E. M. Goodman, Avez Goodman, John A. Scott, Ella Edwards, R. A. Wetmore, A. V. Sinclair, A. S. Bradley, and Miss Delphine Dawson, state leader of home demonstration work.

Mmes. John C. Hale, F. Kondziella, E. M. Busby, Eli Abegg, Earle Moody, O. J. Hoag, W. H. Birdsall, W. D. Ackley, Miss Dorothy Wetmore and Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, home demonstration agent.

## HOMEMAKERS AID IN JUDGING SHOW

10-10-40

Mrs. L. W. Krentz of the Tucson Amphitheatre Homemakers group and Miss Alberta Krombie also of Tucson will assist in judging at the Santa Cruz county fair being held at Sonoita, Saturday.

Mrs. Krentz has had much experience in judging having assisted at the Sonoita event in past years and also having been superintendent of the 4-H club department of the Pima county fair last year during rodeo time. *Star*



## Shoes Discussed At Recent Meet

10-15-40 Star

Stressing the importance of properly fitted and constructed shoes for good posture, Mrs. Ethlyn Peterson and Mrs. A. F. Knox led the discussion at the meeting of the Government Heights Homemakers' group Friday. Mrs. Ted Miller and Mrs. A. E. Offley were hostesses for the event, which took place in St. Johns' Methodist church.

Charts of various types of shoes and other material distributed by the University of Arizona extension service were used in the demonstration.

Mrs. Lloyd Aaby and Mrs. C. S. Hendershot were chosen to attend the nutrition meetings led by Miss Jane Stewart to be held later this month. Mrs. Myrtle Keyes displayed an attractive array of cactus novelties which she had made.

Those present were Mmes. W. H. Heist, C. S. Hendershot, Pearl Aaby, Myrtle Keyes, Ted Nason, Sadie Dupont, Warner Taylor, F. J. Alexander, A. N. Hawes, Lewis Keith, Mary Winstead, A. F. Knox and C. W. Peterson.

10-22-40

### Homemakers

"Making Cereals Attractive" will be the subject for the demonstration training meeting for leaders from the twelve Homemakers' groups in Pima county when they meet today from 10 a. m. to 3 p. m., in the auditorium of the Gas and Electric building, north Stone avenue. Leaders will receive helps so they may return to their own groups and instruct them.

## Homemakers Have Display

11-3-40 Star  
**Achievement Day Planned  
For Thursday of  
This Week**

Pima County Homemakers' Groups will hold their annual achievement day next Thursday between 10:30 and 3:30 o'clock at Amphitheatre high school auditorium, Miss Evalyn Bentley, Pima county home demonstration agent, has announced.

Twelve Homemakers' Groups will take part in the annual event, which will include 1 o'clock luncheon at Amphitheatre school cafeteria.

The Homemakers are clubs organized through the U. S. Department of Agriculture extension service in cooperation with state universities which meet under the direction of county home demonstration agents to study problems of rural life and homemaking. Each year the groups meet to consider accomplishments of the past season and plan the next year.

### Register at 10:30

The women of Pima county will register and report the number in each group to Mrs. W. H. Birdsall between 10:30 and 11 o'clock. Exhibitions of work accomplished during the year in handcraft and other fields will be placed on tables so that other groups may view them. A representative from each group will tell briefly of her club's projects.

After the 1 o'clock luncheon and group singing, pictures of the country life conference and other Pima county pictures will be shown at 2 o'clock. Pictures of groups and exhibits will be taken by A. B. Ballantyne before the women adjourn at 3:30 o'clock.

Clubs taking part will be Amphitheatre, Altar Valley, A Mountain, Binghampton, Government Heights, Fort Lowell, Marana, National City, Sahuarita, Sopori, Sunnyside, and Tanque Verde.

11-7-40

### Achievement Day STAR

Pima County Homemakers will meet for their annual achievement day between 10:30 and 3:30 o'clock today in Amphitheatre high school auditorium. Miss Evalyn Bentley, Pima county home demonstration agent, will be in charge. A 1 o'clock luncheon will be served to members of the 12 homemakers' groups, and displays will be exhibited of work done by the homemakers during the past season.

## WASHINGTON

Representatives for ten Pima county Homemakers' groups, 150 strong, together with a number of visitors here for the teachers' convention, gathered in Amphitheatre school auditorium Thursday for the annual Homemakers' "achievement day."

Each year the Homemakers, organized into clubs under the U. S. Department of Agriculture extension service plan, meet for an all-day session under the guidance of Miss Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent, to compare their achievements during the past season and make plans for the coming year.

During the morning Homemakers examined the exhibits and discussed them, and at noon the Amphitheatre group acted as hostess unit when luncheon was served. Later A. B. Ballantyne, extension rural sociologist, took pictures of the groups and their exhibits.

Among the guests were Miss Delphine Dawson, state home demonstration agent; Miss Jean Stewart, extension nutritionist; and Miss Loraine Dryden, extension clothing specialist.

Children were cared for during the day by Miss June Heller, a 4-H girl, and they had their own luncheon at noon, while the Homemakers were being entertained at their lunch.

Groups represented were Amphitheatre, "A" Mountain, Altar Valley, Government Heights, Fort Lowell, National City, Sahuarita, Sopori, Sunnyside, and Tanque Verde. The women joined in group singing, and dancing of the Virginia reel, during the afternoon.

### Noteworthy Exhibits

Noteworthy among the exhibits were gloves, quilts, knitted garments, fancy pillows and rugs from Amphitheatre; quilts and crocheting from "A" Mountain. Amphitheatre explained its "sunshine sister" plan, by which each member writes to another member, without revealing her identity, throughout one year, and then disclosed her name at the end of the period. "A" Mountain told of its birthday parties for members.

National City, a new group, told of its "hostess showers" for each hostess at meetings, and of its field trips to study Arizona plant life, and the countryside generally. Members showed gifts made from

plywood. Altar Valley showed handwork, and vegetables raised in the gardens of members through dryland farming.

Government Heights showed knitting and rugs, and told of summer meetings. Fort Lowell described its new clubhouse, and its activity in the county-wide chorus, and exhibited much handwork.

Sahuarita told of the money it has made for a clubhouse by giving playlets and box suppers, and of its home beautification project. Sopori had more canning on display than any other group, partially because members live far enough from the city to warrant raising many vegetables and fruits.

Sunnyside showed crocheted work, woven rugs, a tailored coat, Christmas cards, and wood inlays done by a man "auxiliary member." Tanque Verde showed knitting, and a lace tablecloth made out of scraps of lace ingeniously put together.

Press books were on display at all tables, and table decorations were flowers from the members' gardens.

### Homemakers Chorus

#### Rehearsal Planned

11-29-40 STAR

The Pima County Homemakers' chorus will meet Wednesday afternoon for rehearsal under the direction of Professor Rollin Pease, head of the University of Arizona voice

department, in room 200 of the Fine Arts college building on the campus at 2:30 o'clock. All interested women are invited to be present.

In addition to the Homemakers' chorus, there will be a 4-H club chorus, Miss Evalyn Bentley, Pima county home demonstration agent, has announced. The youngsters will be directed by Mrs. Ples Harper, the former Miss Margaret Pease. The first meeting of this group will be held this afternoon in the

high school cafeteria from 3 until 4 o'clock.

The object of the 4-H club choral work is to train song leaders who can take charge in their own groups and who can conduct the singing at the state round-up held annually on the University of Arizona campus, Miss Bentley said.



## 4H Club Activities

12-10-39

### 4-H CLUB ACTIVITIES

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four-leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima County 4-H club activities are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the agricultural extension service of the University of Arizona).

#### FLOWING WELLS

By Eva Ortega and

Edward Phillippe, Reporters

The third and fourth grades have organized a Red Cross Safety club. Alice Helms was elected president; Mrs. Copeland was elected secretary. The club voted to have meetings every other Friday. A program committee has been selected to make plans for the rest of the year. Recently the group had a fruit shower for Harold Criger, a sick member of the fourth grade.

Miss Ruby Dunn of Tucson, has been visiting her sister, Mrs. Leila Clark. Ruby recently broke her arm while skating, but is able to have it out of the cast now.

Saturday morning about 10:30, Jane Criger, Ellen McSpadden, Nettie Pittman, Allene Pittman, and Mary McAnally met at the school with their lunches and went for a hike. After eating under some large cottonwoods, the girls started home by way of the cemetery where they found a coyote which had three legs. They chased it up to the Sunset Super Station, where it lay down in the cactus garden.

Mrs. Copeland is giving out parts for the Christmas program.

Thomas Adams gave a patriotic talk and presented the school with a picture of General J. J. Pershing and a ribbon, designating third county prize in the Armistice Day parade, during a program at the Flowing Wells school Monday afternoon.

A large group of people met at the home of Eva Ortega Monday evening about 8 o'clock and went for a hayrack ride across the Rillito creek, where they had a wiener roast. The horses got loose, but the boys caught them, so the group returned to Eva's house where they danced for the rest of the evening.

Dr. and Mrs. Robertson, and Jimmie, Elizabeth and Pinky, are going to move back to Tennessee. We will miss them.

The Boy Scouts of Flowing Wells school went on a hike into the Tucson mountains Sunday afternoon, November 26, to pass some of their second class tests. They succeeded in passing fire building, cooking, and tracking. Clair and Jack Doblas, Jimmie Robertson, Manuel Lopez, and Mr. Van Doren were those who went on the hike.

Excavation for footings for the new Flowing Wells school are being made. It begins to look like we are going to have a new school in the future.

Mrs. Henry Helms has been confined to the hospital for an eye operation.

The Flowing Wells school Christmas program will probably be presented Thursday evening, December 21.

Jimmie Bradberry is a new pupil in the second grade.

The pictures of the Flowing Wells 4-H club officers and marching unit turned out quite well.

The program committee of the 4-H club is planning to invite a special speaker to its meetings as an educational and social feature.

#### SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Norma Angulo, Reporter

The children of Sopori school have all finished with their mothers' and fathers' presents for Christmas.

The children are preparing a Christmas program. We are learning songs, plays, poems and dances for our program. We started Monday.

The children are now making Christmas decorations for the blackboards and windows. They are making holly wreaths, poinsettias, and a Bethlehem scene.

#### VAIL VILLAGERS

By Carmen Leon, Reporter

Plans are in progress for the annual Christmas program and party of the Vail school, which will be held Thursday evening, December 21, at 8 o'clock in the Vail school. The program will include Christmas music, plays, readings, the distribution of gifts by Santa Claus, and dancing later in the evening. The contributions to the Vail school Christmas fund and the services of the members of the community make it possible to make the annual party a "gala affair."

The members of the 4-H club spent their club hours last week making a very gay border for the Christmas party decorations. They used as a pattern a picture from the Arizona Daily Star, of Santa Claus in cowboy boots riding a galloping horse and waving gaily.

#### JAYNES JOLLY JUNIORS

Joan Lewers, Reporter

The meeting November 21 was held at Mrs. George Lewers' home. Ten members were present. Officers were elected and songs were sung with the piano. The boys then made popcorn balls, which were very good.

We met with Mrs. Shumaker Friday night, December 1. While some of the boys made fudge, the others made doorsteps from bricks and cloth. The girls cut out aprons and hemmed dish towels. Celia Shumaker read the minutes of the other meeting. Mr. and Mrs. Jim Steel and two little girls moved from Sunset Dairy into their new house on Lee and Park Avenue.

#### PREVENTORIUM PATHFINDERS

Bill Foreman, Reporter

The older 4-H club girls are starting to make some very attractive aprons and pot holders.

The art classes and their teacher, Mrs. Angelina Dobson, are ready to give their first puppet show, "Hans and Gretel." The first performance will be a gift from the art department to the rest of the school for Christmas.

The Preventorium school had a



nice Thanksgiving program. The Preventorium had a big turkey dinner Thanksgiving day.

Mr. R. M. Reddell from the American Legion presented the Preventorium with a beautiful new American flag Nov. 30. We are very thankful to the American Legion and Mr. Reddell.

Mr. Reddell also brought us the framed picture of Gen. John J. Pershing as a reward for entering a float in the Armistice day parade.

This picture will be placed in each room at school for several weeks at a time, and the life of General Pershing will be studied.

Rev. Hughes of Tucson sent us the motion picture "King of Kings" by Mr. Augustine Jacome Wednesday, Dec. 6. It was shown in our recreational hall to all the school and staff.

Dormitory parties were given this last week, which meant big popcorn balls for everyone, our teachers included.

#### **ALTAR RANGERS** **By Evalina Valdez**

Monday, Mrs. Lena May Keeney came to school to show us how to make puppets. Mrs. Keeney can make her puppet walk, dance, and bow. We are anxious to see what we can do with ours.

Mrs. Eulalia Bourne, who taught at Palo Alto last year, came out to Frank Rendon's ranch this week to buy cattle.

Monday, the boys dug a hole for our new flagpole. So far our school has had no flag outside. Each room has a flag inside, and we give the flag salute every morning, but we are happy to see our flag flying outside.

Tuesday, Mrs. P. H. Ross, our county school superintendent, visited us on her way back from Palo Alto. She wanted us to take one of our puppets into her office when they were finished.

Rosaura and Robert Ochoa came first and second, respectively, in spelling, this last six weeks. Rosaura had a perfect score in spelling, and Robert missed one word. We have a test every Friday.

## 4-H Club Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand, and health. The club emblem is the four-leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima county 4-H club activities are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the agricultural extension service of the University of Arizona.)

### ALTAR RANGERS

By Evalina Valdez, Reporter

Rosaura, Robert and Jessie Ochoa, pupils of our school, spent some of their vacation at Sasabe with relatives.

People from away who spent their holidays in our neighborhood are Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Taylor of Douglas, Arizona, who visited with Mrs. Taylor's father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Gates; Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Van Camp had as their guests Mr. and Mrs. John Van Camp and family of Globe and Charles Van Camp, sr. Mr. and Mrs. Louis Fritz of Tucson and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Fritz and family of Globe were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Otto Fritz and Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Dill had Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Hess and family of Tucson with them for Christmas and New Year's. Gilbert Fimbres from Tucson spent Christmas vacation with Mr. and Mrs. Felix Valdez and family.

A barbecue was enjoyed by friends of Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Van Camp New Year's day at the Van Camp ranch. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Roberts, Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Terry and son Tom, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Fritz and son Richard, Mr. and Mrs. Denver Aldrich, Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Dill, Marian McGowan, Louise Ballinger, William Armstrong and Walter Gustafson.

### VAIL VILLAGERS

By Carmen Leon

Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, home demonstration agent, Mrs. Agnes Krentz of Tucson, a former 4-H club leader, and Jules X. Krentz of Long Beach, California, visited the Vail Villagers' 4-H club Thursday afternoon, January 4. Miss Bentley discussed her recent trip to Europe and exhibited handmade articles from foreign countries. Mr. Krentz, who is a cousin of Mrs. Krentz, was born in Strasbourg of Alsace, France, and speaks German, French, and English fluently.

The Vail Villagers plan to present a program over a statewide hookup from station KTUC Tuesday afternoon, January 23, from 2:45 to 3:00.

The New Year resolution of the Vail Villagers is the 4-H club motto—"To make the best better."

Paul Santa Cruz, a Vail graduate and now a CCC enrollee stationed at Kingman, Arizona, spent the New Year holidays at Vail. Paul has almost completed a year in the CCC and is very enthusiastic about the advantages offered to young men in the camp. Since Paul enrolled he has been stationed in Arizona, Colorado, and Utah.

Edward Woolsey who spent his Christmas vacation with his sister, Mrs. Mary Jane Warner, has returned to South Gate, California, where he attends school.

Since there is no longer a freight office at Vail the old freight depot has been sold by the Southern Pa-

cific to Mr. Jaspersen, who is having it dismantled and the lumber hauled to Tucson.

Billy Dillon, a CCC enrollee in a camp near Douglas, spent the Christmas holidays with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Dillon.

Colossal Cave continues to be southern Arizona's greatest natural attraction. The registration book shows visitors from all parts of the United States and from many foreign countries. Benjamin S. Adams whose home was formerly in Baghdad, Iraq, and who has been in the United States one and one-half years and is now attending the Tucson high school, was a visitor last week. Other foreign cities represented were Honolulu, Hawaii, Buenos Aires, Argentina, and Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada. H. O. Jaastad, mayor of Tucson, and Mrs. Jaastad were among the group of Tucson visitors, who are professionally, socially, and politically prominent in the "Old Pueblo."

James Brewer, a United States ranger of the Navajo monument, stopped on his way to Phoenix to visit friends at Vail Friday afternoon, January 5. Several years ago Mr. Brewer was stationed during the deer season in the Saguaro national park.

### CHRISTMAS VACATION

By Jessie Ochoa, 3B, Altar Rangers

During Christmas vacation we went to Sasabe. Rosaura and I went to the store. On Sunday night they gave a dance. Rosaura and I went. Robert took us. My father came with us. My cousin Carmen was at the dance but Rosaura and I were outside looking in from the window.

### SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Norma Angulo, Reporter

Mr. and Mrs. Dannie Higgins and children Betty and Junior and Ralfe visited Mr. and Mrs. Carl V. Hass at the Moyza ranch. They have returned to their home at Silver City, New Mexico. Mrs. Higgins and Mrs. Hass are sisters.

Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Monzingo and children Jack, Don and Margie from Willcox, Arizona, visited with Mr. and Mrs. Leo Black at their home the K. X. ranch on Christmas day. They returned to their home Tuesday, Dec. 26. Mr. and Mrs. Monzingo are Mrs. Black's parents.

Barbara Black visited with her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. G. L. Monzingo at their home in Willcox, Arizona. Barbara is a 6th grade pupil at Sopori school and a 3rd year 4-C club members. She visited the Willcox school on Jan. 3.

Three children entered Sopori school on Wednesday, Jan. 3. They are Sarah, Oscar, and Rachel Miranda. Oscar is in the second grade, Sarah in the fourth grade, and Rachel is in the first grade. They came from Continental school. They are living at the Seelig ranch.

The Sopori Willing Workers 4-H club had their regular meeting Thursday, Jan. 4. The hostesses were Yvonne Hass and Alice Hackett. They served cream of tomato soup and nut bread. The girls spent the time on their sewing.

### FLOWING WELLS 4-H CLUB

By Eva Ortega and Edward Phillippe, Reporters

The entire Flowing Wells school sympathize with the Helms children in the loss of their mother.

Many visitors who saw the Flowing Wells school Christmas program commented on the sparkle and freshness of the performance.

Reinhold Ortiz, cousin of Manuel Ortiz, spent two days at Manuel's home. The boys rode horse back and hauled wood on Mr. Lopez's car and played football in a grassy field. On New Year's night his father, mother, Prospero and Manuela Lopez had a tamale dinner and invited many guests.

Santa Claus brought bicycles to several Flowing Wells children including Barbara Lewis, Myron Peterson, Raymond Genzer and Jimmy Bradbury.

Edward Phillippe and Sidney Pittman saw the show "Gulliver's Travels" Saturday and recommended that all of us go to see it when it comes back.

Mr. and Mrs. Copeland went into Old Mexico during the holidays.

Mr. Van Doren spent part of the holidays in Blithe, California.

Miss Evalyn Bentley, Pima county home demonstration agent, visited the Flowing Wells school Wednesday afternoon and told us more interesting details of her trip to Europe and showed us some very interesting souvenirs including some fine linens and flags of some of the Baltic countries.

Mrs. Lelia Clark's brother Waymon C. Gladden and wife and family of Eloy were guests of the Clarks January 2.

day visiting various old places that Mrs. King remembered from childhood days.

The annual meeting and supper of the Community Congregational church will be held at 6 p.m. Tuesday. At this meeting, election of officers and transaction of other annual business will be disposed of with the various departments of the church making their annual reports. Supper arrangements will be in charge of the Ladies' Aid.



## 1-14-40 4H Club Activities

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### ALTAR RANGERS

By Evalina Valdez, Reporter

Miss Evalyn Bentley, county home demonstration agent, and Mrs. P. H. Ross, county school superintendent, visited us Friday afternoon while we were doing 4-H work. Miss Bentley took our press book from last year because another school wanted to see it.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Mesa of Tucson and Natalia Ochoa visited Mr. and Mrs. Rosario Mata and family and Chono Ochoa's family Thursday and Friday. Natalia Ochoa and Mrs. Mesa are daughters of Chono Ochoa.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Hauxhurst are due to return from Lake Placid, New York, where they went to spend the holidays. They were to meet Stan's family from Milwaukee in New York.

Sunday night just before twelve o'clock an Indian boy telephoned to the county hospital and the sheriff's office. He explained that a truck had tipped over about five miles west of our school and two Indians were severely injured. He told about jacking the truck up off one of them. In less than an hour the ambulance came for them.

### OUR DOG AND A DEER

By Rosaura Ochoa, Altar Rangers

One day our dog named Jack, went with my father to the mountains to look for some cattle. The dog saw a little deer and ran after it. The deer ran very fast and jumped down the mountain. It fell and broke her leg. When my father saw the deer lying down, he ran and got it. After a while the deer died. He left it there.

### OUR PET PIG

By Robert Ochoa, Altar Rangers

The other day I took some food to the pig because he was crying. I got into his corral to straighten the pen where I was going to put the water. I kicked him on the head and he got angry. Then he bit me on my knee. I punished him some more and he tried to bite me again.

### SOME WILD PIG AND I

By Tony Ochoa, Altar Rangers

Once I was looking for some steers. I went to a big mountain to look for the steers. When I was going up I saw some wild pigs. I ran after them. I was just about to rope one when my horse fell down. I got up and got my horse but I couldn't see the wild pigs again.

### A VISIT TO OUR 105-YEAR-OLD NEIGHBOR

By Pearl Townsend, Reporter for Altar Rangers

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Townsend of Three Points and Mr. and Mrs. Don Barton of Ruby, recently paid a visit to the home of Pablo Lejero.

Pablo's health seems to be quite normal except for the fact that he is blind and at times his mind is rather weak.

After arriving at Pablo's home, Mr. Townsend, who has known him for the past ten years, tried in vain to make Pablo know who he was. This is due to his weakness of mind. Isabel, his wife, says that friends often visit them from the Coyote Village and part of the time Pablo doesn't remember the people he sees quite often. He and his wife, invalid daughter and three-year-old son, live alone at their ranch. The other children are away in school. His wife stays there constantly because if Pablo is left alone he wanders off into the pasture and brush nearby and because he is blind he cries when he cannot find his way back.

When his wife was asked about Pablo she said, "She sleeps all day and walks all night." When speaking of a man most Papagoes say "She" and when speaking of a woman they say "He."

### SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Norma Angulo, Reporter

The Sopori children listened to a radio music lesson conducted by Prof. Hartley D. Snyder at the University of Arizona, on Thursday afternoon Jan. 4th from 1:30 to 2:00. They sang Capital Ship, Blow the Man Down, and Santa Lucia. They listened to Venetian Boat Song and Overture to the Flying Dutchman.

Mr. and Mrs. Gustavo Amado and children Natalia and Gus Amado from Rancho Nuevo, returned from Los Angeles, California, to their home Saturday. They spent their Christmas vacation with Mrs. G. Amado's parents Mr. and Mrs. M. Hidalgo. Yolanda Amado, their daughter, stayed with her grandparents at Los Angeles where she will attend school. Yolanda was a fifth grade pupil at Sopori school.

Mr. and Mrs. John Montano, jr., and daughter Margaret Montano from Tucson, Arizona visited with Mr. and Mrs. G. O. Angulo at their home the Sopori Ranch Saturday.

The Sopori children listened to a radio travel talk over station KTUC on Tuesday afternoon, Jan. 9th. Miss Frances Gillmor, English instructor in the University of Arizona, told us about legends of Mexico.

The Sopori Willing Workers 4-H Club had their regular meeting Tuesday, Jan. 9th from 2:30 to 4:00. The hostesses were Barbara Black and Norma Angulo. They served gingerbread and eggnog. The girls judged the gingerbread before eating it. They judged it for the following points: 1. General appearance, shape, size and color; 2. Lightness; 3. Crust, depth and quality; 4. Crumb, color and texture; 5. Flavor-odor and taste.

They gave the hostesses 94 points on it.

Miss Evalyn Bentley, county

home demonstration agent, was a guest at the club meeting. She brought with her some beautiful samples of weaving, knitting and hand work from Finland, Norway, Sweden, Ireland and India. Miss Bentley told the girls about the 4-H club exhibit which some of the girls completed last year and all that has been finished for this year. Miss Bentley told the girls about how to introduce a speaker to a group. The president of the club, Barbara Black, practiced introducing. She called on each of the girls and they had to stand up and give a short talk.

### FLOWING WELLS 4-H CLUB

By Eva Ortega and Edward Philipe, Reporters

The girls and boys in the primary room have had lots of fun playing cook in their playhouse, but they couldn't cook real food on the stove they made. They wanted to really cook something so they decided to make soup on the heater in their room. Each child brought something from home to put in their soup. Their soup had many different kinds of vegetables including celery, turnups, potatoes, carrots, cabbage, onions and tomatoes. The soup also had beef, rice, macaroni, and split peas. Each child had two bowls of soup for lunch. Mrs. Criger gave the children crackers to eat with their soup. Since the children had so much fun making the soup they want to make it again sometime.

Ellen McSpadden, Mary McAnally, Nettie Pittman, Allene Pittman and Jane Criger went to the Rillito river back of the Shamrock Dairy Saturday about 11:30. After exploring the river bed and eating lunch, they went to the Santa Cruz river and played there until evening.

Sunday evening according to witnesses, a car hit a cow on Casa Grande highway near the Tucson Auto Inn. The crash killed the cow and turned the car, which was going west, completely around and broke one of the lights clear off. Before anyone arrived at the car, it hurried away back to Tucson. Edward Phillippe, Dick Pittman, Sidney Pittman, Albert Helms, and Jerry McAnally, were the first to arrive at the scene of the accident.

The third and fourth grades are doing water color work in art. The fifth, sixth and seventh grades are doing figure drawing.

Mrs. Copeland's room is reading Pinocchio.

Mr. Van Doren's room is reading the book "Gulliver's Travels" after first studying the life of the author, Jonathan Swift.

The building next to the Flowing Wells school has been rented by the Soil Conservation Service and is being fast filled with sacks of seeds of range plants. At the right season the seeds will be taken to cooperating ranches and sown to improve the range and help protect the range from erosion.

Recently several pieces of property in the Flowing Wells community, have changed ownership. Irwin Gee of the Tucson Hatchery, has purchased property at the southwest intersection of Flowing Wells Road and Wetmore Road. E. Van Doren has purchased the Harry F. Bryant place on Prince Road. Mr. Helms has purchased Mr. L. B. Reed's place. Mr. John K. Kime sold his six acres near the old school recently.

#### VAIL VILLAGERS

By Carmen Leon, Reporter

Mrs. Marie George of Wauwatosa, Wisconsin, the sister of Mrs. Charles P. Beach, is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Beach at their ranch home "Los Ocotillos."

Mr. and Mrs. C. Neale Brown of Rancho del Lago, have gone to the coast where they plan to remain several weeks.

Gilbert E. Gable, mayor of Port Oxford, Oregon, who has made several expeditions in Colossal Cave, was a Colossal Cave visitor last week. Gable was accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Powell Crosley III, Page and Edith Crosley and members of the family of the late R. L. Stearns.

A large class of boys and girls from Oracle, accompanied by G. Kirkgaard, enjoyed a trip through Colossal Cave recently. They found the cave very interesting and educational.

J. P. Pritchard of the Mountain View Service Station, has in his collection of relics, a very old pistol with a hand carved wooden handle, which was found in Colossal Cave years ago.



## 4-H Club Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four-leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. 4-H club activities reported below are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the Agricultural Extension Service of the University of Arizona.)

### ALTAR RANGERS

By Evalina Valdez, Reporter

Our sick people are all back in school, but several are still coughing.

Monday Mr. and Mrs. John Gosponich, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Ohman and Mr. and Mrs. Emil Bien came from Tucson to the H. C. Keeney ranch to ride horseback. The horse ridden by Mrs. Gosponich became frightened and started to run. She lost control of the animal and he ran into a fence and fell, throwing Mrs. Gosponich to the ground. Her shoulder and arm were injured but no serious effects came from the fall.

There is a big black dog which follows us to school every day. We don't know to whom he belongs, but he has picked Robert Ochoa as his master. He follows Robert everywhere. Monday morning Robert did not come to school. When the children were in their seats the dog came in and sniffed at everyone looking for Robert. He wants to come inside and stay with Robert, so we must keep the door closed to keep him out. When school is out he cries to go on the bus and follows it for a ways. Then in the morning he is at school again.

Sunday, Feb. 4, a birthday dinner was given by Mr. and Mrs. Keeney honoring Mrs. E. A. Menzies, mother of H. C. Keeney and William A. Snyder, son of Mrs. H. C. Keeney. Others present besides the host and hostess and two honored guests were:

E. A. Menzies, Harry Menzies, Mrs. Mary Fuller, Mrs. W. A. Snyder, Mrs. Julia Rova, Tommy and Marylee Meehaw, all of Tucson; Jack Kelson of Chicago, Ill., and Mr. and Mrs. B. W. Atkinson of Whitewater, Wis.

The boys have finished their adobe houses. They made corrals and some of them put windmills on their ranches. The windmills were very well made.

Saturday night our community was shocked when about 8 o'clock we learned that one of our seventh grade boys, Amos Townsend, had been missing from home since 4 when he had gone for the cows. His father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Townsend looked for him for several hours before calling on the neighbors for help.

As soon as possible every man within 10 miles of the Townsend place was out with cars and flashlights combing the section on which they live.

When 10 o'clock brought no clues, the sheriff's office was called for help. Immediately two men, Ora Shinn and Paul Jones, came from that office. They led the men in their search until 1:35 when they were certain Amos was not within the pasture. It was too dark to locate his shoe tracks although his heel had a metal horseshoe which should be clearly seen in the sand.

At this time the officers left the searching party to return to Tucson for a bloodhound from the Federal prison camp. The other men stayed out until 5 Sunday morning when they gave up until daylight.

Meanwhile Mr. Shinn and Mr. Jones returned bringing Mr. Bell and a bloodhound from the prison camp, and as soon as it was light enough to see any tracks, the bloodhound was taken to the one track found the night before. The dog seemed to go here and there as if following the tracks of a child at play.

Before long the other men who had scattered out began to find traces in the sand. The dog was moved about until tracks were found leading west and toward the Coyote mountains. Then J. R. Roach with several men went to his place several miles away and near the mountains. He had seen a fire there for a few minutes the night before. He came back with the report that Amos' tracks were all around and leading up the mountain.

The siren brought all the men in and as quickly as possible they moved to the Roach ranch. It had rained and the dog could only trail for a short distance at a time.

Telephone calls came from the sheriff's office several times and two more men were sent out. They said if necessary a plane would be sent over the place.

When noon came the men were very discouraged and worn out and it was decided to call on the CCC boys for help. While they were discussing this, Mrs. T. A. Terry drove into the yard and said Amos had returned home. When first questioned Amos told about following a man with guns, but later admitted he had started the cows for home, then played until dark. He said he became confused when he realized how late it was and ran in the wrong direction. He didn't seem to suffer from his night on the mountain without hat or coat and was in school as usual Monday morning.

### FLOWING WELLS 4-H CLUB

By Ellen McSpadden and Sidney Pittman, Reporters

The children of the Flowing Wells school are planning to attend the presentation of "Cinderella" by the Junior League of Tucson at the high school auditorium Wednesday at 3:30 p.m. The pupils also entered some pictures in the picture drawing contest.

We were all thrilled to get the pictures which were taken some time ago. Most of the pictures turned out well. The company also sent a set of the pictures of the pupils in each room as a group to be used in a school album.

The Flowing Wells schools will have ten minutes on the program at the rodeo grounds Friday evening, Feb. 23.

4-H club members are planning on making entries in the wood-working and garment making exhibits of the 4-H clubs at the rodeo-fair.

The second grade has been making straw and stick houses for the three little pigs that they have been reading about.

Jane Criger, Ellen McSpadden, and Halcyone Clark were among the guests at a birthday party for Joyce Hansen Saturday at the Hansen home. The group played monopoly and were served hot cocoa and cake for refreshments.

At the regular meeting of the Flowing Wells 4-H club Feb. 6 the members decided to reorganize the club to include everybody between the ages of ten and twenty-one who will carry on project work. This was done to include out of school children that might be interested in calf, poultry, or other types of projects or advanced projects in woodworking and homemaking. The new organization calls for a meeting every two weeks but once every six weeks the meeting will be held at night so all members can be present. Parents and friends will be invited to these meetings which will include regular business, program and social feature.

In Mrs. Downs' room the children have music every day. The sparrows which fly over head and sing, will be missed a great deal when we get into our new building.

Henry Rardin and his father have been sick for several days with the flu.

Harold Petty and Dennis Petty have moved to the Amphitheatre district.

Mary, Federico, and Ignacio Valencia and Felipe Valenzuela are new members of the Flowing Wells school.

The 4-H girls have started to make their dresses.

Some of the pupils of Flowing Wells school are so interested in drawing they are using recesses and other available time including Saturdays, to work on some special art projects. Joanne Kime, Josephine Lopez, Bobby Honea, and Clair Dobias have finished making faces of Relifo in art.

Many children have been absent with the flu. Those absent in Mr. Van Doren's room some time during the week were Ellen McSpadden, Bobby Honea, Sam Marlar, Mary McAnally, and Eva Ortega. In Mrs. Copeland's room Maudine Honea, Roseline McAnally, Jerry McAnally and Glenn Criger have been absent.

Lucille Calhoun attended the Flowing Wells school two days about a month ago then was out because of illness. We are glad she is now about to be back.

#### PREVENTORIUM PATHFINDERS

By Bill Foreman, Reporter

The primary children are the proud owners of rhythm band instruments, drums, cymbals, tamborines, sticks and even a baton. They will all try out for leader. Mrs. Ramona Dubose, their teacher, instructs them in the use of their instruments.

The girls' dormitory enjoy a radio, which was recently acquired from friends.

Robert Bukey and Bill Foreman finished a nice magazine rack and table in woodwork.

The 4-H club girls are finishing a yarn afghan as an elective that they started last year under Miss May Don's direction.

#### Our Pet Turtle

Our pet turtle was found by the small children, a few days before Christmas. They saw what appeared to be a pile of dirt, poked a stick in and found a turtle. The tiny tots told us older boys about it. Next day Jack Scott, Charles Bukey, Chick Reynolds, and Jerry Scott went to capture the turtle. We boys had heard that if a turtle gets hold of you, he does not let go until it thunders, so we took no chances. We took Mr. Turtle in his armored tank, out of his self-made dug-out. He was registered at the office as Christmas. This turtle is a brown land terrapin or tortoise. We are glad that he is not the kind (green turtle) that is good in soup.

"Christmas" is intelligent and will poke his head out of his house whenever he hears a kind voice. Our pet will not eat, but sleeps most of the time, because he spends the winter buried in the earth or mud. We never turn him on his back, for this changes his good shell house into a death trap, for he cannot right himself.

Our Boy Scouts are observing Boy Scout week, Feb. 8 to Feb. 14, in various ways.

#### SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Norma Angulo, Reporter

The sudden death of Mr. Charles Campas on Thursday, Feb. 1, was received with great sorrow by the children of Sopori school. Mr. Campas, a pioneer of the vicinity, was a friend of the children. The following note by one of his best friends, expresses the feelings of all:

"I want to express my feelings and sorrow that the passing away of Mr. Campas brought to me—of all the elderly people I ever knew I liked him best. Every visit I had with him was a happy one. It made me want to go see him more often. If this world was all made up of men like Mr. Campas this world would be a lot better. Mrs. Campas has my sympathy in her sorrow.

(Signed) CARL HASS, JR."

The children of Sopori school have been preparing their exhibit which will be at the fair Feb. 22, 23, 24, and 25. One of their exhibits will be the "House of Health." The house is made from foods that are good to eat, such as dried fruits, etc. Each of the children brought something to fix the house. They are working hard and are very proud of their exhibit.

The Sopori Willing Workers had their regular 4-H club meeting Tuesday, Feb. 6, from 3:00 to 4:00. The hostesses were Natlia Amado and Sarah Miranda. They served

Bar T A cake, a favorite recipe of Sarah's. The girls judged the cake. They gave it 98 points. It was the best cake any of the girls had baked during the year.

Mr. G. O. Angulo and daughter, Caroline went to town on Tuesday, Feb. 6. He took Caroline to get her eyes examined. Her eyes are getting stronger.

#### VAIL VILLAGERS

By Carmen Leon

The Vail school was closed last week on account of an influenza epidemic at Vail. Miss Lottie Trotter, one of the teachers, Mrs. J. P. Dillon, bus driver, Cruz Figueroa, who transports the children living on the Beach ranch, and about twenty pupils were ill. School will reopen Monday, Feb. 12.

The United States forest service's "Show Boat" equipped to show motion pictures is scheduled to arrive at the Vail school Tuesday morning, February 13, at 9:30. The pictures to be shown pertain to activities on the national forests and have been very popular wherever they have been shown. The Vail Villagers are glad to have the opportunity of seeing them in their community. Ed McPhaul, forest ranger of the Coronado national forest, is routing the "Show Boat."

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Day, sr., and Mr. and Mrs. Marshall Truitt of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, are guests of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Day, jr., at "La Posta Quemada." They plan to remain for "La Fiesta de Los Vaqueros."

Bliss Flaccus and Charles Gilliland of "El Rancho del Lago" are spending a month in Camden, South Carolina.

Miss Betty Woolsey was one of the University of Arizona girls selected to model Porter's sportswear at El Conquistador Thursday afternoon, February 15, at 3 o'clock.

J. P. Dillon was a patient in St. Mary's hospital last week.

Mrs. Clemencia Arriaga was released from St. Mary's hospital Tuesday, February 6.

A marriage license was issued Thursday, February 8, to Bertha Figueroa of Vail, and Ruben Federico of Tucson. The wedding will be held in the Santa Rita of the Desert church with the Rev. C. Mandin officiating.



## 4H Club Activities

2-18-40

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. 4-H club activities reported below are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the Agricultural Extension Service of the University of Arizona.)

### SAHUARITA JUNIORS

By Dolores Soto, Reporter

Monday, Miss Bentley visited us and talked about organizing a 4-H club.

We organized Thursday, under the direction of Mrs. Prince. We elected Frances Salazar as president, Callie Rogers as secretary and treasurer, and Dolores Soto as publicity chairman.

We chose first year clothing for our unit. By next Thursday we will all have our sewing kits equipped and material to start a scarf with a fringed edge. The following girls are joining the club: Mary Lou Kane, Aurelia Vasquez, Dolores Soto, Callie Rogers, Frances Salazar, Margie Rogers, Robbie Jones, Marjorie Collins, Katee Ruth Taylor, Edith Alexander, Beth Alexander, Josephine Lopez, Victoria Gonzales, Socorro Gastelum.

Monday, Harvey F. Tate from the University of Arizona, trimmed the trees and shrubbery that he set out last year. He was very well pleased with their growth. He also told us to trim back our sweetpeas that were nipped by the frost. But we have one brave plant that put forth two beautiful salmon-colored blossoms this week. Two ranunculus, a red and a lavender one, have opened. Now we are watching a yellow bud. Our violets are also blooming.

### SAHUARITA SENIOR

By Marie Taylor, Reporter

A meeting was called to organize our club by Mrs. Prince. The officers were elected as follows:

President, Mable Land; secretary-treasurer, Dixie Mason; publicity chairman, Marie Taylor.

Plans were discussed and made for our next meeting. Meetings are to be held every Tuesday at 4:30 p. m. at the school house.

A name for the club was discussed but no name selected. All members decided on taking sewing as their project. The following girls were present: Mable Land, Dixie Mason, Marie Taylor, Beth Webster, and Arliena Lukor.

### PREVENTORIUM PATHFINDER

By Bill Foreman, Reporter

Distinguished visitors came to the Preventorium school Thursday, Feb. 15. Mrs. Ellen Louise Warren, national head of the 8 and 40 Legion auxiliary, Washington, D. C., honored the Preventorium school with a visit and short talk.

Mrs. Mildred Hubbard, state head of the 8 and 40 and the following local members of the 8 and 40, visited us also: Mrs. Vera Thomas, Mrs. Ethyl Thorpe, and Mrs. Beth Woolfolk. Dr. L. H. Howard, chairman of the welfare department, American Legion at Tucson, was also present.

Every room in our school had a Valentine party, and of course a Valentine box. We had Valentine candies and played many funny Valentine games. In the evening we had a little student dance and a wiener roast at the Preventorium.

Most of us have "gone western." By that we mean we are wearing rodeo things such as gay shirts, cowboy handkerchiefs and such. Some of our teachers are "western" in dress, too.

We tell turtle stories not fish stories. Our pet turtle is not a "lone turtle" any longer. For he now has a turtle companion.

Mr. Robert Morton, Alfred Maldonado, Trinidad Sandoval and many other boys went on a hike to Brown mountain Sunday morning, February 11. They saw a suspicious looking hole and discovered it to be a turtle's dugout. This was a very unexpected find for they never thought they would be lucky enough to get more than another turtle.

Alfred and Trinidad finally dug him out after several unsuccessful attempts. Even trying to smoke him out. Mr. Morton stuck his hand in to pull the turtle out but apparently he didn't want to come out, for he took a bit at Mr. Morton's finger. He was lucky enough not to have to wait, till it thundered because the turtle didn't get a good hold.

As you know, we found him three days before Valentine day, and didn't know whether to name him Valentine or Arizona, since that is Arizona's birthday.

We finally named him Arizona because we are so proud of our baby state.

### VAIL VILLAGERS

By Carmen Leon

The Vail Villagers—little cowboys and cowgirls in complete western outfits including levis, gay-colored shirts and kerchiefs, "ten-gallon" hats, and boots—will be in "La Fiesta de Los Vaqueros"

parade Friday morning, February 23, riding in a tally-ho made in London, England, by Henry Whitlock. Their theme song as they ride through the Tucson streets, will be "Rancho Grande" with John and Bill Wagner playing the guitar accompaniments.

The following articles have been entered in the 4-H club department of Pima county fair by 4-H members of the Vail Villagers' garment making club: luncheon cloths, napkins, and fringed bandannas by Beatrice Ferra; Frances Figueroa, Concha Figueroa, and Gloria Obregon; a dish towel, Beatrice Ferra; and sport dresses by Carmen Leon and Romelia Garcia.

The "Mt. Vernon Home of George Washington"—a sandtable project—has been completed by pupils of the Vail school and is ready to place among the county school exhibits in the Pima county fair, February 22-25.

Frances Schmidt will give a leap

year reading, "Husbands," John and Bill Wagner and Oscar Leon will sing "South of The Border," Carmen and Oscar Leon "The Beer Barrel Polka," and a group of school boys "Rancho Grande" with John and Bill Wagner playing the guitar accompaniments on the county schools' program at the county fair Friday evening, February 23.

Everyone who attended the motion pictures shown by J. C. James of the U. S. forest service at the Vail school Tuesday morning agreed that it was a wonderful show. The reels—"Stop Forest Fires," "Grasslands," "Tree of Life," "Wild Animal Life," and "Winter Wonderland"—depicted the need for preserving forest and wild animal life. H. B. Sherwood, a "chalk-talk" artist, made a decided hit with the children with his drawings. He drew one beautiful forest scene and "spot lighted" it and then quickly, by clever chalkings, showed the terrible effect of a forest fire on such a scene. Mr. James gave interesting short talks introducing the pictures. Among the members of the community who attended were Rev. C. Mandin, Mrs. Frank Schmidt, Mrs. N. R. Wagner, Mrs. A. Rosales, Mrs. Juana Perez, A. L. McCulloch, and Norman Wagner.

Mrs. Marie George, the widow of the late Dr. Henry George, famous American economist, social philosopher, and author of "Progress and Poverty," presented a picture of Dr. George to the Vail school. Under the picture are excerpts from his book, two of which are:

"The land is the source of all wealth. It is the mine from which must be drawn the ore that labor fashions."



"To remove want and fear of want, to give to all classes leisure, and comfort, and independence, the decencies, and refinement of life, the opportunities of mental and moral development, would be like turning water into a desert."

Mrs. George is visiting her sister, Mrs. Charles P. Beach.

The Hollywood Circus Revue will be presented by G. E. Wilson on the stage of the Vail school Monday morning, February 19, at 9 o'clock. The main features will be Lillian Wilson, aerialist and acrobat, comedy and novelty acts, a funny old clown, and trained monkeys, and Eskimo spitz dogs. The admission will be five cents for children and for adults.

Mrs. Marie George and Mrs. Frank Bokan visited the Vail school Thursday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Bogan of Glen Ellyn, Illinois, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Charles P. Beach at "Los Ocotillos" ranch. They plan to attend "La Fiesta de Los Vaqueros." Mrs. Bogan is Mrs. Beach's sister.

Mr. and Mrs. Marshall Truitt of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, the parents of Charles Day, are guests of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Day at "La Posta Quemada." (The Vail Villagers are sorry that they incorrectly reported this item last week.)

Mrs. William Singleton spent several days in Los Angeles last week.

Valentines from a beautiful box made by members of the fourth grade were distributed Tuesday afternoon. The Valentines from the teachers, Misses Esta and Lottie Trotter, to the pupils were large candy hearts with Valentine greetings on them.

Gilbert E. Gable, mayor of Port Oxford, Oregon, and Mr. and Mrs. Cy Taillon were Colossal cave visitors Friday. Mr. Gable, a Tucson winter visitor, is a frequent cave visitor. Mr. Taillon is the official rodeo announcer and always visits the cave while in Tucson.

The cave register shows that when "Old Man Winter" hits the eastern states, visitors come pouring into sunny Arizona.

Paris, France, and Ketchikan, Alaska, were represented at Colossal cave last week.

#### FLOWING WELLS

By Ellen McSpadden and Sidney Pittman, Reporters

Elsie Lamm has been substituting in the intermediate grades since Mrs. Copeland has been sick with the flu.

Jane Criger, Nettie Pittman, Ellen McSpadden and Mary McAnally took their sewing to Mrs. Downs' house and spent part of the day Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Criger and Mr. and Mrs. Barnhart took their children on a picnic to Sabino canyon Sunday. Lyla Frances and Jane hiked up a hill before dinner. After dinner they climbed to the water tank and the hill they hiked up before dinner then looked like an ant hill.

The Flowing Wells school is planning an entertainment for March 15. The program will be announced later. The proceeds will go to the piano fund.

Although the attendance at the Flowing Wells school was low last week because of the cold epidemic, the enrollment this week went to 75, the largest number on the roll in recent years.

Parents and pupils in Flowing Wells school and friends are invited to see the county schools program at the Rodeo field Friday evening, Feb. 23, at 7:15. Many of the pupils will have work on exhibit in the Fair buildings.

#### SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Norma Angulo, Reporter

The Sopori Homemakers club met at the home of Mrs. Kathryn Casanego on Feb. 6. The subject of the meeting was "Hosiery and Its Care." Those present were Mrs. Pearl Clark, Mrs. Nellie La Plant, Mrs. Jennie V. Spencer, Mrs. Jones, Mrs. Claryce Massey, Mrs. Virginia Harrison, Mrs. Edith Phelan, Mrs. Marie Isaacks, Mrs. Dorothy Merchant, Mrs. Bess Rhea, Mrs. Hettie Black and Miss Evalyn A. Bentley.

Mrs. Elmer Gatlin from Amado was in St. Mary's hospital in Tucson. She underwent an operation several days ago. Mrs. Gatlin came from the hospital to her home in Amado on Wednesday, Feb. 14.

The Sopori Willing Workers 4-H club had their regular meeting Tuesday, Feb. 13, from 2:30 to 4. Miss Evalyn Bentley, Pima county home demonstration agent, was present for the meeting. Miss Bentley brought out an exhibit of the

silkworm. It showed the eggs, the cocoon, when it was 10 days, 20 days and 30 days old; the chrysalis and the worm. They were all preserved in little bottles of alcohol, and the silk that the worm spun into silk from the mulberry leaves. She brought out some samples of weaving on dishtowels. She gave us some very interesting charts, one was the "History of Color" and the other was "How to Sew on a Zipper."

She also gave us some interesting health material.

Mrs. Leo Black and children, Tommy, Rosa Lee and Barbara Black, from K. X. ranch, went to Tucson Tuesday, Feb. 13. They returned to their home the same day.

#### ALTAR RANGERS

By Evalina Valdez, Reporter

C. W. Van Camp, sr., from Globe is visiting his son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Van Camp, jr.

Monday we saw an airplane flying so low it looked as if it were swooping down on the store. It followed the Sasabe road as far as we could see. Much dust was going up from the highway. Later we found out that a car had come from Tucson and stopped at the corner as if waiting for the plane. Then the car started and the plane followed over and traveled very low.

The Altar Valley Woman's club met at our school Wednesday, Feb. 14.

Frank Rendon brought about 500

head of steers from Mexico. His cowboys drove them from Tucson.

Wednesday, Valentine's day, we had a Valentine box. Everyone received several Valentines including candy hearts.

#### OUR PUPPY

By Evalina Valdez

The Ochoas had three little puppies and my father asked them to give us one. They gave us a puppy with a short tail, so we named him "Short-Tail," which in Spanish is "Poche."

He was very little and the first night we had him he cried all night. When he was used to being without his mother, he did not cry any more.

When Poche got big my mother put him outside to sleep. He was quite brave and slept with out other dog, Bull. Bull is a very good watch dog and just lately Poche has been imitating him at night. When Bull barks, he barks, too. He sleeps with Bull, also.

But Bull has a habit of meeting the bus everytime it comes or goes. Thursday, when Elias and Arcenio were going to bring water Bull got out to run after the bus and so did Poche. In some way he got near the wheels and Elias ran over the poor little dog. My mother and I didn't go to see him because we felt very sorry for him. The boys buried him under some trees. We all loved Poche very much and have missed him quite a lot.



## 4-H Club Activities

2-25-40

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four-leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. 4-H Club activities reported below are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the Agricultural Extension Service of the University of Arizona.)

### NATIONAL 4-H CLUB PROGRAM March 2, 1940; 10:30 A. M.

This program is broadcast over National Broadcasting Stations always on the first Saturday of each month. Miss Bentley urges all members, leaders and friends of 4-H Clubs to listen in to this program. Music played by the U. S. Marine band, Capt. Taylor Branson, leader. Program is as follows:

Music in Religion:

The Palms ..... Faure  
Sanctus—From Messe Solennelle.  
..... Gounod  
Ave Maria ..... Schubert  
Gloria—From the Twelfth Mass..  
..... Mozart  
Procession of the Knights of the  
Holy Grail—From Parsifal ...  
..... Wagner

### ALTAR RANGERS

By Evalina Naldez, Reporter

Saturday, Feb. 17 a bridge party was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Van Camp, the occasion being the 84th birthday of C. W. Van Camp, sr. Invited to spend the evening with Mr. Van Camp were Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Keeney, Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Gates, Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Post, Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Terry, Mr. and Mrs. Rufus Dail, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Van Camp, Mr. and Mrs. Rel Van Camp, Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Roberts, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Fritz, Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Dill, and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Blackledge.

The boys and girls have all sent some of their 4-H work to the Fair. With our exhibit at the Fair are a Hopi pueblo made by the girls and an adobe house made by the boys.

Arcenio and Evalina Valdez won the spelling contest this six weeks. R. M. Mattox of Gallup, New Mexico, is visiting with his daughter, Mrs. Genevieve Fritz.

Our school is entering a contest sponsored by Mr. C. B. Brown. We are taking pictures. We have a new baby brownie camera and we are all anxious for our turn to come.

Mr. and Mrs. R. S. Gates of Tucson, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Gates.

Mr. and Mrs. Ken Hackett of Whitewater, Wisconsin, spent the week with Mrs. Hackett's father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. Perry Atkinson.

Mr. and Mrs. Perry Atkinson of Whitewater, Wisconsin, who have spent the winter on the H. C. Keeney ranch, have moved to Tucson.

Tony Ochoa of the sixth grade, took two horses to town Sunday. He and his sister Natalia, are going to ride in the Rodeo parade.

Monday, J. Chester, an easterner, visited the Frank Rendon ranch. He came to watch the cowboys cut the horns off the steers and brand them.

### A RANCH SCHOOL by Altar Rangers

At one time our district claimed one of the few little ranch schools of the country. It was located at the Soto ranch, which is about 14 miles from our Three Points school. The ranch is ten miles east of the Sasabe road in the Sierrita mountains and is now operated by Dan C. McKinney.

In 1928, Robert Soto of Tucson, operated the ranch and had a family by the name of Lopez living there. No one lived in the ranch house and no one lived between the ranch and the Sasabe highway at that time.

Mr. Soto asked for a school at the ranch and Mrs. Annie E. Daniels, who was county school superintendent, allowed for an accommodation school. At once, one of the rooms of the ranch house was prepared. Mrs. Marie Taylor was the first teacher. In the middle of the year, she left and Mrs. Mary McGowan took her place. The teacher lived in the ranch house. Besides the Lopez family, Marian McGowan and Frances McKay, a little girl whose home was at the Three Points Store, attended the school. Six of the Lopez children attended school in the daytime and the teacher taught first, second, and third grades. Then at 6:00 each evening, two older boys, who were 20 and 21, attended school for an hour. They did first and third grade work. Most every evening at this time the rest of the children came to school, also to read library books, as the lights were much better at school than at home. For this, the teacher was paid \$150 per month salary and \$10 per month for keeping the little McKay girl.

Sometimes after school in the afternoon, teacher and children went for walks. No one ever missed these trips. Sometimes in the afternoon, the children would have their own rodeo. They would rope and ride calves and even the dogs and chickens came in for the roping. A little six-year-old boy caught the chickens for his mother to cook by roping them.

In the fall of 1929, Mrs. McGowan returned again to the little school. Mrs. Daniels arranged for a cow to be fed so the children could have good milk at school. Robert Soto, who came every week-end, brought the feed which Mrs. Daniels ordered. This feed was kept at school and one of the boys took care of the cow. Work went on as before until Christmas time. Then Mr. and

Mrs. S. N. Glenn took up their homestead four miles north of Ajo road. There were four children of school age and Soto was the nearest school. About this time, Frances McKay moved to Tucson and Leslie McBride hired a family, who had children for school. Tommy Terry and Ethel May Sawyer were ready for school, also.

There was no one to transport

the children so the evening class was given up and Mrs. McGowan drove back and forth from her home on the Ajo road and took the eight children in her car with her. For this transportation, the county paid 50c a day for each child. The trip was 56 miles a day with only 14 miles of highway. A new road had to be made from Sasabe road so teacher and pupils bumped along for 10 miles following a trail made by a team and wagon.

Near the school was a large wash and when it rained in the mountains the road was covered deep in sand. On these mornings the boys from the ranch would meet the car with horses and ropes, hitch on and pull it over the bad places.

In the spring of 1930 the schools were asked to send school work to the Fair. Money prizes were given for first and second places. Soto received three first and four second prizes.

During the Spring of 1930 the people of the present Three Points district, decided to have their own school. This took eight children and Mrs. McGowan from Soto, but the school continued for one year with Mrs. Delaney Meyers as teacher. Ronaldo Soto had moved into the district and his two children attended school with the family already there. In 1931 the Lopez family left the ranch and the school was closed. Arrangements were made for the remaining children to be transported to Three Points which had become a two-teacher school. Later the Soto ranch was taken into Three Points district.

### SAHUARITA SR. 4-H CLUB

By Beth Webster, Reporter

The Sahuarita Senior club held their second meeting Feb. 20 at the home of Mrs. Prince.

Dixie Mason started on a dresser scarf. Aliena Luker and Beth Webster started on luncheon sets. We all got our material straightened and ready to stitch before fringing it.

Marie Taylor, who is our permanent reporter, was absent, so Beth Webster took her place.

A name for the club was discussed and voted upon, but the result was a tie, so the choice was postponed.



#### SAHUARITA JR. 4-H CLUB

By Dolores Soto, Reporter

Thursday, Feb. 15, was our first meeting to really start our work. Most of the girls had their sewing kits equipped, at least partly. Mrs. Prince showed us how to straighten our material by pulling a thread. We found out that we had to be very careful and not make a mistake or it had to be done all over again. The different articles that are being made are head-scarfs, dresser scarfs and luncheon cloths, all will have fringed edges.

By our next meeting, Tuesday, Feb. 20, the school had bought us a Singer sewing machine. It's not new, but we're mighty pleased with it. Mrs. Prince showed us how to take care of it and how to thread it.

Mrs. Prince took us to her home to see her electric sewing machine.

Mable Land, one of the senior girls, and her mother visited our meeting. Mable showed us some pins she has earned and won in 4-H work.

All of our members were present except Frances Salazar. We have two new members, Angelina Vasquez and Martha Byus.

Callie Rogers finished fringing her dresser scarf in the meeting, and Margie Collins brought her head scarf to school Wednesday morning all finished.

Our flower bed has several tulips and rununculus blooming—all colors. Mrs. Prince has a pink hacinth in her room that is very fragrant.

We have been finishing our school things to enter at the fair. Our 4-H is too new to enter anything.

We are all trying to stand with better posture since we were shown how. Each girl has some fault to overcome.

Ben Mays, our janitor, was sick three days last week so we all pitched in and did his work. We're glad he's back this week.

#### BABOQUIVARI BUSY BEES

By George Breidler, Reporter

A hilarious puzzle game climaxed the birthday party held in Mrs. Montano's house last Wednesday afternoon. The celebration was held in honor of those pupils of this school who have birthdays in February; they are Francis Villa, Rosa Villa, Carmelita Villa, Maria Nunez and Louise Ehn. The party started at 2 p. m. and lasted until 4. The game of Musical Chairs was started first and proved so entertaining that it was continued until the refreshments, provided by Mrs. Montano and prepared, in part at least, by the older schoolgirls, were served. The refreshments were hot chocolate, cake, cookies and candy. Then the game of Flying Dutchman was begun. When this game was tired of another was begun. It was as follows: The pieces of two jig-saw puzzles were hidden about the room. Sides were chosen and each team was told to hunt up the pieces to one of the puzzles and put them together. The team that first presented a complete puzzle was to be declared winner. However, the arrival of the school bus stopped the fun when the puzzles were only partly assembled. All had a fine time. Those attending

the party were Mary Mendoza, Eugenio Mendoza, Manuela Mendoza, Albert Villa, Esperanza Nunez, Annie Nunez, Rosemarie Ehn, Lorraine Ehn, Louise Ehn, Clifford Ehn, Jose Mantano, George Breidler, Mrs. Montano, Mrs. John Ehn and Mrs. Chester Lloyd. Clifford Ehn, social chairman, and George Breidler and Louise Ehn, his assistants, planned and conducted the games. Rita Nunez and Louise Ehn were captains of the puzzle teams and served the refreshments.

Palo Alto acquired new residents recently. Mr. and Mrs. Chester Lloyd have moved into the Ehn's trailer house. The Ehn family is living in a house at present and are not using the trailer. Mr. Lloyd is a government surveyor. The Lloyds expect to stay for a month at least.

Manuela Mendoza was absent

from school a couple of days this week on account of her mother, Mrs. Mendoza, being sick. She is better now and Manuela is back in school.

Rosa Villa, Albert Villa, Francis Villa, Mary Mendoza, Eugenio Mendoza, Marie Nunez, Rita Nunez and Annie Nunez have been out of school in the past week with sickness, but all are recovered and present in school once again.

Completion of the latest projects of the woodwork club was rushed so that Mrs. Montano could enter them in the exhibit in Tucson when she went in last Friday. Everything was finished satisfactorily in time.

Cereal and hot chocolate is being served during the morning recess at Baboquivari school now. The "eats" are cooked by the 4-H girls in Mrs. Montano's house here. The warm food was welcomed by all the pupils.

Mrs. Montano was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Ronstadt last week. She visited the evening and dined with them.

Charts for spelling and arithmetic showing how many "Hundreds" in those studies each pupil makes have been in use here for some time. They have been successful in promoting increased interest in accuracy of school work.

Miss Bentley came to see us recently. She showed the children some very interesting woodcraft and knitting.

Francis Villa crashed through the plate glass window of the door at the school early this afternoon. This is how it happened: Francis was chasing Manuela Mendoza, and Manuela closed the door in Francis' face. She did not look behind her as she slammed the door and so did not see that Francis was so close behind. Francis couldn't stop quickly enough so as to prevent the breaking of the plate glass. Luckily no one was hurt. A cardboard is being placed in the frame until a new glass plate is purchased.

#### SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Norma Angulo, Reporter

The Sopori Willing Workers 4-H club girls were hostesses to the rest of the girls and boys of the school at a Valentine surprise party on Wednesday afternoon Feb. 14. The decoration and entertainment com-

mittee were Yvonne Hass, chairman; Norma Angulo and Bart Black. They decorated the principal room with Valentine designs. Those on the refreshment committee were Alice Hackett, chairman; Sa Miranda, Caroline Angulo and talia Amado.

The served Valentine cup of which they baked and cocoa, candy, which was donated by Arthur Lee and Miss Romo.

Mrs. Paul Bell and children visited Tucson Friday, Feb. 15, by the serious illness of Mrs. B. mother, Mrs. Chris Minderra from Oracle. Mrs. Minderman is at St. Mary's hospital.

Mr. Norberto Moreno from La Beach, Calif., and Mrs. Louis and son, Billy, from Tucson, came out to spend Sunday, Feb. 18, the Sopori ranch as guests of and Mrs. G. O. Angulo and family.

The children from Mrs. Urqu room went to the "Cinderella" given at the Tucson high school auditorium, Wednesday, Feb. 15. Mrs. Carl Hass took the children town. They returned to their home after the play that evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Black and children, Rosa Lee, Tommy and Barbara, and Mr. Pete Canada from K. XX. ranch went to Patagonia Sunday, Feb. 18. They returned home Sunday night.

#### VAIL VILLAGERS

By Carmen Leon

Forty pupils of the Vail school and teachers, Misses Esta and L. Trotter, attended the performance of "Cinderella," presented by members of the Junior League of Tucson in the Tucson high school auditorium on Wednesday, February 22. Miss Lottie Trotter, Ray Mitchell and Cruz Figueroa transported the group. Everyone thoroughly enjoyed the presentation and praised the fine acting and beautiful scenery and costumes.

In the contest for the best drawing of any character in "Cinderella," Gloria Obregon of the 4th grade, was awarded first prize—a drawing of Cinderella, and Carmen Leon, Victoriano Figueroa, Fernando Olea were awarded honors.

The Vail school pupils had a day Friday, February 23. In the morning they participated in the parade of La Fiesta de los Vaqueros and in the evening they presented a short program on the Pima County school's program in the extension building at the fair grounds. Miss Lottie Trotter, Mrs. James Lon, Mrs. Frank Schmidt, and Anderson transported the pupils.

Harriett Hyers is spending week-end with Frances Schmidt. Two birthdays were celebrated Vail Thursday, February 22—the George Washington and the Mrs. Frank Schmidt of Col. Cave.

Billy Dillon, who was called home on account of his father's illness, will return to the CCC near Douglas Sunday, February 23.

Mrs. Elva Goode of Los Angeles, the mother of Mrs. J. P. Dillon, is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Dillon.

J. P. Dillon is recuperating at home after having been a patient at St. Mary's hospital.



## 4H Club Activities

3-31-40

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. 4-H club activities reported below are under the direction of Evalyn A. Bentley, home demonstration agent for the Agricultural Extension Service of the University of Arizona.)

Miss Bentley urges every club member and leader and friend to listen to the National 4-H club broadcast given the first Saturday of each month over National Broadcasting stations from 10:30-11:30 a. m. our time. The program for April 6 is as follows:

Overture from the Secret Marriage, Cimarosa.

Selection from Ruddigore, Gilbert-Sullivan.

Overture—From the Marriage of Figaro, Mozart.

Rose of the World—From Algeria, Herbert.

Overture—From the Carnival of Venice, Thomas.

### **GREATERTVILLE PROSPECTORS** By Ignacio Pena, Reporter

We are having real spring weather in Greatertville. The fruit trees have been in bloom about two weeks. Now the wild flowers are coming out.

Eight of our school children were out of school nine days with tonsillitis. Our teacher has been doctoring them. They are much better now.

Mrs. L. D. Carr and Miss Adela Van Horn came to visit our school. They told us many interesting things about their travels in foreign countries.

Miss Van Horn told us about the pigmies, how they live, build their homes and dress, make their homes, and how they kill elephants. She said they eat the elephant's ears and the next time she went to their country she thought she'd try it. She also told us about the animals and birds of other foreign countries. Mrs. Carr told us about visiting the Holy Land, the people, school and their customs.

We hope Miss Van Horn and Mrs. Carr will come again soon. We enjoy their stories so much.

Mrs. L. E. Krentz, Miss Van Horn and Miss Evalyn Bentley visited our school Thursday. They brought our 4-H Club work and told us how we could improve our work. We won several prizes at the Fair and plan on winning more next year.

Our teacher is teaching the girls and older boys how to cook, and take care of their clothes. The girls are doing well in their dress making. We had a nice Easter egg hunt and picnic Friday at the St. Louis Mine. We rode to the mine on burros and horses. We played many games, then hunted eggs and had a good dinner. Our teacher, Mrs. House, furnished everything but had the 4-H club girls prepared the dinner as part of their club work. They sure made some good cakes and salad. We boys roasted the wieners. Everyone had a very good time.

We school children have been learning many new games and songs. We aim to start learning some dances next week.

Mr. Pena and Mr. Molina and some of the older boys here went to Tucson Sunday. On the way they stopped at the Desert Gardens to see horse races.

Mr. Tom Steel has moved into his new home.

### **SAHU RITA SUNSHINE CLUB** By Amelia Vasquez, Reporter

Miss Evalyn Bentley, Mrs. L. D. Carr and Mrs. L. E. Krentz honored us at an enchilada dinner which was held at Mr. and Mrs. F. C. Prince's house Tuesday evening. The enchiladas were prepared by Visenta Soto and Amelia Vasquez. Mabel Land and Dixie Mason each baked a pie. Aurelia Soto baked a cake. Arlene Luker provided the salad and Beth Webster made some fudge.

Aurelia Soto is getting along just fine on her slip. Amelia Vasquez has already started on her dress.

The way to make enchiladas is first to grind the corn, then make into flap cakes and fry them in lard. Remove from the fat, chop onion, white cheese and lettuce very fine and sprinkle over enchiladas. The sauce to be prepared by grinding the chili, then fry it in lard and add some garlic, then add some salt to taste. Put the flap cakes into the sauce, then add the onion, lettuce, and cheese. Serve hot.

### **SAHUARITA SUNBEAMS** By Dolores Soto, Reporter

Our club took in a new member, Bernice Pendleton, Tuesday. The Pendleton family moved into Sahuarita community last week.

At our meeting Tuesday, Marjorie Collins cut out her dress and Dolores Soto cut out her apron. Angelina made a pattern for her apron.

Last Friday the school had an Easter egg hunt. Victoria Gonzales,

Charles Pendleton, Albert Vasquez and Carmen Kane won the prizes for finding the most eggs.

Lights have been put on the basketball court so the boys can practice at night. They'll play a game with Tubac here, Friday.

The Sunday school enjoyed a picnic and Easter egg hunt at Box Canyon, Sunday.

### **SOPORI WILLING WORKERS** By Norma Angulo, Reporter

The Sopori school children went on an Easter wienie roast down the Sopori Wash, Friday, March 22. The children had an Easter egg hunt. The winners for finding the most eggs were Charles Duarte and Gus Amado. They won an Easter basket. Caroline Angulo and Manuel Salcido were also winners. They found a lucky egg with a number on it. They won a basket too. The children roasted wienies and marshmallows in the coals. They had buns, oranges and candy Easter eggs. The little children played a game. The one who carried an Easter basket with candy without dropping any candy, won.

Davis Lee was the winner. She won an Easter bunny.

Mrs. Paul Bell and children Alice, Jimmy, Edward Hackett and Lee Bell from "Bell Ranch" went to Oracle, Arizona Saturday, March 23rd and came back Sunday, March 24th. They visited with Mr. and Mrs. Chris Minderman.

Mrs. Lee from Sopori Ranch, gave an Easter party for Davis and Arthur Lee, her daughter and son. They had an Easter egg hunt Sunday, March 24th. The winners were Arsenio Pena, Norma Angulo, a tie, and Rosy Valenzuela second. The prizes were an Easter basket, water colors and a sculptor set. They served cake, lemonade, ice cream and Easter candy eggs. There were balloons for all the children. The children played games. They played "Musical Chair" and "Pin the Tail on the Donkey." The winner was Mary Lou Valenzuela. The guests were Mr. and Mrs. Henry Lee, Mr. and Mrs. Eugenio Pena and children, Ophelia, Arsenio, and Armando, Mr. and Mrs. G. O. Angulo and daughters Caroline, Sylvia and Norma Angulo, Mary Lou, Rosy and William Valenzuela.

The children of Sopori school listened to a travel talk by Prof. John Tuéker, Prof. of English on Tuesday, March 26th from 1:30 to 2:00 p. m. over Station KTUC. He talked about Ireland. He told us that St. Patrick brought Christianity to Ireland. He said they called it the Emerald Isle because of the beau-



ty of the climate. Everything is green and beautiful. All the cottages were covered with roses, flower gardens, and vegetable gardens.

The 4-H club held their regular weekly meeting on Tuesday. Miss Evalyn Bentley, Pima County Home Demonstration Agent, Mrs. L. D. Carr, and Mrs. L. E. Krentz all of Tucson, were visitors. The hostesses were Yvonne Haas and Alice Hackett. They served Scotch fingers and mint tea. The visitors judged the cookies. They gave them 97 points. Miss Bentley showed the girls demonstration cards on the proper way to laundry silk hosiery, rayon materials, wool materials and baby garments. The girls spent the remainder of the time sewing.

#### ALTAR RANGERS

By Evalina Valdez, Reporter

Tuesday afternoon we all took some verbenas to plant at home. The teachers gave them to us from our flower beds.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Mesa and a friend Alejandro Ochoa of Tucson, spent Sunday with Chono Ochoa and family.

Mrs. O. D. Collins of Big Springs, Texas, is visiting with her sister Mrs. Raymond Roberts.

Frank Rendon had a caterpillar and other machinery on his ranch last week. The men made him two reservoirs.

Last week we didn't have 4-H because we had a kite contest and an Easter egg hunt. We children wrote stories which will be put in later.

All the spare time we have we are spending on new flower beds because our flowers need more room.

#### FLOWING WELLS 4-H CLUB

By Ellen McSpadden and Sidney Pittman, Reporters

The primary room had a new visitor this week. It was Junior Criger's little nanny goat. Junior brought milk from home in a coca cola bottle to feed it. The goat drank nearly a bottle full. To keep the goat from coming to school every day, Junior has to keep it tied up. The children of Mrs. Downs' room have made a little verse to take the place of "Mary Had a Little Lamb." The verse goes like this: Junior had a little goat

Her hair was long and white

And everywhere that Junior goes His goat goes full and bright.

The 4-H girls now have two nice sewing machines on which to do those parts of their work which are approved for the machine.

Edward Phillippe, Manuel Lopez, Prospero Lopez, Bobby Honea, Jerry McAnally, Beardon Lewis and Sam Marlar went with Mr. Van Doren to the Marble Tournament at Safford Jr. High School Saturday. Edward Phillippe won more games than any other boy from Flowing Wells School.

The Flowing Wells 4-H club accepts the invitation of the Jaynes Jolly Juniors to come to the Laguna school for a social evening April 1st.

Mrs. Nellie Copeland has started a rhythm band composed of second, third and fourth graders.

Mrs. Ruth Downs entertained Josephine Manuel, Frank and Prospero Lopez, Eleanor and Wesley Dobias, Elsie, Eva, and Armando Ortego and Betty Ann Downs with an Easter party Friday, March 22.

Frank Lopez found the most eggs which Mr. and Mrs. Downs hid. After playing drop the handkerchief, flying Dutchman, and button, button, the happy group went home.

Halcyone Clark, a former 4-H club girl of Flowing Wells and Jane Criger had an Easter party Sunday afternoon. Those present were: Allene Pittman, Nettie Pittman, Ellen McSpadden, Mary McAnally, Joyce Hansen and Lyla Frances Barnhart. Mary Ruth won the Easter egg hunt and received a flower vase filled with candy Easter eggs. Allen and Nettie Pittman won the booby prize which was a stuffed cloth rabbit. All the guests had a nice time playing games and eating refreshments.

Estel Albright was the honor guest at a birthday party March 23. Alice, Lorene, Jimmie, Kenneth, and Albert Helms, Mary and Loretta Gray were the other guests. The children hunted for colored Easter eggs which Mrs. Albright had hidden. Albert found the most, Alice next and Loretta came out third. Refreshments of cake, sandwiches, and cocoa were served.

Mrs. Pittman had a party for several children of the community Friday evening. Those present were Ellen McSpadden, Mary and Jerry McAnally, Sam Marlar, Albert and Kenneth Helms, Edward Phillippe, Allene, Nettie, Dick, and Sidney

Pittman. A "Derby Show" one of the main features of the party.

#### FT. LOWELL 4-H NEWS

By Margaret Buntin, Reporter

Clyde Buntin, Larry Jarrett and Elmer Tudor are now playing on the first team of baseball.

Ben Marquez is a new pupil in the seventh grade.

The sixth and seventh grades are making health books.

The sixth and seventh grades got the banner for the highest attendance for February. Second and Third Grades, Ft. Lowell.

The 2nd and 3rd grades held their Easter egg roll on the playground north of the building Friday, March 22nd from 3:00 to 4:00 p. m. Jessie Jacobo won the prize in the 3rd grade for finding the most eggs. Jean Lester found the most in the 2nd grade.

All of the children from the second and third grades were invited to the home of Robert Hershberger on Tanque Verde Road Easter Sunday from 2:00-4:00. It was Robert's eighth birthday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Hershberger showed us pictures of Alaska Wednesday afternoon. They also showed us many curios which they collected during the time of their residence at Setka, Alaska. We had a very enjoyable and instructive time and learned much about Alaska. Thank you, Mr. and Mrs. Hershberger.

#### CONTINENTAL CONQUERORS CLUB

By Bonnie Sharver, Reporter

The girls of the 4-H club are finishing their first articles. Most of them are being fringed. The second article, pot holders, are being made. We are learning six 4-H songs. The girls are planning to make club yells, the best ones will be given a prize in money to be added to our treasury.

Our boys are busy in their shop working on their woodwork. The tie racks and broom racks are in the making. The 4th grade boys are making pot holder plaques.

#### JAYNES JOLLY JUNIORS

By Celia Shumaker

The Jaynes Jolly Juniors are entertaining the Flowing Wells 4-H club in the Laguna School House, April 1st at 7:30 p. m.

#### VAIL VILLAGERS

By Carmen Leon

Tuesday, March 26, Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, Pima county home demonstration agent, Mrs. L. E. Krentz, and Mrs. Carr visited Julia Garcia, a former 4-H club member, who is now employed by Mrs. Charles P. Beach at "Los Ocotillos" ranch. Julia, who was the song leader of the "Pantano Stitch-in-Time" 4-H club, plans to visit the Vail school Thursday afternoon, April 4, at which time she will lead the members of the Vail Villagers' club in singing 4-H songs. Julia also plans to go with the members of the Vail Villagers to the University of Arizona Saturday, April 20, which is county achievement day.

Miss Betty Woolsey of Vail, a student in the University of Arizona, has been selected to play the leading role of "Matilde" in the Spanish play, "Contigo Pan y Cebolla," to be presented in April by the "Los Aspirantes Spanish Club" at the university. Miss Woolsey, who is now majoring in Spanish at the university, learned to speak Spanish fluently while a Vail school student by conversing with the Spanish-speaking children and later studied Spanish in the Tucson high school.

Miss Martha Brown of Tucson spent several days last week at Vail as a guest of Miss Betty Woolsey.

Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Goode of Evanston, Ill., left Wednesday, March 27, to return to their home after having been guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Dillon for several weeks.

Mrs. Marie George of Wauwatosa, Wis., who has been a guest of her sister, Mrs. Charles P. Beach, for several months plans to leave Vail Monday morning, April 1, by train to return to her home.

Mr. and Mrs. Cleveland Putnam visited "Rancho del Lago" Tuesday afternoon, March 26. Mr. Putnam is a former owner of the ranch which is now owned by Bliss Flaccus.

About 150 members of the Tucson chapter of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers and auxiliary enjoyed a picnic in La Sevilla barbecue area and a trip through the Colossal cave Monday, March 25.

Among the cave visitors last week were Mrs. W. R. Mathews, wife of Mr. Mathews, editor of The Arizona Daily Star, and her children, W. R. Jr., and Peggy; and Mr. and Mrs. Joe O'Reilly of Tucson. Mr. and Mrs. O'Reilly spent part of the day in La Sevilla barbecue area.

Charlie Figueroa of the first grade, one of the many little Vail cowboys who learn to ride and rope almost as soon as they can walk and are "born" to be cowboys "whatever they may turn out to be afterwards" and whose earliest ambition is to own a horse, gives us the following account of his interesting experiences—as a cowboy:

"My father is a cowboy for Mr. Charles Beach. We live on the ranch. One day several years ago father and I were riding when we saw a calf that was sick. He tried to rope the calf. But the horse fell and my father's arm was broken. Then I ran after the calf. I roped it. I tied it to a tree. I washed my father's face because it was 'cracked.' I gathered rocks and told him to climb on my horse. Then I got his horse and took it with me. I untied the calf. We went to our house.

"Mr. Rukin Jelks gave me a pony and a saddle because I worked one year for him. I rode my pony in Mr. Franco's rodeo. I won six races.

"On day my pony fell with me on the mountain.

"My little brother rides my pony too."



# 4H Club Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four-leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima county 4-H activities reported below are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the agricultural extension service of the University of Arizona.)

## ALTAR RANGERS

By Evalina Valdez, Reporter

Mr. and Mrs. Bernardo Valdez spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Felix Valdez and family.

Three Points residents have been wondering who owns the sign on the road by Charles Phillips' mail box. It was put there last week. It reads "La Casa Blanca Ranch."

Mr. and Mrs. Stan Hauxhurst bought a new Nash sedan last week.

Mrs. Genevieve Fritz and Mrs. Mary Dill, our teachers, attended a meeting of the 4-H leaders Saturday. The leaders met with Miss Evalyn A. Bentley and discussed plans for Achievement day.

Frank Rendon's cowboys drove about 200 head of steers from Tucson to the Tortuga ranch Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Durnall of Monrovia, California, are visiting with Mrs. Durnall's father and mother. Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Gates, Durnall sold his meat market in Monrovia and would like to get located in Tucson.

Hack Townsend and Carlos Ronstadt have put about 225 head of calves in Charles Phillips' pasture.

Fred Norton Taylor, father of Glenn Taylor, passed away at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Gates March 28th. Mrs. Glenn Taylor is a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Gates. The Taylors had just come from Pierce, Arizona the night before.

Robert Ochoa has finished all of his 4-H club work. The other boys are just about finished.

## MY SCHOOL LIFE AT THREE POINTS

By Mary Ochoa, Grade 8, Altar Rangers

I started to school at Three Points in the fall of 1930. Mrs. Mary McGowan and Mrs. Helen Farrell were the teachers at that time. The school was held in the home of Mrs. Eleanor Struthers. The building was so small that the desks were very near each other.

Mrs. Farrell had the lower grades in one end of the room and Mrs. McGowan had the upper grades in the other end of the room. The teachers thought it would be better to have the children separated so they gave a box social and with the money bought a heavy green curtain which they put across the center of the room.

We had ten Papago Indian children in school. They could not speak English or Spanish. I can hardly remember some of the things we did during that year, but I remember we had parties at Christmas and Halloween. I also remember one time when the nurses came to examine the children, the Indians became frightened and ran out and hid behind the bushes. They finally came in when the teachers assured them that they would not be harmed.

After Christmas when Mrs. Constance Smith came into the county school superintendent's office, the Indians were dropped from the register and Mrs. Farrell left. Mrs. McGowan taught school for the rest of that year. Mr. McGowan had passed away at Christmas time and Mrs. McGowan was to teach in Tucson the next year.

In the summer of 1931 the school district of Three Points was organized and a school board was selected. The men chosen for our first board were John Van Camp, Harvey Coleman and L. C. Jones.

During that same summer a wind storm passed through the district and took the top off the school house and destroyed most of the school books. While they were repairing the school they built another room.

In the year 1931-1932 Miss Louise Reed and Miss Hazel Fletcher taught our school. Miss Fletcher was the principal. The Indians returned and the government paid for them and required the school district to serve a hot lunch for them. On arbor day the teacher and children sang, America and planted trees. At the end of the year Miss Fletcher returned to her home in Missouri.

In the fall of 1932 Miss Reed became principal and teacher of the upper grades and our lower grade teacher was Mrs. Emma Mae Townsend. We used to stay at Mrs. Townsend's house when the weather was bad and our bus driver, Emma Ochoa, could not get over the bad roads. We spent many nights at Mrs. Townsend's home. If she reads this I would like her to know how much we appreciated that. Mrs. Townsend liked Tony very much. She used to say that he was her boy-friend. I'll bet she doesn't remember it now and has another boy-friend. Miss Reed left to teach at Arivaca.

The year of 1933-1934 opened with O. C. Arnold and Mrs. Townsend as teachers. Mr. Arnold was the first man to teach at Three Points. He was the school principal and taught the upper grades.

That year the girls entered the 4-H club. Mrs. Townsend was the leader. I was too young to understand what 4-H club meant. They used to play the victrola and we were supposed to write the name of

the records. We used to eat watermelons and I didn't know why but I suppose it was a treat. I sewed but most of the time I stayed out to play. At the end of that year Mrs. Townsend left to teach at Santa Margarita School and the club was discontinued.

## FLOWING WELLS 4-H CLUB NEWS

By Ellen McSpadden and Sidney Pittman, Reporters

Mr. Meryl Furrey, president of the Pima County Farm Bureau, has invited the Flowing Wells 4-H Club to entertain the Farm Bureau

at their next regular meeting, which will be a pot luck dinner at the Sunnyside school May 24th, perhaps in the evening. Mrs. Nellie Copeland, who directs the programs, accepted the invitation for the group and is preparing a program including some of the numbers given before which proved to be so popular.

The 4-H girls have all finished with their dresses and some have finished their last article. The boys do not have such a good record. Some of them have more than two articles to finish. The girls have to be finished with their projects by April 5th, the boys have to be finished by April 12th.

Clair Dobias has two black cocker spaniel male pups he will give to anyone who will give them a good home.

Joanne Kime has moved to a ranch in the Tucson Mountains about 15 miles from town.

A group of 20 4-H Clubbers from Flowing Wells, were entertained Monday evening April 1st at a very nice party by the Jaynes Jolly Juniors 4-H club. As we look over the fence into our neighbor's yard, we find new joys and a larger world in which to cooperate. Our vision and horizon enlarges as we think of people still farther away as being our neighbors. Can we think of Japan, China, Mexico and Germany as our neighbors in a world community?

The 4-H girls under the direction of Mrs. Ruth Downs, are planning to make some jackets for the members of the rhythm band to wear. The jackets will be made of red material and will be trimmed in white. Before any girl can work on the jackets she will have to have all of her 4-H projects finished.

Jane Criger of Flowing Wells was the house guest of Lyla Frances Barnhart of Amphitheatre over the week-end. Last Friday night they made taffy and fed each other taffy too. They made a play house Saturday morning. They went to the show "Pinnochio" in the afternoon before Jane went home.

The Flowing Wells school has a new fountain, some new brooms,



and five new plates. We can do much better work with good tools to work with. The new fountain was put in by Mr. H. F. Worcester because the drain on the other one could not be unstopped. The new fountain has two drinking places so we can get drinks much easier and quicker now.

### SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Norma Angulo, Reporter

The children at Sopori school enjoyed listening to the music appreciation radio lesson given over KTUC on Wednesday afternoon, March 27. The lessons are conducted by Prof. Hartley D. Snyder U. of A. Music from Switzerland was the theme. Prof. Snyder told the story of William Tell. "At Dawn" and "The Storm" from the William Tell overture by Rossini were listened to. Other songs sung were "Lioba," "Day Is Going Like a Rose" and "The Westminster Chimes."

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Haas came on Friday, March 29, from Ouray, Colo. They visited with their son and daughter Carl and Yvonne Haas at the Sopori school. They returned to Ouray on Saturday afternoon, March 30.

Miss Genevieve Romo, 4-H club leader, attended a meeting of the Pima County 4-H club leaders on Saturday morning, March 30. The meeting was held at the office of Miss Evalyn Bentley, Pima county home demonstration agent, Pima county court house. Plans for the Pima County 4-H club achievement day were discussed. Achievement day will be held on Saturday, April 20, at the University of Arizona agricultural building. The Pima county clubs will have all the completed work for the year on exhibit. All parents, friends and others interested, are invited to see the exhibit and program.

Mr. Ray K. Jones, government trapper at the KX ranch, went to visit his family at Mesa, Ariz., on Thursday, March 28. He returned to his work on Tuesday, April 2.

The Sopori Willing Workers held their regular meeting on Tuesday afternoon, April 2. The hostesses were Sarah Miranda, Natalia Amado and Caroline Angulo. They served Parisian sweets, a candy, and milk. The candy is made from raisins chopped fine and pressed. They put nuts and honey in it too. The girls spent the time finishing work and getting ready for the achievement day exhibit.

Mrs. G. Amado from the Rancho Nuevo, Amado, Ariz., Mrs. Prickett from Tucson and Mrs. Johnson from Phoenix, spent Saturday afternoon, March 30, at Sopori ranch. They visited with Mrs. G. O. Angulo.

One of the most interesting of travel talks was listened to by the Sopori school children on Tuesday afternoon, April 2, over station KTUC. Miss Frances Brown spoke about her birthland, China. She spoke a few words in Chinese dialect. The children enjoyed it very much.

Mrs. Fred Phelan from Tucson is spending a week or two at the KX ranch with Mrs. Leo Black. Mrs. Phelan is convalescing. She came on Sunday, March 31.

### SAHUARITA SUNSHINE CIRCLE

By Amelia Vasquez, Reporter

Our meeting was held on the 2nd of April at Mrs. Prince's house. All were present except Dixie Mason and Visenta Soto because of illness.

Aurelia Soto finished her slip and started on her dress.

Mable Land started on her skirt and blouse which she hopes will be finished by next meeting, then she will start on her next article.

Amelia Vasquez is finishing her dress which she too hopes to finish for the next meeting. Then she'll be ready to start on her child's play suit.

We practiced some songs which we will sing at Achievement Day. All the girls took interest in singing and conducting.

### SAHUARITA SUNBEAMS

By Dolores Soto, Reporter

At our meeting Tuesday we discussed plans for Achievement Day. We all hope to have our three things, fringed scarf, hemmed towel and dress or apron finished by April 13th so they can be judged by the leaders and older girls.

We practiced singing and conducting songs for Achievement Day.

Last Saturday Mrs. Prince attended a meeting of all 4-H leaders in Miss Bentley's office.

We have planned a party for April 16th. We'll all be busy finishing our unit before then. We also discussed having a party for our mothers on Mother's Day.

Tubac played us two games of basketball Friday. They won both games.

### CONTINENTAL CONQUERORS CLUBS

By Bonnie Sharver, Reporter

The girls of the 4-H Club are planning to make aprons. We are going to have several articles for Achievement Day. Each girl has completed her sewing kit.

The Homemakers club was entertained by Mrs. Fred Jones at a pot luck luncheon on April 2nd. Mrs. Franks, Mrs. Wilson and Mrs. Douglas were guests. A demonstration was given by two members Mrs. Lura Heaston and Mrs. Mirma Livesly on how to cook cabbage and beets.

Mr. John Parber went to Tucson on April 1st. He stopped at the school for a short visit. We tried to play April Fool jokes on him.

Miss Bentley made a brief visit Tuesday, April 2nd and talked over Achievement Day at which time we hope to exhibit our first projects.

Mrs. Fred Jones, Mrs. Ewing Jones, Mrs. Bruton, and Miss Jacqueline Bruton went to Tucson on Wednesday.

Mrs. Franks took the eighth grade pupils to Tucson to see the voting machines. While there they went to hear the talk given by Commander A. W. Scott at the High School.

### JAYNES JOLLY JUNIORS

By CELIA SHUMAKER

The Jaynes Jolly Juniors and the Flowing Wells 4-H Clubs had an enjoyable evening together Monday April 1st at the Jaynes school house. The main feature of the evening was a fist-puppet play, entitled "The King's Toothache." All creations and arrangements were made by Buddy Shumaker.

On the 28th of March the Laguna school saw the moving picture "Pinocchio" at the State theatre. We all thought it was a good picture and enjoyed it immensely.

The Laguna School played baseball with Cortaro on Friday, the 29th. We played at the Cortaro school house.

### VAIL VILLAGERS

By Carmen Leon

Plans are being made by the Vail Villagers to participate in the Pima County 4-H fair to be held at the University of Arizona Saturday, April 20. The girls are finishing the articles they plan to exhibit and are memorizing the songs for the county-wide contest.

Julia Marcia visited the Vail Villagers' 4-H club Thursday afternoon. Julia, a former Pantano song leader, who is thoroughly familiar with all 4-H songs, led the club in singing.

Mrs. Elva Goode of Hollywood, Calif., who spent several months with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Dillon, left Friday, April 5, to return to her home.

Mrs. Marie George, who has been the guest of her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Charles P. Beach, at Los Ocotillos ranch, left by train Monday, April 1, to return to her home in Wauwatosa, Wis.

Mrs. Minnie Dickens of Washington, D. C., arrived Wednesday morning, April 3, by train and is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Charles P. Beach.

Juvenal, Josefina and Beatriz Jimenez, Charlie Figueroa, Joe Coronado, Dolores Mendoza, Dolores Castaneda and Jack Figueroa are studying every day during the last half of their lunch hour, the catechism, in preparation for their first communion service to be held Sunday, April 28, in the Santa Rita of the Desert church at Vail, with Rev. C. Mandin officiating.

Jim Hyde of Berryville, Ark., is visiting his cousins, Mrs. Mary Jane Warner and Miss Betty Woolsey.

J. Rukin Jelks and Robert Taylor of the Casa Blanca ranch are having a spring roundup.

C. Neil Brown of El Rancho del Lago has gone east on a business trip.

The school bus broke down Thursday morning on the road between Colossal Cave and the Casa Blanca ranch, and Mrs. J. P. Dillon, bus driver, walked about four miles to Colossal Cave for help. Ray Mitchell, mechanic, Frank Schmid and Norman Wagner helped to make sufficient repairs for the bus to be driven into Tucson to a garage. Mrs. Frank Schmidt and Miss Lottie Trotter, in their cars, transported the school children to their homes Thursday afternoon. Friday morning the bus was "on the job" again completing its 30-mile route.

Among the Colossal Cave visitors last week were Mrs. Nicola d'Ascenzo, artist and author of Germantown, Pa., and New York; Frank Uvade of Tucson, accompanied by his family and a group of friends from Phoenix; Mr. and Mrs. Philip Kreuder of New York. Mr. Kreuder is a well known interior decorator. Mr. and Mrs. P. D. Warren of Chicago, Arizona winter visitors, and a group of friends from Chicago. Mr. and Mrs. Warren have made numerous trips through Colossal cave and always include it in their sight seeing tours for their friends who visit Arizona.



## 4-H Club Activities

### MY SCHOOL LIFE AT THREE POINTS

(Continued)

By Mary Ochoa, Grade 8, Altar  
Rangers

In the autumn of 1934 O. C. Arnold came back and also a new teacher, Miss Mary Sue Youngblood. We still had the Indians in school. About the only things I remember that year were that Miss Youngblood had long finger nails and scratched me once by mistake and we went to Sells to play baseball and they came to Three Points to play. They won twice and we won once.

That spring Mr. Arnold left to teach at Sasabe and Miss Youngblood left because she was married shortly before school was out.

Our school year 1935-1936 opened with Mr. and Mrs. Otto Fritz as teachers. They both came from Sasabe and we were glad to have them. Mr. Fritz was the principal and taught the upper grades while Mrs. Fritz taught the lower grades. That year an Indian school was built at Santa Rosa so the Indians did not come to Three Points.

We did woodwork with Mr. Fritz and sewing with Mrs. Fritz but not for 4-H club work. It was fun doing these things.

That year Miss Anne Raymond came and talked to us about Soil Erosion and we studied it and made a big notebook with many pictures in it. Our book was sent to Washington, D. C.

We went to the Tortolita mountains CCC Camp to see the check dams, brush dams and the contour plowing.

In the spring we moved to our new school house which was built from the money the government paid for teaching the Indians. Our two-acre school ground was given to us by Cecil Ferguson and the school house was built with W.P.A. labor. It was next door to our old school. We girls and boys carried our own books over a fence to get to the new building. The bus drivers helped move the desks, books, and other things. Our new school has better light and is larger than the old one.

When we moved that spring Mr. Fritz got some trees from the University. The boys built a lath house to keep the baby trees in. We made some deep holes and planted some trees which died during the summer because there was no one to water them. We gave box suppers and dances to raise money for baseball equipment and to help pay for a fence.

### SAHUARITA SUNBEAMS

By Dolores Sofo, Reporter

All the girls are trying to finish their units so they will earn their pin at Achievement Day. We are going to judge each other's work Friday.

Marjorie Collins finished her dress. She did very nice work on it. Frances Salazar cut out her dress in the meeting. Angelina and Aurelia Vasquez have practically finished their aprons. Robbie Jones finished her apron. Bernice Pendleton, our newest member, finished

her fringed scarf and started on her hemmed scarf.

We practiced songs to sing Achievement Day.

Carolea Hensley is back in school after having the whooping cough. Now Edith, Beth, John and Barbara Alexander are out of school with it. We wish them all a speedy recovery.

All the grades from the third on took Yellow Jacket and State Spelling Tests last week.

We went to Amado Friday and played baseball. They won both games.

# 4H Club Activities

4-21-40

The awards as made by those who graded county 4-H club work are published herewith. The work was graded by leaders and older club members. Those who participated in grading at the courthouse Saturday, April 13, are as follows:

Mrs. Lutie Wilson, Continental.  
Mrs. Agnes Krentz, 4-H club chairman for the county.

Mabel Land, Sahuarita.  
Miss Genevieve Romo, Adelina Rodriguez and Norma Angulo, Sopori.

Mrs. M. M. Franks, Continental.  
Mrs. Genevieve Fritz, Three Points.

Mrs. Ruth Downs, Flowing Wells.  
Mrs. Lorena Winstead, Fort Lowell.

Mrs. Sabina Montano, Baboquivari.

Mrs. Augusta Douglas, Continental.

Miss Eva Ortega, Flowing Wells.  
Mrs. J. A. Shumaker, Mrs. Voris, Jaynes.

Mrs. Nane Prince, Sahuarita.  
Articles will be exhibited in room 104, Aggie building, University of Arizona, Saturday, April 20. The exhibit will be open to the public from 1 to 2:30 p. m. The program consisting of movies, contest in song leading and yelling and the presentation of effort ribbons and pins, along with some special numbers by older club members, will be held in the Aggie auditorium. Awards are given by clubs as follows:

## Fort Lowell Garment Making Club

Mrs. Lorena Winstead, leader: First year—Fringed scarf, Adelina Diaz, age 13, first local, second county; Frances Lujan, age 12, first local; Erma Perkins, age 11, first local, third county; Peggy Taylor, age 11, first local, third county; Floy Tudor, age 13, first local, second county. Dish towel—Adelina Diaz, first local, third county; Mary Lou Ginn, first local, second county; Patricia Hall, age 10, first local, third county; Molly Molina, age 11, first local, third county; Angelita Jacobo, age 12, second local; Mary Ann Minarik, age 10, second local, third county; Erma Perkins, second local, third county; Floy Tudor, second local, third county; Frances Lujan, third local, third county; Peggy Taylor, third local, third county.

Fringed scarf—Patricia Hall, second local, third county; Angelita Jacobo, second local; Mary Ann Minarik, second local, third county; Betty Sylvester, age 11, second local, third county; Molly Molina, third local, third county.

Apron—Adelina Diaz, Mary Lou Ginn, Patricia Hall, Molly Molina, Erma Perkins, first local, third county; Peggy Taylor, second local, third county; Angelita Jacobo, third local, third county; Betty Sylvester, third local, third county; Floy Tudor, third local, third county.

Equip sewing box—Peggy Taylor, second local.

Fort Lowell Second Year Garment

## Making

Slip—Margaret Buntin, age 12, first local, third county; Ruth Mead, age 12, second local, third county; Caroline Reed, age 11, second local, third county.

Dress—Tillie Molina, age 14, first local, third county; Caroline Reed, first local, first county; Margaret Buntin, second local, second county; Ruth Mead, second local, third county.

Laundry bag or shoe pocket—Margaret Buntin, first local, second county; Caroline Reed, first local, third county; Ruth Mead, second local, third county; Tillie Molina, third local, third county.

## Sahuarita Sunshine Circle

Mrs. Nane Prince, leader: First year—fringed scarf, Arliena Lukor, age 14, first local, second county; Beth Webster, age 13, second local, third county; Visenta Soto, age 17, second local, second county. Hemmed scarf, Arliena Lukor, first local, first county; Beth Webster, first local, second county; Visenta Soto, first local, third county.

Second year—Aurelia Soto, age 20, dish towel, first local, second county; elective, first local, second county, second local, second county.

Third year—Amelia Vasquez, age 19, dress, first local, second county; play suit, second local, second county.

Fourth year: Mable Land, age 18, Skirt second, blouse, first; child's outfit, first; garment darn (wool) second; stitching and pressing seams on woolen material, first; elective, first.

## Sahuarita Sunbeams

Mrs. Nane Prince, leader: Equip sewing box: First year: Beth Alexander, age 9, first; Edith Alexander, age 10 first; Marjorie Collins, age 11, first; Callie Rogers, age 15, first; Margie Rogers, age 13, first; Frances Salazar, age 14, first; Dolores Soto, age 13, first; Aurelia Vasquez, age 12, first; Angelina Vasquez, age 14, first; Robbie Jones, age 10, second. Fringed scarf: Robbie Jones, first local, second county; Callie Rogers, first local, second county; Angelina Vasquez, first local, third county; Beth Alexander, second local, third county; Dolores Soto, second local, third county; Edith Alexander, third local, second county; Marjorie Collins, third local, third county; Aurelia Vasquez, third county. Hemmed scarf

Beth Alexander, first; Edith Alexander, first; Margie Rogers, first; Angelina Vasquez, first; Marjorie Collins, second local, second county; Robbie Jones, second; Dolores Soto, second; Aurelia Vasquez, second. Dish towel: Beth Alexander, second; Robbie Jones, second; Frances Salazar, second; Aurelia Vasquez, second; Edith Alexander, third; Callie Rogers, third; Margie Rogers, third; Angelina Vasquez, third. Dress: Marjorie Collins, first local, third county; Frances Salazar, third. Apron: Robbie Jones

first local, first county; Aurelia Vasquez, first local, second county; Angelina Vasquez, first local, second county; Beth Alexander, third; elective, Robbie Jones, first local, second county; Callie Rogers, first local, second county.

## Greaterville Prospectors

Mrs. Letha Payne House, leader: Third year: Dress—Frances Leon, age 17, first; Maria Cocova, age 12, second; Florence Hurlbut, age 12, third; Angelita Pallanes, age 11, third; Virginia Hurlbut, age 10, third. Apron—Angelita Pallanes, first; Maria Cocova, second; Frances Leon, third. Laundry bag: Frances Leon, first; Maria Cocova, second; Angelita Pallanes, third; Virginia Hurlbut, third; Florence Hurlbut, third. Child's Sunsuit: Frances Leon, first; Maria Cocova, second; Florence Hurlbut, third; Virginia Hurlbut, third; Angelita Pallanes, third. Patch—Frances Leon, first; Maria Cocova, second; Angelita, Virginia and Florence Hurlbut, third. Elective—Frances Leon, first; Maria Cocova, second; Angelita Pallanes, third; Virginia and Florence Hurlbut, third.

## Sopori Willing Workers

Miss Genevieve Romo, leader: First year: Equip sewing box—Sarah Miranda, age 11, first local, first county; Caroline Angulo, age 8, second local, second county; Natalie Amado, age 9, second local. Fringed scarf: Caroline Angulo, first local, first county; Natalia Amado, second local, second county; Sarah Miranda, second local, second county. Dish towel: Sarah Miranda, first local, second county; Caroline Angulo, second local, third county; Natalie Amado, third local, third county. Dress: Sarah Miranda, first local, first county. Apron: Natalie Amado, first local, first county; Caroline Angulo, second local, second county; Sarah Miranda, third local, third county. Elective (pot holder): Sarah Miranda, first local, first county; Natalie Amado, second local, second county; Caroline Angulo, third local, third county.

Second year: Slip: Yvonne Hass, age 13, first local, third county; dress: Yvonne Hass, second local, first county; laundry bag: Yvonne Hass, first local, second county; panties (elective): first local, first county, Yvonne Hass.

Third year: Dress: Barbara Black, age 11, first local, first county; Yvonne Hass, first local, second county; Alice Hackett, age 11 second local, third county. Pajamas: Barbara Black, first local, first county. Yvonne Hass, first local, third county child's play suit: Alice Hackett second local, second county; Barbara Black, third local, third county. Patch: Yvonne Hass second local, third county.

Fourth year: Norma Angulo, age 12 wool dress and jacket: first local, first county; child's outfit: first local, second county; garment darn, first local, second county; elective, hat, first local, first county.



### Vail Villagers

Miss Esta Trotter, leader: First year: Equip sewing box, Beatrice Ferra, age 13, first local, first county; Concha Figueroa, age 11 first local, first county; Frances Figueroa, age 13, first local, first county; Gloria Obregon, age 13, first local, first county; fringed scarf; Beatrice Ferra, first local, first county; Concha Figueroa, first local, first county; Frances Figueroa, first local, first county; Gloria Obregon, first local, second county. Dish towel, first local, first county, Beatrice Ferra. Dress: Beatrice Ferra, first local, first county; Concha Figueroa, first local, first county; Frances Figueroa, first local, first county; Gloria Obregon, first local, second county. Luncheon cloth: Beatrice Ferra, first local, first county; Concha Figueroa, first local, first county; Frances Figueroa, first local, first county; Gloria Obregon, first local, second county. Elective (luncheon cloth) Beatrice Ferra, first local, first county.

Third year: Dress: Romelia Garcia, age 13, first local, first county; Carmen Leon, age 15, first local, first county. Child's hat: Carmen Leon, first. Child's sunsuit: Romelia Leon, first local, first county; equipped sewing box: Romelia Garcia, first local, first county; Carmen Leon, first local, first county.

### Baboquivari Busy Bees

Mrs. Sabino Montano, leader: First year: Pot holder: Manuela Mendoza, age 10, third local, third county; Mary Mendoza, age 10, third local, third county. Fringed scarf: Manuela Mendoza, first local, first county; Mary Mendoza, second local, second county; Rosa Villa, age 10, second local, third county. Dish towel: Manuela Mendoza, second local, third county. Dress: Manuela Mendoza, second local, third county; Mary Mendoza, second local, third county; Rosa Villa, second local, third county. Apron: Manuela Mendoza, third local, third county; Mary Mendoza, third local, third county. Elective: Manuela Mendoza, third local, second county; Mary Mendoza, third local, third county.

### Altar Rangers

Second year: Slip: Rita Nunez, age 14, second local, third county; Esperanza Nunez, age 12, third local, third county; Carmelita Villa, age 12, third local, third county; Frances Villa, age 13, third local, third county. Dress: Rita Nunez, second local, second county; Esperanza Nunez, third local, third county; Carmelita Villa, third local, third county; Frances Villa, third local, third county. Laundry bag: Rita Nunez, first local, third county; Esperanza Nunez, third local, third county; Carmelita Villa, third local, third county. Elective: Rita Nunez, third local, first county; Carmelita

Villa, third local, third county.

Mrs. Genevieve Fritz, leader. First year—Fringed scarf: Margaret Valdez, age 10, second; Jessie Ochoa, age 10, second. Hemmed scarf: Margaret Valdez, third; Jessie Ochoa, third. Apron: Margaret Valdez, second local, first county; Jessie Ochoa, first local, second county. Second year—Slip: Jacqueline Lemons, age 10, first local; third county; Mary Ochoa, age 17, second local, first county; Rosaura Ochoa, age 12, third local, second county; Evalina Valdez, age 13, second local, third county. Dress: Jacqueline Lemons, first local, third county; Mary Ochoa, first local, third county; Evalina Valdez, second local, first county; Rosaura Ochoa, second local, second county. Laundry bag: Jacqueline Lemons, first local, first county; Evalina Valdez, first local, first county; Mary Ochoa, first local, second county; Rosaura Ochoa, second local, third county. Apron: Evalina Valdez, first local, first county; Mary Ochoa, first local, third county; Jacqueline Lemons, third local, third county; Rosaura Ochoa, third local, third county.

### Flowing Wells Garment Marking Club

Mrs. Ruth Downs, leader. First year—Equip sewing box: Loretta Gray, age 10, second local, third county. Fringed scarf: Loretta Gray, first local, first county; Joanne Kime, age 10, first local, first county. Hemmed scarf: Loretta Gray, first local, second county; Joanne Kime, second local, second county. Apron: Joanne Kime, first local, first county; Loretta Gray, second local, second county.

Second year—Slip: Ellen McSpadden, age 12, first local, first county; Eva Ortega, age 13, first local, first county; Nettie Mae Pittman, age 10, second local, third county; June Criger, age 11, second local, second county; Josephine Lopez, age 10, first local, second county; Mary Ruth McAnally, age 12, third local, third county; Elsie Ortega, age 11, third local, third county. Dress: Mary Ruth McAnally, first local, first county; Ellen McSpadden, first local, first county; Eva Ortega, first local, first county; Nettie Mae Pittman, first local, first county; Jane Criger, first local, second county; Elsie Ortega, second local, second county; Josephine Lopez, third local, third county. Laundry bag: Jane Criger, first local, first county; Mary Ruth McAnally, first local, first county; Ellen McSpadden, first local, first county; Eva Ortega, first local, first county; Nettie Mae Pittman, first local, first county; Elsie Ortega, second local, second county; Josephine Lopez, second local, third county.

### Continental Conquerors

Mrs. Lutie Wilson, leader. First year—Dish towel: Dena Howard, age 12, first local, second county; Lona Mae Harp, age 10, second local, second county; Josefa Lopez, age 14, second local, second county; Mary Meza, age 14, second local, second county; Roberta Nichols, age 12, second local, second county; Bonnie Sharver, age 12, second local; Joann Sharver, age 10, second local, second county; Nelda Bruton, age 10, third local, second county; Cruz Alvarez, age 13, third local, second county; Lillian Daniels, age 10, third local, second county; Ruth Nichols, age 10, third local, second county; Alberta Roy, age 14, third local, second county; Estella Salcido, age 10, third local, second county; Angelita Teso, age 11, third local, first county; Ramona Acuna, age 12, third local, third county; Margie Harp, age 12, third local, third county; Teresa Salcido, age 10, third local, third county; Elizabeth Teso, age 13, third local, third county; Imogene Worthy, age 15, third local, third county. Potholder: Margie Harp, first local, second county; Ruth Nichols, first local, second county; Joann Sharver, first local, second county; Roberta Nichols, second local, second county; Bonnie Sharver, second; Imogene Worthy, second; Ramona Acuna, third; Cruz Alvarez, third; Nelda Bruton, third; Lillian Daniels, third; Lona Mae Harp, third; Dena Howard, third; Josefa Lopez, third; Mary Meza, third; Alberta Roy, third; Estella Salcido, third; Teresa Salcido, third; Angelita Teso, third; Elizabeth Teso, third. Apron: Joana Shaver, first; Roberta Nichols, second; Ruth Nichols, second local, first county; Cruz Alvarez, third; Nelda Bruton, third; Lillian Daniels, third local, third county; Lona Mae Harp, third; Margie Harp, third; Dena Howard, third local, third county; Alberta Roy, third; Bonnie Sharver, third local, second county; Angelita Teso, third; Elizabeth Teso, third; Imogene Worthy, third.

Awards in baking, woodwork and song leading contest will be announced later, as these events will be judged Saturday, April 20.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

The Arizona Daily Star

5-5-40

## 4H Club Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four-leaf clover, which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima county 4-H club activities reported below are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the Agricultural Extension Service of the University of Arizona.)

### SAHUARITA SUNBEAMS

By Dolores Soto

Bernice Pendleton started her dress Tuesday. She expects to finish it before school is out. Dolores Soto is coming along nicely with her apron.

We plan to start our summer work May 28.

Friday night the Homemakers put on a Minstrel show and dance. Music was furnished by Randall's orchestra.

Last Friday we played baseball at Continental. We won, 21 to 6.

We are planning a party for our mothers, next week. We practiced some songs for a program for them.

We are working on our press book and it will be judged May 6.

### BABOQUIVARI BUSY BEES

By George Breidler

Although the Baboquivari school is located at the Palo Alto ranch it is not named after the ranch but named for the Baboquivari peak which is seen directly southwest of the school.

The Baboquivari school was started at the Poso Nuevo ranch and later at the ranch called Espinoza. It has now been at the Palo Alto ranch for three years.

The Palo Alto ranch consists of a barn, a part of an old gasoline station, and three other houses. In the largest house we have a separate room called the Baboquivari school.

Our school is a one-room school. It is housed in a large room which at one time must have been a living room. It has a large bay window, also a big fireplace. Blackboards have been built around on the walls which makes it look more like a school room than a living room.

We have grades first, second, third, fourth, fifth, seventh and eighth. This year we will have one eighth grade graduate, George Breidler.

This is the first time the Baboquivari school has joined the 4-H club. We hope that next year we will improve on our work.

Even though this school is only three years old at the Palo Alto ranch it has won a tray and two loving cups. The school won the tray and cups for being the best school entry at the rodeo parades held at Tucson, Ariz., in 1936-1937-1938. The tray was won in the year 1938, the largest loving cup was won in 1937, the smallest loving cup in 1938.

A wall was standing all around the Palo Alto ranch at one time showing it was a fort a long time ago. Now only one little corner of the wall exists.

When I was about two years old I lived with my mother in the house where the teacher now stays.

Mr. and Mrs. Montano, Jose Montano's parents, are planning to move away to Tucson. Jose is going to stay with Mrs. Mendoza, so we think we will have Jose until school is out. Later on they play to move move to Plomo, Mexico, where Mr. Montano's parents live. The Montano family plan to live there in the near future.

Mr. and Mrs. Nunez, Annie Nunez, and a cousin of the Nunez' went to town on Tuesday the 30th.

Annie Nunez stayed out of school April 30th and May 1st on account of having a bad cold. We hope she will be back soon.

### An Appreciation to a Bus Driver

It occurs to me to give due credit to our bus driver, Buster Breidler. Our school attendance is made possible by transportation. In our land of open vistas we are picked up by the school bus and enjoy a healthy morning ride before the 9 o'clock school bell rings. In our school district most of the homes are in the foothills of the mountain, Baboquivari and Sierreta, with the cattle ranches and the mining camps separated by miles. So you see, we do not walk three or four city blocks to school or ride our burro three quarters of a mile to school, but ride from 15 to 20 miles in an automobile. Mr. Breidler's route at the end of the day brings his mileage up to about 84 miles per day. We are picked up in the morning at 7:30 and get home in the evening at about 5 o'clock. Out of all the past school days Mr. Breidler seems to always manage to have his punctures and flat tires during school hours when he can fix them. Actually we haven't been late once and

haven't missed a single school day. Pueblenos have actual next-door neighbors, but when we want to call on our neighbor and borrow that pinch of sugar or what have you, we have to ride at least 10 miles to the nearest neighbor to get it.

Arizona takes pride in its schools and educational facilities and ranks second best in the union with education available for each per capita.

### CONTINENTAL CONQUERORS

By Bonnie Sharver

The last meeting of the 4-H club was a social which was held in the old school building on April 25. We sang songs and planned a party in honor of Mrs. Franks.

Friday we had a number of visitors attending the Continental-Sahuarita baseball game: Mrs. Bruton, Mrs. Sharver, Mrs. Mary Jones, Mrs. Reynolds, Mr. Wortly, Mr. and Mrs. Roy, Mrs. Valley Jones, Mr. Gates, Mrs. Elvis Gates, Mrs. Ross, Miss Consuelo Teso, Miss Ramona Lopez and Mr. John Worthy.

Mrs. C. E. Rogers entertained the teachers at a luncheon given at her home Friday, April 26.

On Wednesday, May 1, the school gave a surprise party in celebration of Mrs. Frank's birthday. Other guests in attendance were: Mrs. Sexton, Mrs. J. W. Roy, Mrs. Harp and Mrs. Rogers.

### ALTAR RANGERS

By Evalina Valdez

Tuesday morning two 211 trucks with trailers brought steers to Frank Rendon's ranch. His cowboys have made adobes to build a house for the Rendon family to live in when they visit the ranch.

Mrs. T. A. Terry gave our school some zinnia plants. They are growing very well. Last week the boys fixed the fence because it was sagging and they trimmed the trees and cleaned the yard.

Mr. and Mrs. Carlos Rendon and son, Junior, of Tucson, visited the Tortuga ranch Sunday.

The pupils in our school went to the Preventorium Wednesday, May 1, to see a picture presented by Mrs. P. H. Ross.

We are drawing pictures for our health books. We have cut many pictures from magazines also.

The first year 4-H girls have started their second year 4-H. They are making slips.

Our community was represented at the Tri-County Homemakers picnic at Coolidge Wednesday, May 1, by the following Altar Valley Homemakers: Mrs. J. L. Roach, Mrs. A. M. Lemons, Mrs. Raymond Roberts, Mrs. C. W. Van Camp.



### My School Life at Three Points By Mary Ochoa, Grade 8 Altar Rangers

This year, 1939-1940, Mrs. Dill and Mrs. Genevieve Fritz came to teach. We were afraid we would have to drop 4-H as our school had been cut down in number of pupils, but Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, county home demonstrator, told us we could still have our club. We have five boys in the woodwork club and six girls in the sewing club. At the fair in February we won \$7.50 and 16 ribbons. We sent school work to the fair also. The boys made an adobe house and the girls made a Hopi pueblo, which were sent.

At Christmas time we dropped our 4-H club work for about a month and made Christmas presents for our parents and relatives. These presents consisted of sewing, woodwork and paintings.

The seventh and eighth grade took the United States and Arizona constitution tests this year. Both tests were finished by Christmas time. Just before Christmas we were taken to the "Boy's Town."

Last fall R. A. Dill and L. A. Terry made a new flag pole and the boys made a rock garden around it and planted flowers. We have listened to many programs over the radio which R. A. Dill bought for us to use. The school board has bought a good set of tools for the boys.

This spring I was chosen president and song leader of our 4-H club.

This spring we plan to make a frame garden on the school grounds. Miss Bentley explained how to make it at a meeting of the Altar Women's club, which meets once a month at our school. Whenever a speaker has anything to say of interest to us children we are allowed to listen. There are 20 children enrolled in our school now. We lost nine children who are in Palo Alto school.

I hope to continue with 4-H club work during the summer, because if I go to school in town I won't have time to do it. I have liked all my teachers at Three Points. They have all been very nice and tried to do as much as they could for me. Teachers, pupils and school board have all worked hard to make our school what it is today and we are all very proud of it.

### SOPORI WILLING WORKERS By Norma Angulo

Mrs. Duarte and young son from Sopori ranch returned to her home on Thursday, April 25. Mrs. Duarte had been three weeks in Tucson, Ariz. The baby boy was born on April 5, 1940. They have named him Arthur Duarte.

The Sopori school children listened to a music radio lesson on Wednesday, April 25, conducted by Prof. Hartley D. Snyder. The music was about China. They sang in Chinese. The children enjoyed the music program very much.

Mr. and Mrs. Anthony Leray, son, and Mrs. Leray, Sr., from Tucson, Ariz., spent Tuesday evening at Sopori ranch. They visited with Mr. and Mrs. G. O. Angulo.

Fred Valenzuela, pupil of Sopori school, wrote the following story about his pet. He is in the sixth grade:

### "Bobby Z" My Pet

"Bobby Z" is my pet race horse. I keep him at my home on the Sopori ranch. I have had him for two years.

My pet "Bobby Z" is a brown horse. He is registered. His father was once the world's champion named "Sir Barton." His mother was also a registered horse. Her name was "Alva R." Bobby is going to be six years old on May 28.

My father bought my horse from the Ed Courtwright stables in Tucson for \$20. He was sick and almost dying. My father and I took good care of him until he was well and strong.

After about six months my father arranged a race for him.

I got "Bobby Z" ready for the race. For about two weeks before the race I got up at 5:30 in the morning. I took him to the Sopori wash and trotted him about half an hour. When I got home he was sweating. I got some rags and dried him good. Then I gave him eight drinks of water. I gave him some barley. When he had finished eating the barley, I took him to the barn and gave him all the water he wanted, and a bit of hay. I did the same thing in the evening. I did this every day until it was time for him to run.

The first race "Bobby Z" ran was on June 24. He outran a gray stud in a 500-yard race, owned by Antonio Valenzuela from Tucson, at the Half-Way station track.

The second race was on October 22. He outran a black mare named Golondrina in a quarter-mile race. Golondrina is owned by Jose Cambero from Nogales, Sonora, Mexico. The race was held at the Arivaca track.

On March 24 he also outran a horse named Garbano, owned by Francisco Yslas from Nogales, Ariz. The race was a quarter mile race at the Half-Way station track.

The last race Bobby Z ran was on April 21. He outran Nelly, a mare owned by Caviglia from Arivaca, Ariz. He ran a quarter-mile race at the Arivaca track.

Julio Gomez from Tubac, Ariz., has been the jockey in all the races. When I get older I will ride him, myself. My mother and father think I am too young yet.

I am very proud of my brown horse. Sometimes they call him "Triste" which means sad, because he looks that way.

### VAIL VILLAGERS By Carmen Leon

Plans are in progress for the annual commencement program and party for the school and community which will be held Thursday evening, May 16, in the Vail school. The program will have as its central theme the "Gratefulness for America." Miss Lottie Trotter, soloist, and the school chorus will sing "God Bless America"; the 4-H girls "America the Beautiful"; Frances Schmidt, "Dreaming," and the school chorus, "America." All members of the school will give the pledge to the flag as a choral reading and John Wagner will give a talk, "We Love the Flag." "It Might Happen," a short play, and "The Lemonade Stand," a juvenile operetta, readings, poems, and piano solos will be included in the second half of the program. Music will be furnished for dancing after the program.

Miss Evalyn A. Bentley visited the Vail Villagers Thursday afternoon, May 2. She congratulated the girls on their fine exhibits and singing on Achievement day at the University. Miss Bentley said that the Vail Villagers' garment-making club earned the highest rating for an individual club in the county. Instructive pamphlets and other material were left by Miss Bentley for the club members.

Rev. C. Mandin and Mrs. Frank Schmidt, members of the Vail school board, held a meeting Thursday afternoon, May 2, in the Vail school to plan the 1940-1941 school budget. Funds for a new school bus were included in the budget. Arrangements were made with a local company for the sale.

Norman and Gerald Wagner worked at Colossal cave last week clearing a spot of ground for a baseball diamond in the beautiful and well-equipped "La-Sevilla picnic area." In the future there will be a space for a baseball game for the picnickers.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Woolsey and Archie Sosebee, formerly of Vail and a Colossal cave guide, left Monday, May 29, for California after spending a week at Vail.

Since the advent of spring fewer eastern cities are being represented on the Colossal cave register and more local people are coming.

Students of the geology department of the University of Arizona visited Colossal cave in groups each day last week. There is great educational value for the students in learning the explanation of the cave formations as they view them first hand.

Rev. C. Mandin of the Santa Rita of the Desert church and Mrs. Clemencia Arriaga, assisted by Mrs. Marie Lopez, Mrs. Prieta Figueroa and Jane Dillon, entertained at a luncheon during the noon hour Wednesday, May 1, for 29 children who sing in the church choir and for those who received their first holy communion Sunday, April 28. Games directed by Rev. Mandin were played after lunch. The guests were Juvenal, Josefina, Beatriz, Luis, Isabel and Sofia Jimenez; Frances, Concepcion and Charles Figueroa; Lupe and Dolores Mendoza; Dolores and Lorenzo Castaneda; Nellie, Lucia, Rebecca, Joe and Eddie Romero; Andelia, Victoriano, Rebecca and Jack Figueroa; Fernando Oleo, Efrén and Eddie Lopez, Ramon Flores, Theresa Bravo, Naomi Obregon and Cruz Rosales.

Mrs. J. P. Dillon of Vail notified the sheriff Monday, April 29, that a car in which were a suitcase and other personal belongings had been abandoned since Saturday alongside Highway 80 near the Vail Junction service station. Deputies took the car to Tucson and learned that it belonged to Byron N. Swain, Veterans' hospital employee, who resides at 628 North Stone avenue, but Friday evening had not located Mr. Swain.

Miss Betty Woolsey of Vail played the leading role in the Spanish play, "Contigo Pan y Cebolla," presented Friday evening by "Los Aspirantes," Spanish society of the university.

A baseball game, Eagle Mills vs. Vail, will be held Sunday afternoon, May 5, on the diamond at Dillon's service station at the Vail Junction on Highway 80.



Star

6-23-40

# 4H Club Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four-leaf clover, which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. The 4-H club activities reported below are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the Agricultural Extension service of the University of Arizona.)

## ALTAR RANGERS

By Evalina Valdez, Reporter

Sunday Margaret and Evalina Valdez stayed with their Aunt Margaret Martinez. Their aunt invited them in to a birthday party Monday. The party was given for Margaret Pesqueira.

Wednesday they were invited to another birthday party for their friend, Juanita Garcia.

Elias Valdez caught a little jack-rabbit and a little quail in the forest. He has them for pets.

## ALTAR RANGERS

By Pearl Townsend, Reporter

Sonny Roach of Nogales spent the week with his aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Raby Roach.

Harland Coleman, who attended the Three Points school for a short time at the beginning of the first semester, and then returned to his home in Topeka, Kan., is planning on returning to the home of his aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Coleman, to spend the summer months.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Lemons and their daughter, Jackie, returned Sunday to their home on the ranch of J. L. Roach. They have been vacationing in Flagstaff.

Mr. and Mrs. Raby Roach and family spent the week-end in Nogales with Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Roach and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Raby Roach, Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Roach, and Mrs. E. A. Townsend attended a birthday dinner Wednesday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Fenton of Tucson. Mr. J. U. Roach and Donna Rose and Ann Fenton were the guests of honor.

## SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Norma Angulo, Reporter

Mr. G. O. Angulo and son, Johnny, from Sopori ranch, went to Tucson on Friday, June 4th. They returned the same day.

Mr. and Mrs. John Montano, Jr., and daughter, Margaret, from Tucson, spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. G. O. Angulo at their home, the Sopori ranch. They visited on Saturday, June 15th, and returned to their home on Sunday, June 16th.

Mrs. Carmen Lee from Sopori

ranch, went to Tucson on Monday, June 17th.

Mr. Rosario Valenzuela and children, Miss Cruz Valenzuela, and Mike, Rosy and Fred, motored to Tucson on Sunday, June 16th. They returned to their home at Sopori ranch Monday morning, June 17th.

## MY THIRD YEAR WITH THE VAIL VILLAGERS

By Carmen Leon

Our club of six members believe in learning to do by doing. Under the direction of our leader, Miss Esta Trotter, and Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, home demonstration agent, we have taken part in many splendid 4-H activities. Our main projects consisted of sewing, music, health, publicity and entertainment. Each project has been worthwhile.

This is my third year with the Vail 4-H Garment Making Club. Following the 4-H outline, I made a child's playsuit and hat to match of gay print with figures of little dogs on a bright red background. A long blue zipper and blue bias tape were used for trimming. I was awarded two blue ribbons on these articles on County Achievement Day, a local prize and a county prize. I entered my playsuit in the Southern Arizona Fair and won a first prize which paid \$1.00. I made a dress of light blue percale and embroidered my initials in white. On Achievement Day I won a local blue ribbon and a county blue ribbon and in the Pima County Fair I won a second prize of fifty cents. Since the right tools make work easier, I chose as my elective an equipped sewing box on which I was awarded two blue ribbons, a local and a county. My box contained a pair of scissors, a tape measure, thread, needles, a thimble, pins and a pin cushion.

During the club year we learned fifteen 4-H songs and on Achievement Day held at the University of Arizona, Saturday, April 20, we sang in the county singing contest. We won a blue ribbon. Romelia Garcia and I led the singing.

Our officers were elected Thursday afternoon, Sept. 21, 1939. I was elected secretary-treasurer and reporter. As a reporter it has been my duty to send weekly news of the Vail Villagers to the Arizona Daily Star. The news is published every Sunday along with the news of other county clubs. We have included news of our club, school, and community. Many people read the club column and know what we are doing. We keep all clippings in our pressbook and place pictures with them to make the book more interesting. Each

pressbook is entered in a county publicity contest at the end of the club year. As the reporter I have to keep a record of the club's attendance and the minutes of our meeting.

One of our most enjoyable social events was our Christmas program and party held in the Vail school Thursday evening, December 21st. All the members of the community were invited. We made a gay border of Santa Clauses wearing cowboy boots and riding galloping horses, decorated a large beautiful tree, and filled Christmas stockings with fruits, nuts, and candy. The program included Christmas music, readings, and two short plays. I was the queen in "Hildegard Lillian." After the program dancing was enjoyed until one o'clock.

We have made three trips to Tucson. On Tuesday, January 23rd we broadcast a short program over KVOA. Our program included a playlet in which we explained the four H's and gave the 4-H pledge. Francis Schmidt sang our beautiful national 4-H song, "Dreaming." Wednesday, Feb. 2st we attended the performance of "Cinderella" at the Tucson high school.

Saturday, April 20, 1940, we attended the big event of the year, the Pima County 4-H Fair and Achievement Day. We worked hard to make our sewing articles as they should be so that our exhibits would look well and had practiced our songs until we knew them perfectly. The blue ribbons which we won and the fun we had rewarded us for our hard work.

Miss Bentley and her helpers, Mrs. Agnes Krentz, Misses Frances Watkins, Mary Welch, and Alice Getzwiller, and the leaders made the day a success.

The people in our community are just as proud of our achievements as we are. They read our news, attend our programs and exhibits and help in many ways. The Vail School Board gave permission for the 4-H members to do the janitor's work to pay for their materials. Without good materials, our exhibit would not be as attractive.

I enjoy club work for I am very interested in it. I am very sorry for boys and girls who miss the opportunities offered club members.

## FLOWING WELLS 4-H CLUB

By Clair Dobias and Nettie Pittman, Reporters

The Flowing Wells 4-H club had a picnic at Wetmore's park Tuesday evening, June 18th. The group met at the school and picked up several members as they drove to

the picnic grounds. While some of the members enjoyed a nice cool swim the dinner committee spread the picnic dinner on the tables. After eating to their fill the club played ball and ran some races before the crowd broke up. Those present were: Jane Criger, Josephine and Manuel Lope, Edward Phillippe, Nettie; Sidney and Dick Pittman, Mary McAnally, Loretta, Mary and Eliabeth Gray, Clair Dobias, Betty Ann Downs, Mrs. Criger, Mr. and Mrs. Gray, Mr. and Mrs. Downs, Mrs. Phillippe and Mr. Van Doren.



SEPTEMBER 8, 1940

## 4H Club Activities

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### ALTAR RANGERS

By Pearl Townsend, Reporter

Mr. and Mrs. Pollard Flynn of Ajo are visiting Mrs. Flynn's mother, Mrs. Julia Roa, near Three Points. When the Flynn's return to Ajo Mrs. Roa is planning on accompanying them.

Lenore Carillo, Irene Amadril, Jackie Robb, Billy Felix, Don Hodges, Johnny Tremain and Gordon Bell of Tucson were guests of Ethel Sawyer Tuesday, August 3.

Bruce Spaulding, who is on leave from the U. S. navy, is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Spaulding, near Three Points.

Caroline and Sylvia Dail of Prescott and Sonny Dail of Phoenix are visiting with their aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Terry, of Three Points.

The Three Points school will open Monday, September 9, at 9 a. m. About fourteen pupils are expected to enroll. Mrs. R. A. Dill will be the teacher and Felix Valdez and Raby Roach will be the bus drivers.

A horse owned by R. H. Coleman was bitten by a rattlesnake during the past week. It was necessary to seek the advice of a veterinarian.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Thompson of Bisbee spent the past week with Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Coleman.

Mrs. Arthur Lemons left Tuesday for an indefinite visit with her son and wife, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Lemons of Flagstaff. When she returns to Tucson her daughter Jackqueline will accompany her. She has spent the summer in Flagstaff.

Harland Coleman, who has been spending the summer with his aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Coleman, is planning on returning to his home in Topeka, Kansas, soon.

Scores of hawks and buzzards are swarming now on the ranch of J. A. Townsend. They are eating army worms, a common pest well known to farmers.

### SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Barbara Black, Reporter

Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Rhea and S. E. Rhea Jr. were Tucson shoppers Saturday.

Richard Merchant and Billy Harmon of the Santa Lucia ranch, attended the rodeo in Benson, Ariz., Sunday and Monday.

Mrs. G. O. Angulo and children of Tucson spent the week-end at the Sopor ranch.

Mrs. Vernon Gatlin and mother, Mrs. Nora Lewis, are at Indian Hot Springs near Safford, where Mrs. Gatlin is taking medical treatments.

Miss Thelma Poe of Arivaca has gone to Silver City, New Mexico, to attend school this year.

Barbara Black attended the three-day 4-H club roundup in Tucson and reports a good time.

### GOVERNMENT HEIGHTS

By Gloria Apodaca and Eleanor Moreno, Reporters

Our regular meeting was held last Friday at the home of Marian Meriman, 10 miles west of the Mission pool. The purpose of the meeting was to review and learn songs which we will have to know for different 4-H events. We also gave suggestions for coming round-ups. Miss Bentley and Frances Watkins took pictures of the group after we had a pot-luck lunch. Those present were: Miss Bentley, Frances Watkins, Ethel Sawyer of the Altar Rangers, Mrs. C. T. Morero, Mrs. P. Meriman, and the regular members of our club.

All the members of our club will begin school Monday morning. We will try to continue our regular meetings and news reports during the winter.

The executive committee of the Wakefield P. T. A. held a meeting Wednesday evening, September 4, at the home of the president, Mrs. Robbins. The purpose of the meeting was to outline the coming school year's work.

Mr. and Mrs. F. J. Alexander and their two children, Alice Mae and Freddie, have moved to 2414 South

Seventh avenue. They are formerly from Phoenix.

Mrs. Ida Buster is visiting relatives and friends in Texas and Oklahoma. She plans to remain three months.

Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Mock announced the marriage of their daughter Helen to George P. Jurko, August 30, in Nogales. Mr. and Mrs. Jurko returned Monday from a brief honeymoon and will make their home here.

Mr. and Mrs. J. V. Bonnelly and children, Ellen and Pauline, have returned from their ranch near Silver City, N. M., where they have been all summer. Pauline is a 4-H member. Mr. and Mrs. E. Loso and children, Elmer and Madeline, returned with them.

St. John's Methodist church held a promotion service last Sunday at their church. Several of the boys and girls received certificates, Bibles, or pins. Mrs. Baird received from Mrs. Bell a gold pin in recognition for her services. After Rev. and Mrs. Folson were introduced to the members, refreshments were served in the patio.

### JAYNES JOLLY JUNIORS

By Celia Shumaker, Reporter

New playground equipment has been installed on the school ground. There is a combination unit of two swings, trapeze bar, and two flying rings. There is one teeter-totter, and a goal high. We already have a slide and giant strid. The house is all clean and ready for school.

Mrs. Marvin L. Burton is touring the northern part of the state with Mr. Burton but will be here when school begins Monday morning.

We have lost some good people from our community. Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Strock have gone to San Diego, Calif.; Mr. Hermes Owens and family have moved to the Amphitheatre district, and Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Powell and Mr. and Mrs. Harlan Gould have gone to San Diego, Calif.

Mr. W. A. Knapp and his grandson, Bill Werbrick, have gone to Davis, Calif., where the latter will attend an agricultural college.

Mr. and Mrs. Willard Henderson of the Sunset dairy are visiting relatives in Missouri.

SEPTEMBER 8, 1940

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### JAYNES JOLLY JUNIORS

By Cella Shumaker, Reporter

New playground equipment has been installed on the school grounds. There is a combination unit of two swings, trapeze bar, and two flying rings. There is one teeter-totter, and a goal high. We already have a slide and giant stride. The house is all clean and ready for school.

Mrs. Marvin L. Burton is touring the northern part of the state with Mr. Burton but will be here when school begins Monday morning.

We have lost some good people from our community. Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Strock have gone to San Diego, Calif.; Mr. Hermes Owen and family have moved to the Alhambra theatre district, and Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Powell and Mr. and Mrs. Halan Gould have gone to San Diego, Calif.

Mr. W. A. Knapp and his grandson, Bill Werbrick, have gone to Davis, Calif., where the latter will attend an agricultural college.

Mr. and Mrs. Willard Hendershot of the Sunset dairy are visiting relatives in Missouri.



SEPTEMBER 15, 1940

## 4-H Club Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four-leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima county 4-H club activities reported below are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the Agricultural Extension Service of the University of Arizona.)

### **SOPORI WILLING WORKERS** By Barbara Black, Reporter

Miss Lora Mae Reneer of Arivaca is attending high school in Tucson.

Roy Haglin of Arivaca has returned from a month's vacation spent in New Mexico and Texas.

The Sopori Homemakers met at the home of Mrs. Pearl Reneer in Arivaca. There were twelve members and guests present.

Leo Black and Barbara were Tucson shoppers on Saturday.

Richard Merchant went to Pendleton, Oregon, for the rodeo Saturday. He was accompanied by Mr. Carl Arnold.

Miss Mildred Hall, who has been the guest of her sister, Mrs. Richard Merchant, for the past two weeks, returned to Phoenix Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hibbets and Miss Doris Shultz were guests of Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Rhea Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Reneer and family were Tucson visitors Thursday.

The Sopori school started Sept. 9 with Mr. J. Harold Ward teaching. There were 24 pupils present the first day and several more expected to begin later.

Mrs. J. Harold Ward and Mrs. Crescencia Miranda motored to Tucson Tuesday.

Billy Harmon of the Santa Lucia Ranch returned Tuesday from Tucson where he has been the past couple of days taking treatments for a dislocated vertebrae.

### **GOVERNMENT HEIGHTS** **4-H CLUB NEWS**

By Eleanor Moreno and Gloria Apodoca, Reporters

Mrs. V. Haire and son Richard left for Chicago where Mrs. Haire will undergo an appendectomy. They are formerly of Chicago.

Mrs. Andrus and son Bobby returned to their home at 219 Veterans boulevard Sept. 10. They have been visiting in Utah and California since May. Bobby will attend Wakefield Junior High.

Mr. and Mrs. Ellsworth Dawson and two sons, Donald and Wayne, of Dresden, Ohio, are making their permanent home on South Eighth with the Pioneer paint factory.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Harrison and children, Ann, Buddy and Mickey, have moved from South Seventh avenue to 3513 South Ninth avenue.

Catechism classes began this morning at St. John's Catholic Church. The sisters of SS. Peter and Paul will be in charge. These classes continue throughout the winter and spring. We are very happy to have the same sisters that taught last year return.

The U. S. Veterans Hospital finally ordered a new Packard ambulance which arrived Sept. 9. Mr. J. Jeffries is driver.

Our regular 4-H club meeting was held Friday afternoon. We discussed our plans for the winter. We are planning a drive for new members. We are putting to vote the date for future meetings.

### **WHY I LIKE 4-H CLUB WORK**

By Mary Ochoa, Grade 8  
Three-Points Altar Rangers  
Garment Making Club

I like 4-H club work because it has helped me to learn many things which I did not know or never would have known since there was no one to teach me.

I like it so much I wish I had started earlier with it because I only had two years.

I have learned to sew, to cut my own patterns, use the sewing machine, and many other things.

Before I entered the 4-H, I did not know how to use the sewing machine. To tell the truth, I did not even know how to thread it. Now it has helped me in many ways. I sew anything I want on it. I am going to keep on sewing even if I can't help in the 4-H club with the rest of my schoolmates. I'll make my own dresses, which will save me money.

Thanks to everyone who has taught me all of these things.

### **WHY I LIKE 4-H CLUB WORK**

By Elias Valdez, Grade 7  
Three Points Altar Rangers  
Woodwork Club

The thing I liked best to make was the tool box because there was a lot of mortise work on it. I liked to make the tie rack because I had to design it myself. The thing I did not like was to sandpaper. We listened to the radio while we sandpapered and had lots of fun.

I like 4-H because I learn how to do woodwork and measure and saw straight. I like to get good grades on the articles I make. I like to work carefully.

### **MY FIRST YEAR WITH THE** **VAIL VILLAGERS**

By Frances Figueroa

This is my first year in a 4-H club. I surely am enjoying it.

The first thing I made was an orange luncheon cloth and four napkins with fringed edges and my initials embroidered in brown on them. Then I made an orange plaid silk bandanna with fringed edges. I sewed all the edges on the machine and then by hand before I fringed them. The last thing I made was a "4-H Green" dress with small four-leaf clovers embroidered in

white on the collar. Since it was my first dress, I had a hard time with it, but I kept trying, and was awarded a blue ribbon on it. I also won first prizes on my bandanna, luncheon cloth, and my equipped sewing box.

Before Easter we had a lot of fun. All the boys and girls and Misses Esta and Lottie Trotter went to see Colossal Cave. After a trip through the cave, we had an Easter hunt near the cave. Ophelia Valdez and Victoriana Figueroa won the prizes for finding the largest number of eggs.

On Monday, February 19, a Hollywood circus revue was presented by G. E. Wilson on the stage of

the Vail school. The main features were Lillian Wilson, an aerialist and acrobat, and novelty acts of a funny old clown, a trained monkey, and five little dogs that did lots of funny tricks.

Saturday, April 20, 1940, we went with our leader, Miss Esta Trotter, to exhibit our dresses and other articles we had made and to sing in the contest. Mrs. Agnes Krentz told us to sing "Silent Night! Holy Night" and then we sang "America, the Beautiful." We won a first prize in singing. Jane Dillon gave a reading, "Saturday Orders" and we modeled our dresses in a dress review. I like club work because we learn to sew well and have good times too.

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## 9-22-40 4-H Club Activities

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### CONTINENTAL CONQUERORS

By Reporter Roberta Nichols

The initial meeting of our Continental Conquerors Club was held in the upper grade room at 1:30 p. m. on Sept. 11. Since our last year's president and secretary, Imogene Worthy and Bonnie Sharver, are in Wakefield junior high school this year, Mrs. Franks acted as chairman of the meeting until new officers were elected.

The boys' club is going to meet in business sessions with the girls club this year instead of separately as last year.

The certificates of Achievement were presented to members of the kodak club and we are expecting many more members this year, since we have had some experience in kodaking.

Enthusiastic members gave accounts of the highlights of the 4-H Round-up which they attended while visiting Mrs. Wilson. Among those recounting their personal experiences were: Marjory Harp, Dena Howard, Lona Harp, Betty Blythe, Roberta Nichols and Nelda Bruton.

Our meetings are going to be held on Monday afternoons this year instead of Thursday afternoons as last year.

Our election of club officers was very exciting since the number of votes received in each contest for office was very close.

The new officers for the year are: President, Marjory Harp; vice-president, Fay Capps; secretary, Roberta Nichols; treasurer Lois Capps; song leader, Loma Mae Harp. Officers of the boys' club are: President, Robert Proctor; vice-president, Acie Worthy; secretary, Francisco Salcido; treasurer, Lindbergh Bruton.

The first year girls are: Ramona Acuna, Josefa Lopez, Mary Meza, Teresa Salcido, Fay Capps, Lois Capps, Marion Teso and Josefa Leon.

The second year girls are: Cruz Alvarez, Nelda Bruton, Lillian Daniels, Lona Mae Harp, Margie Harp, Dena Howard, Roberta Nichols, Ruth Nichols, Joann Sharver, Angelita Teso and Elizabeth Teso.

Alberta Roy, one of our most active members, last year, has moved to Sahuarita and we certainly miss her.

This is the way we heard it:

A new member of the boys' club, Orville Gates, has gone to Cleveland, Texas, where he will attend school this year.

Bishop Harp, our former vice-president, of the boys' club and president of the Junior Red Cross the past year, has been made vice-president of his class at Wakefield junior high school.

Mr. B. Bruton has just returned from Texas with a number of cotton pickers hired by Mr. Fred Jones.

Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Bull have moved into our district from Tucson.

We have organized our Junior Red Cross for the coming year. The officials elected are president, Robert Proctor; vice-president, Acie Worthy; secretary, Lindbergh Bruton; treasurer, Fay Capps.

### SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Barbara Black, Reporter

Mrs. Elmer Gatlin returned from the Indian Hot Springs Tuesday. She was accompanied home by her mother-in-law, Mrs. Minnie Gatlin, of Thatcher, Ariz.

Mr. Enoch Peppers of Arivaca, who has been visiting friends at Willcox and vicinity, returned Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wesley West of Safford were Arivaca visitors Saturday.

Mr. S. E. Rhea Jr. and Miss Doris Shultz were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Lee Roberts Tuesday evening and the latter were guests of Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Rhea Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Seelig were Tucson visitors Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernesto Salazar were visitors at the Seelig home Sunday.

Miss Ellen Barkley of Nogales is spending a few days with her sister, Mrs. William Harrison of Amado.

Mrs. Richard Merchant and Bill Harmon of the Santa Lucia Ranch were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Leo Black Wednesday evening.

Mrs. Hazel Ward is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Rhea.

Mrs. Morris Sheppard and small son of Arivaca, who have been visiting relatives at Casa Grande, returned home last week.

Mr. S. E. Rhea, who has been ill several days, is much improved. A very good rain fell over the Arivaca and Sopori districts Tuesday evening.

Mrs. Otho Kinsley and Miss Dorothy Tripplett of Kinsley's Station were Tucson visitors Saturday.

### THREE POINTS ALTAR RANGERS

By Rosaura Ochoa, Reporter

School opened Sept. 9th with 14 pupils present. We have no fifth grade. We have only one teacher this year. The boys and girls have had a busy time getting our yard and flower beds in good condition.

We had a 4-H club meeting and all the boys and girls wanted to continue with the 4-H sewing and woodwork. The following officers were chosen: President, Rosaura Ochoa; vice president, Arcenio Val-

dez; song leader, Jackie Lemons; reporter, Rosaura Ochoa.

Mrs. Genevieve Fritz, who taught at our school last year, is teaching at the Anvil ranch this year.

Harland Coleman who spent the summer with his uncle, R. H. Coleman, has returned to his home in Topeka, Kansas.

Pearl Townsend, who graduated from Three Points school in 1939, has gone to Grants Pass, Oregon, to enter high school. She is living with her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Amos Wellborn.

Mrs. Felix Valdez has been in Tucson sick for the last two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Hauxhurst have returned to Three Points from their summer vacation, which they spent in California and Catalina Island.

The boys are busy when school is out taking care of the fields at home. The ranchers depend on the rainfall and have fields of corn, cane, beans and watermelons.

John R. Ralph has finished deepening the well on the R. A. Dill ranch.

Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Gates, who were both sick in Tucson, have returned home. Their daughter, Mrs. Glenn Taylor of Douglas, is taking care of them.

Watermelons are ripe and being sold in our district now.

### FLOWING WELLS 4-H CLUB NEWS

By Clair Dobias and Nettie Pittman, Reporters

Mr. G. L. Furrey and Mr. W. B. Allen were the first farmers in Flowing Wells district to begin picking cotton. Several other places will start picking soon.

Mr. W. R. Wells recently bought a new Dodge delivery truck to use at the Tucson Hatchery.

Mr. W. Swade is now living in the house formerly occupied by Mr. Frank Peterson. Mr. Swade is a newcomer to our district.

Thursday Sept. 12, the 4-H girls started sewing on some jackets which they started last year for the Rhythm band. There are six first-year girls in the group this year.

We have a new nurse this year. Although we believe we are good, healthy 4-Hers, we think we will be more careful about our health habits with Miss Feore to check up on us.

Mr. and Mrs. S. C. Lewis left Sept. 17 on a vacation trip to Old Mexico.

The Flowing Wells school has an enrollment of 95 pupils now. This is about 33% increase over last year. Last year the school bought 20 new desks to use this year but this year it had to buy six more desks and 12 chairs and a teachers desk to accommodate the increase in attendance.

Mrs. Downs and Mrs. Copeland have some new metal and tables in their rooms.

Mr. Van Doren, principal of Flowing Wells school, and his mother and sister, Gladys, moved into the Flowing Wells district. They live at 3017 Flowing Wells road.

Mr. C. M. Hockett is another fine addition to our school. He is the full-time custodian and certainly keeps things clean in and around the school.

About 800 pupils went through the new Flowing Wells school during the reception on Sept. 8. Nearly 400 attended the dedication program.

#### GOVERNMENT HEIGHTS 4-H CLUB

By Eleanor Moreno and Gloria Apodoca, Reporters

The regular meeting of our club was held last Friday afternoon. It was decided upon to have our meetings Friday after school at Wakefield Junior high. Once a month we will try to have a meeting at high school solely for the purpose of singing and learning all the required songs.

The Government Heights Homemakers met in conjunction with the Sunnyside Homemakers Friday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Earl Moody of Emery park. The theme of the meeting was to give Christmas suggestions.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Jeffries of 3410 South Ninth avenue, are expecting Mr. and Mrs. Dinkins from California for a few days. The Dinkins are going through to the east where they will visit.

Mrs. W. H. Owens of 3506 South Seventh avenue, has been ill for a week. She will undergo an operation as soon as she is able.

The Epworth league held a social hour last Sunday evening in honor of Ralph Keefe's birthday. Refreshments were in charge of different members of the league.

The Wakefield Junior high P. T. A. had its second meeting of the year Sept. 19. The program was in charge of the faculty. The executive committee served refreshments.

Mr. John Humphrey of 202 Vet's boulevard, who has been in the hospital for two weeks, is expected to be home soon.

Mr. and Mrs. Vincent Cesare and family from Chicago, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Rosario Cesare and family of 3513 South Ninth avenue for a week. Mr. and Mrs. V. Cesare are here for the christening of little Joe Cesare.

The new singing class has begun for the children of St. John's Catholic church. The meetings of this class are to be Thursday afternoon after school at the church.

The new teachers at Wakefield Junior high are Miss Lois Sanderson, Mr. Herman Novick, and Mrs. Thomas, who is taking Mrs. Mullins' place for several months. Mrs. Mullins is in California recuperating from a recent illness. The new teachers at Government Heights school are Miss Heart and Mr. Holladders, the new principal.

St. John's Methodist church held a ~~fund~~ sale Saturday morning in front of J. C. Penney's. The sale was in charge of the Missionary society.

Mr. George Martin has been transferred temporarily to Williams, Arizona. Mr. Martin is telephone lineman.



## 4-H Club Activities

9-27-40

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### FLOWING WELLS 4-H CLUB

By Eva Ortega and Dick Pittman, Reporters

The Flowing Wells 4-H club held its first regular meeting this fall Tuesday afternoon. The election of officers turned out as follows: President, Sidney Pittman; vice-president and chairman of the program committee, Jane Criger; secretary, Mary McAnally; reporters, Eva Ortega and Dick Pittman; song leader, Elsie Gross; yell leader, Clair Dobias; librarian, Linda Hodgson; custodians, Sam Marlal and Elsie Ortega. Plans were made to have a meeting every two weeks with a speaker once a month from town to speak on some special subject along vocational lines.

Monday morning A. J. Priddy's dog ate a scorpion. All that could be found was the head of the scorpion. That afternoon the dog was sick and would not eat anything but it is all right now.

Dick Pittman had a very interesting time Sunday when he went to visit Manual Lopez. They made some "sling shots." Then they went down to the pond to see if they could kill some ducks but there were no ducks. They then explored an old well which was about 30 feet deep. They climbed down some rotten poles that were fastened to the walls. In the bottom they found a large scorpion and a snake which they killed before they went home.

The 6th, 7th and 8th grades have made art envelopes and are now making art books.

Mr. and Mrs. John Smith who have been in Akron, Ohio, for the past summer, returned Sunday, Sept. 22 to Tucson where they will spend another winter. They have a cabin in R. R. Reuser's camp on the Casa Grande Highway.

Mr. Honea sold two of his houses near the Cooperative Dairy and has moved his family into another house which they are remodeling.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Criger and children, Jane, Glenn, Harold, and Junior, recently visited Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Clark who lived in Flowing Wells several years but live near Nogales now. The boys thought it great fun riding on the big caterpillar tractor which is used on the ranch.

### THREE POINTS ALTAR RANGERS

By Rosaura Ochoa, Reporter

Mrs. Felix Valdez is still sick in town. Mary Helen Valdez is going to school in town until her mother comes home.

Opie Parker is bringing cattle to A. Dill's ranch.

Bobby Roach, who is five years old, is visiting with relatives this week. He came to school Monday to visit.

The boys and girls have their materials to start their 4-H club work.

One day last week we were coming to school when the bus got broken. It stopped three times. The last time we were about two miles from school. The boys came to the store to ask someone to help Mr. Valdez bring the bus in. Then the car that was pulling the bus got stuck. The boys had to push. Finally the car was pushed out of the mud and he pulled the bus and got it started. We got to school at noon.

### SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Barbara Black, Reporter

Mrs. Richard Merchant has had as her guests Mrs. Donnel Grizard of Burbank, California and Miss Marianne Conger of San Francisco, California.

Mrs. Clara Davis and son Jimmy were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Bell Friday evening.

Miss Henrietta Reneer is attending school in Tucson this year.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Phelan and children were visitors at the KL Ranch Sunday.

Richard Merchant returned from Pendleton, Oregon, Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wesley West and Miss Ruby Weet of Safford, have moved to Arivaca to reside.

Miss Ruth Montes of San Francisco, California, who has been a guest of Mr. and Mrs. Elvira P. Anado, has returned to her home.

### CONTINENTAL CONQUERORS

By Roberta Nichols, Reporter

The Continental Conquerors Club held their Monday afternoon meeting in the old school building where future meetings will be held, since the kitchen for cooking and a sewing machine for stitching are there. After the business session, demonstrations were given on "Stitching" and "Preparing the Sewing Machine" by Lona Harp and Lois Capps. Many of our second year members have already chosen the material for their dresses and slips which they will start working on immediately.

The first year group are getting their material ready for the next meeting.

Mrs. C. E. Rodgers and Miss Evalyn Bentley were visitors during the meeting Monday.

Mrs. Douglas presented the certificates of achievement to members who last year completed their first year requirements in sewing.

The new Boys' Club members are: Milan and James Hearon who formerly attended school in Continental and have returned from Avondale for the present school year. We also have a new member in the girls club, Edelia Corella, from Tucson.

Cotton picking started last Monday and it brought an increase in our enrollment, thirteen new members arrived that day.

Thursday the upper grades took their first field trip of the year. We started about 9:30 a. m. and went to the mouth of White House Canyon, where one of our members, Robert Proctor, had discovered the remains of an old Indian encampment. There, with the aid of shovels, and sticks, we uncovered a number of pieces of pottery,

some had designs on it. We are planning to add these new pieces to our museum collection that we have started in connection with our Arizona history and geography as well as science and nature study.

The Boys' Club is planning to make shelves and cases so that we can file and exhibit our collection that has been made by the entire school.

This is the way we heard it:

Mrs. Carlos, a Navajo, who is living at A. A. Harp's ranch, has promised to come to school the next rainy day and teach us to weave a basket of native grasses, like the one that she made for our museum. It is decorated with Gila monsters.

The primary department has started a Marine garden and to hear them tell it, they have discovered the lost art of "Black Magic" but if you ask us, we think it is twenty-five cents spent at the five and ten.

Music drifts from across the arroyo since a kind Tucson friend of Continental, donated a battery radio to the old school building, which is not wired for electricity.

Dena Howard is expected to return to school soon having been absent from school the past week with tonsillitis.

### THE VAIL VILLAGERS

By Romelia P. Garcia, Reporter

4-H club held a meeting Thursday afternoon, September 26, to elect officers. Frances Schmidt was elected president; Herminia Garcia, vice president; Romelia Garcia, secretary; Concepcion Figueroa, song and yell leader, and Frances Figueroa, reporter. Regular meetings will be held Tuesday and Thursday afternoon from 3 to 4 o'clock. Miss Esta Trotter is the club leader.

Among the national guardsmen who left Tucson for Fort Sill, Okla., Wednesday, September 25, were Jack Herman, grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Schmidt of Colossal Cave; Jim Moreno, who drove one of the Vail school buses last year, and Armando Quiroz and Manuel Marquez of Rincon. The school children and other friends waved goodbye to the boys as they passed through Vail. Mrs. Schmidt and her daughter, Frances, and Romelia Garcia were among those who went to Tucson to see the national guardsmen parade and depart from the Tucson station.

Mrs. D. J. Trotter of Lykesland, S. C., and Miss Rebecca Turbyfill of Columbia, S. C., accompanied Misses Esta and Lottie Trotter, the Vail teachers, on their return trip from their home in South Carolina. Mrs. Trotter is the mother of the Misses Esta and Lottie Trotter and Mrs. F. H. Livesley of Tucson. She and Miss Turbyfill plan to remain in Arizona for several months.

Mr. and Mrs. Archie Sosebee of Seneca, S. C., have rented an apartment at Colossal Cave. Sosebee is the Colossal Cave guide. Harold Anderson, who for several years was a Colossal Cave guide, has enrolled in an aviation school in California.

Robert Chatfield Taylor of X9 ranch near Vail shipped cattle from the Vail station Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bob Danforth of Denver, Colo., who have been visiting Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Dillon have gone to Tucson where they will spend the winter. Mr. Danforth has a position with the Chrysler-Plymouth company.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Pritchard and sons, Milton and Harry of Hope, Ark., are making their home at Mountain View near Vail. Pritchard, the son of J. B. Pritchard, owner of the Mountain View Service Station, is employed in Tucson and Milton attends the Tucson high school and Harry the Vail school.

Our older 4-H club members, Miss Betty Woolsey is a junior in the University of Arizona, and Jane Dillon attends Mansfield Junior high school.

#### **SUNNYSIDE SNIP AND TUCK CLUB**

**By Jana Lou Beuser, Reporter**

The Sunnyside Snip and Tuck 4-Hers were organized on the 17th day of September by their leader Mrs. Stella Nolan. The officers are as follows: President, Mary Ellen Colvin; Vice President, Conchita Huerta; Secretary-Treasurer, Betty Brown; Song Leader, Norma Lee Dayton; Reporter, Jana Lou Beuser; Yell Leader, Martha Dhummond.

The colors are coral and blue. Business meetings are held once every two weeks.

The community has been collecting funds the last few days for the Arizona Children's Home.

There was a dance held at the home of Miss Jeanne Loudermilk on September 21 for the boys and girls of the seventh and eighth grades.

There has been quite a number of new pupils entered our school this year. The enrollment consists of 144 pupils.

#### **GOVERNMENT HEIGHTS 4-H CLUB**

**By Gloria Apodaca and Eleanor Moreno, Reporters**

Our last regular meeting was held Friday at Wakefield Jr. High. We had as our visitor Virginia Depper whom we think will later join the club. We had several good sewing and cooking reports and sang some of the songs on the required list. Our next meeting will be next Friday at the same place.

The Cottage Cafeteria on Indian Road, under the supervision of Mrs. E. W. Peterson, opened for business last Monday. Hot home made lunches are made by Mrs. Rebecca Rinehart.

The Government Heights P.T.A. will meet next Thursday evening at 7:30. The winter program will be planned.

Miss Ellen Bonnelly of 610 Vet's Blvd. is at St. Mary's Hospital recuperating from an appendectomy. Miss Bonnelly was operated on Tuesday 24th.

We are well represented in this community by the boys in the National Guard who left for Fort Sill, Oklahoma, Wednesday morning, Sept. 25th. They are, Buster Kelly, Roy, Richard, Romero, and Tony Rios, Lynn Willoughby, Elmo Shephard and Andy Lobek.



## 4-H Club Activities

10-6-46

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four-leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima county 4-H club activities reported below are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the agricultural extension service of the University of Arizona.)

### SAHUARITA SUNBEAMS

By Bernice Pendleton, Reporter

Our 4-H club has organized again this year with the following officers: president, Frances Salazar; vice president, Alberta Roy; secretary-treasurer, Dorothy Luker; and reporter, Angelina Vasquez. We have taken sewing as our project. The first year girls are: Dorothy Luker, Mary Lou Kane, Josephine Lopez, Irene Tulley, Rosa Tona, Doris Barnes and Joyce Barnes. Those doing second year work are: Robbie Jones, Frances Salazar, Angelina Vasquez, Alberta Roy, Edith Alexander, Bernice Pendleton, Johnnie Lee Roy, Beth Alexander, and Aurelia Vasquez.

Our reporter, Angelina Vasquez, has been out of school the past week because of illness in her family.

The school nurse visited and checked us all over last Friday.

The boys have organized a 4-H Garden club. They've planted carrots, beets, radishes, turnips and spinach. Some of it is doing quite well.

Mrs. Cooper's and Mrs. Prince's rooms have entirely new desks this year. They look very nice and we're all trying to keep them that way.

The Sunday school has organized and had a wiener roast last Wednesday night. We were just about rained out but we got plenty to eat before we had to leave.

The Dramatic club has also organized with members from Sahuarita, Continental and Amado. They're practicing to put on two plays and a dance November 2.

### THREE POINTS ALTAR RANGERS

By Rosaura Ochoa, Reporter

Our 4-H club got a good start in their work last week. The girls sew on Thursday and the boys do their woodwork on Friday. The second year girls made slips last year so they will start on their dresses. The third year girls are starting their dresses. Some of the boys spend their recesses working as they would rather do their 4-H work than play.

Mrs. Felix Valdez, who has been sick in town, has come back to her home. Mary Helen Valdez, who has been going to school in town, has come back with her mother. She is attending school at Three Points in the first grade.

Mrs. Stanley Hauxhurst was taken to St. Mary's hospital Tuesday.

R. A. Dill has made a drinking tank of galvanized iron. It measures about 11½-feet in diameter. He made it by the store and then moved it to his ranch.

The boys moved things in their work shop. They found the skin of a rattlesnake in there and they looked to make sure no snake was there.

Monday evening when we were going from school I saw a snake. We told Mr. Valdez to look at it. He tried to kill it with the car but the snake ran outside of the road. He got out and killed it with the shovel.

### CONTINENTAL CONQUERORS

By Roberta Nichols, Reporter

The Continental Conquerors Club meeting of Monday was called to order by President Marjorie Harp. Mrs. Douglas demonstrated fitting and laying patterns and cutting material. Mrs. Wilson led the first year girls in a discussion of meal planning. The Boys' club committees had a contest in sanding after having a demonstration on "How Sanding Should Be Done," by Acie Worthy.

Mrs. C. E. Rodgers and Mrs. Doris Burris and daughter Charlotte Elaine, were visitors during the club meeting Monday.

The fourth and fifth grades are making sand from colored rocks, and are planning to make colored pictures of sand for their Arizona geography and donate them to the school museum.

A windstorm late Sunday night blew down a tamarisk tree in the front school yard.

We called out the CCC (Continental Conquerors Club) boys and replanted it, then anchored it down firmly so the wind cannot uproot it before it has a chance to recuperate from its upset.

Ben Bruton and Jerry Jones built a "bird feeding table" to set in the yard outside their windows. These boys are in the third grade of the primary department.

Our Junior Red Cross has started their campaign for funds and so far have been very successful in obtaining contributions.

We decorated the upper grade room with silhouettes of wild foliage which we made in ink spatter work. The boys made the boxes we used for this painting. They made a frame of wood and covered it with screen. We placed the pressed foliage on a paper under the screen and rubbed a tooth brush, dipped in ink, across the screen.

This is the way we heard it:

Imogene Worthy, former president of the girls' 4-H club, fell from a bicycle last Saturday night and broke two bones in her wrist.

Continental and the vicinity had a rain Sunday and Sunday night which prevented cotton picking on Monday.

The Dramatic club met at the home of Mrs. Fred Jones and chose the plays which they will give on the evening of November 2. These are "Who Gets the Car Tonight?" and "They Put on a Play." A dance will follow.

The Sunday school and church services will begin on October 6 at 3 p.m. These services are to be held at the Continental school under the direction of C. D. Taylor and C. W. Gardiner.

### A DIAMOND BACK RATTLER By Robert Proctor, Member of the Continental Conquerors

One morning while my father and I were coming to school from Madera Canyon, we met a car that had just run over a diamond back rattlesnake. We noticed that the snake did not seem to be hurt badly so we stopped the car and went over to it. When I had approached to within 15 or 20 feet of the snake, it lifted up its head and started toward me with its mouth so wide open that the jaws were practically perpendicular. I picked up a hand full of rocks and threw these at it. It struck at each rock that came close to its head. Father and I finally killed it. We stretched it out on the highway and decided it was about three and a half feet long. I cut the rattles off, brought them to school and put them in the museum collection.

We plan to make a collection of all the rattles we can get.

### VAIL VILLAGERS

By Concha Figueroa, Reporter

Members of the Vail Villagers' Camp Club have begun their aprons. The girls are using bright green checked gingham, with red rick rack braid and red appliqued apples for tripping and the boys are using large flour sacks to make plain, serviceable aprons.

Mrs. P. H. Ross, Pima county school superintendent, and Miss C. Louise Boehringer of the state department of education, visited the Vail school Tuesday morning. In the afternoon they visited the Rincon school in the foothills of the Rincon mountains, about 13 miles from Vail.

Barbara and Floyd Watkins, who live on the William Watkins ranch near Colossal Cave, have enrolled in the Vail school; Barbara in the first grade and Floyd in the third grade.

Nellie Romero captured a baby "red racer" (a chicken and rat snake) alive and brought it to school in a jar to show to the other pupils Monday.

Thirty-two Girl Scouts and Boy Scouts and their leaders from Benson, Arizona, camped overnight in La Sevilla picnic area near Colossal Cave, Saturday, Sept. 28 and made the trip through Colossal Cave Sunday morning. La Sevilla picnic area in its picturesque setting, equipped with a beautiful ramada, picnic tables and benches, outdoor fireplaces, and running water, is an ideal spot for picnickers and campers.

### FLOWING WELLS

By Eva Ortega and Dick Pittman,  
Reporters

The 4-H boys have been putting up some lumber hangers on which they can store the lumber which has been on the floor of the shop. They also made some shelves for the tools and have the shop fairly well in order. The benches need to be overhauled before work starts on the regular projects.

Edward Phillippe spent part of the summer at Hillsboro, California and started to school three weeks late. While in California he worked picking prunes, hops and grapes.

The boys of Flowing Wells School worked hard on Oct. 1st to mark off and line a football field on which to play touch football.

Since the total enrollment for our school for the past month was 98 we had to order 10 new pupils' desks and 16 new chairs and a new teacher's desk. The highest enrollment at any one time was 96.

The girls of the 4-H Club are still working on red jackets and caps to be worn with white skirts and trousers by the rhythm band. The girls will soon be ready to go on with their regular projects. The band has been practicing some and will be ready for a program about Nov. 1st.

The Flowing Wells school was honored by a gift of a United States flag presented Thursday afternoon by the Americanization committee of the Morgan McDermott Post of the American Legion, during an impressive program.

### GOVERNMENT HEIGHTS

By Eleanor Moreno and Gloria Apodaca, Reporters

Our last regular meeting was held last Friday afternoon at Wakefield Jr. high school. Miss Bentley was present and we had as our visitor Madeline Loso. Plans for a Hallowe'en party were discussed. Our next meeting will be next Friday in the music room of the school.

The Government Heights P.T.A. held a meeting Thursday evening in the east wing of the school. The program consisted of music and a speaker.

The Altar Society of St. John's Catholic church, held a meeting at the rectory Tuesday afternoon. Refreshments were served.

Mrs. Baird of 3519 Delmar Ave. has been ill at her home for the past week.

Robert McAndrew, on a two week's leave from San Diego, where he has been training at a naval station for the past six months, is visiting his friends here. McAndrew expects to be at sea within the next six weeks.

Mutt Solay of 8th Ave. is remodeling his racer. He promises that we will all see some real races in a short while.

Lon Potter of Delmar Ave. broke his arm last week while working on the roof of a house.

### THE SUNNYSIDE SNIP AND TUCK CLUB

By Jana Lou Reusser, Reporter

Our leader Mrs. Stella Nolan has been confined to her home with the flu. The substitute Mrs. Thelma Moody took Mrs. Nolan's place at the last sewing period.

The Emery Park Womans' Club was held at the home of Mrs. Blanche Done on the 1st day of October.

The Snip and Tucks decided to have a birthday party honoring those who have birthdays during each month.

Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Pottoroff are leaving for the coast.



# Star 4-H Club Activities

10-13-40

The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four-leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima County 4-H club activities reported below are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the Agricultural Extension Service of the University of Arizona.)

## FLOWING WELLS 4-H NEWS

By Eva Ortega and Dick Pittman, Reporters

The Flowing Wells 4-H Club had their meeting at the Flowing Wells School last Tuesday and voted for Emil Rovey and C. B. Brown to come out to the Flowing Wells School to talk to the boys about poultry.

Some of the children of the Flowing Wells School have been going to Sunday School at the home of C. Gross. There were 21 people there. Most of them were children. The sixth and eighth grades are having penmanship every day. The seventh aren't having it because there are not enough pens and penmanship books for them.

Miss Fleor, the county school nurse, came out Tuesday morning and took the pupils' weight and height.

Cotton picking is at its height in the Flowing Wells district. I. Lawson, Mr. George, G. L. Furrey and son, Mr. Allen and P. M. Arend are all picking cotton. We are very much in need of cotton pickers.

There are four more new pupils in the Flowing Wells School. They are Betty Lou Swindle who is in Mr. Van Doren's room in the seventh grade, Bobby and Jimmie Miller who are in Mrs. Downs' room in the first grade, and Billy Miller who is in Mrs. Evans' room in the second grade. The attendance is about 99.

The second and third grades are practicing how to march and play in the rhythm band for the first program in November. They keep time to the music very well.

The sixth, seventh and eighth grades are making splatter work in art. All the pupils are to bring some kind of leaves of trees and plants.

The fourth and fifth grades are making Halloween things to decorate the rooms for the program.

Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Hancock have returned to their home on Indio and Fairview avenues after spending the summer in California.

Saturday Bonnie Wilburn had a birthday. She was three years old. Her mother made her a cake and bought some candy. The Wilburn children were the only ones there. They are Billy, Bobby, Norma, and Jannett.

Sunday Ronald Honea was running after his brother Bobby. Ronald hit an iron stub and cut his leg open about four inches long. It had to be sewed up. He hasn't been going to school on account of his leg.

## SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Barbara Black, Reporter

The Sopori Willing Workers reorganized their club Monday with an election of officers. Alice Hackett was elected President, Dolores Badilla, Secretary and Barbara Black, reporter. The club misses their former leader, Miss Genevieve Romo very much but hopes to do good work with Mrs. Viola Ward as their new leader.

The Sopori School elected Fred Valenzuela as their president for the coming month.

The Sopori homemakers club met Wednesday at the Santa Lucia Ranch with Mrs. Richard Merchant as hostess. Those present were: Mrs. Annette Edgells, Nellie La Plante, Leota Gatlin, Kay Brannon, Pearl Clark, Jennie V. Spencer, Gladys Smale, Virginia Harrison, Lelia Clark, Hettie Black, Marjorie Monzingo, Viola Ward, Irene Bell, and Miss Evalyn Bentley, county home demonstration agent and Miss Delphine Dawson, state leader of home demonstration work, and the hostess, Mrs. Merchant.

Mrs. P. H. Ross, county school superintendent was a visitor at Sopori school Tuesday.

Rex Hamaker of Houston, Texas, spent last week-end at his ranch near Amado. His new ranch home is almost completed and he expects to spend several months there this winter.

Mrs. Minnie Gatlin of Thatcher returned home Friday after having spent a month visiting Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Gatlin of Amado.

Mr. and Mrs. Irvin Kelly of Kansas, who were employed at the Santa Lucia ranch last winter, have returned to the ranch again.

The infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hibbets of the Nicklon ranch, has been quite ill but is much improved.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Knibbe who have spent the summer traveling and visiting in Texas and New Mexico, returned to their home near Amado, Monday.

## CONTINENTAL CONQUERORS

By Roberta Nichols, Reporter

Mrs. Wilson helped the second year girls to finish basting their

slips. Most of the girls have them cut out and ready to work on now. Mrs. Douglas assisted the first year girls in cutting and basting their cup towels. The boys' club finished their sanding project, and are considering changing their year's work to conservation of wild-life rather than woodwork because of the lack of available material and an appropriate place to carry on the woodwork project.

We have cleared a space by the north side of the old school building for our free expression activity during Mr. Snyder's music hour.

Eulah and Beulah Melugin have moved to Continental from Lawton, Oklahoma. They came with their father who is here for his health. At the present they are staying with Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Rodgers. Mr. Melugin is Mrs. Rodgers' brother.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

Dr. Howard and Miss Gahan the school nurse, visited Continental last Friday. They examined all pupils and inoculated Johnny Blythe and Joyce Lasater for diptheria. Several of the pupils were vaccinated for small pox.

The upper grade room is planning a trip through the Tumacacori Mission in the near future.

The Jr. Red Cross will hold a meeting during this week, to plan their Halloween party which they give each year.

## This Is the Way We Heard It:

Donald Sharver, 4-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Sharver, broke his left collar bone when he fell from a step, Saturday.

Tuesday morning a strong whirlwind passed through Continental so quickly that we hardly had time to close the windows. A man from the Tucson Roofing Company, who is assisting in reroofing the company houses, was blown from the roof of a porch during the whirlwind.

The Homemakers club is donating fifteen dollars toward the beautification of our school grounds.

## THREE POINTS ALTAR RANGERS

By Rosaura Ochoa, Reporter

Friday afternoon when the boys were doing 4-H, Robert Ochoa got hit with a stick on the upper eyelid. Blood came from it and it looked very bad. We doctored it but it is still red. Dr. Howard said it was all right.

Laura Gahan, county nurse, and Dr. Howard examined the boys and girls at school Monday. He said everyone was all right and the school was in good condition.

Thursday evening the boys were out watering when they saw a pigeon. He seemed very tame. Felix Valdez caught him. He brought him in to the school. Two bands were on his legs and we knew he was a carrier pigeon. The children gave him some water and some feed. He was taken to the store and Stanley Hauxhurst took him to town.

Paul Alley's trucks are passing night and day. They are carrying 3,000 head of cattle from Gill's ranch. They are taking them to the feeding lot near Phoenix.

Last week Amos Townsend went to water the flowers. He saw a red racer by the side of the school. He caught the snake in his hands. We didn't want him to be killed because he eats gophers. So Amos took him out of the yard and turned him loose. Monday morning we were out playing and we saw him again and turned him loose in a gopher hole. We haven't seen him since.

Anyone traveling on the Aja road Saturday night has seen one of our boys just inside the reservation gate selling watermelons from a truck. Amos Townsend was there from about 7 in the morning until about 6 in the evening.

The Altar Womens' club met at our school Wednesday.

### GOVERNMENT HEIGHTS

By Eleanor Moreno and Gloria Apodoca, Reporters.

Our regular club meeting was held last Friday. Madeline Loso was pledged into our club and elected treasurer. We made further plans for our Holloween party to be given at Madeline's home on Vet's boulevard. The meeting was adjourned at 5:15 after singing many songs. Our next meeting will be held at Wakefield Junior high in the music room next Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. T. D. Caudill and son returned to their home on 212 Vet's boulevard last Sunday. They have been in Redondo Beach, California, for the past six months.

Mrs. R. R. McWaters who has been visiting her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. George J. McClain, left for her home in Benton, Kentucky Wednesday morning. Mrs. McWaters has been visiting for 10 days.

The Missionary society of St. John's Methodist church held their first meeting since the reorganization of the churches Thursday. They elected some of the officers.

St. John's Methodist church held a social pot luck supper Friday.

John Fogle returned from Phoenix where he has been recovering from severe burns received at his home. His wife was fatally burned. Fogle is making his new home with Mr. and Mrs. J. Jeffries.

Mrs. Clara Gregory, daughter and granddaughter of Kansas City, Missouri, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. L. Sroud of Ninth avenue for an indefinite period.

The home-room mothers of Wakefield Junior high held a meeting Wednesday at the school.

### SUNNYSIDE SNIP AND TUCK

By Jana Lou Reusser, Reporter

Mr. and Mrs. Humphries from Montana are visiting their daughter, Mrs. McFarland.

Mr. and Mrs. Englehardt from Pennsylvania are visiting their son Andrew Englehardt and wife.

Bobby, the two-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Drinning, was painfully burned Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Payne are coming from Denver, Colorado, to visit Mr. and Mrs. B. F. Colvin.

The second dance of the season was held at the home of Jeanne Lauder milk. Pupils from the 7th and 8th grade were guests.



**Evalyn A. Bentley**  
**Pima County**  
**1940**

## Star 4-H Club Activities

10-20-40

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima County 4-H club activities reported below are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the Agricultural Extension Service of the University of Arizona.)

### NOTICE

Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, home demonstration agent, announces that there will be song practice for all 4-H club members, Tuesday afternoon, Oct. 29 from 3:00-4:00. Members will meet in the cafeteria of the senior high school where they will be assisted by a director. The plan is to organize a county-wide chorus and we are inviting all 4-H'ers who have ever been interested in club work to join us on Tuesday.

### SAHUARITA SUNBEAMS

By Alberta Roy, Reporter

The Sahuarita Sunbeam club was called to order by President Frances Salazar, Charline Barns, Katie Ruth Taylor and Louise Volena joined our club. Now there are 15 members. Mrs. Prince helped the second year girls to cut out their slips and baste them. The first year girls are ready to start embroidering their fringed scarfs.

Margie Rogers, Callie Rogers and Marjorie Collins, three of last years girls, have gone.

Alberta Roy was elected reporter to substitute for Angeline Vasquez until she returns to school.

The boys have had their election of officers: President, Manuel Vasquez; vice president, Oscar Martin; secretary, Curtis Lueker; reporter, James Davis; yell leader, Jackie Collins; song leader, Lonnie Elwood. They have had their first exercise. They made meat boards. They are going to have a weiner roast soon.

The boys garden is growing well but some of the seed did not come up very well. They had to replant some rows.

### ESCUELA

By Lorraine Lewis, Reporter

Leanora Lewis of Sacaton, Arizona, was elected president of the Escuela 4-H club at the Tucson Indian Training school during a called meeting of the club recently. Katherine Enos of Komatke, was elected vice president. At the regular meeting of the club held in the domestic science class room on the campus on Tuesday evening, Colleen Head of Laveen, Arizona,

was elected secretary; Lorraine Lewis of Casa Blanca, reporter; Rachel Enos of Santan, song leader; Elda Hammond of Needles, California, yell leader; Lillian Enos of Komatke is to serve on the program committee.

Flora Hendricks, of Sells, who is now recuperating from an appendectomy at St. Mary's hospital, and Mildred Sneed of Laveen, are to serve on the refreshments committee. Miss Addeline Reed, teacher of domestic science at Escuela, is sponsor of the club consisting of nine girls.

On Wednesday, Oct. 16, members of this club as well as other members of the high school, served lunch to 165 men and women who had come to Tucson to attend the synod and synodical meetings and to the teachers in the students' dining room.

The students enjoyed a picnic lunch in the park at noon.

The Pima Indian camp meetings which are held each year on the reservation, have begun at Casa Blanca, Arizona, with Rev. Mr. Esau Joseph as the main speaker. A number of the boys and girls from this school attended the meetings on Saturday, Oct. 19.

### THE SUNNYSIDE SNIP & TUCK 4-H'ERS

By Jana Lou Reusser, Reporter

The 4-H club decided on a Halloween party in which it will celebrate the birthdays that came in October.

The fifth and sixth grades were excused from school Wednesday as their room was needed for registration.

A special Woman's club meeting was held for electing new members at the home of Miss Minnie Bolan.

There are four more new pupils added to our enrollment, two of which are twins, Loel and Noel Morris. The others are Delphina Herran and Frank Klidja.

Allan Draper has a new bicycle that he rides to school every morning from Government Heights.

There was a quilting bee at the home of Mrs. Rhoda Welch on the 17th of October.

Mrs. Stella Nolan, our leader, suggested a class project for those who have no sewing to work on. The girls agreed and the planning on making baby clothes and small children's clothes.

### FLOWING WELLS 4-H NEWS

By Eva Ortega and Dick Pittman, Reporters

Friday, the members of the Flowing Wells School met in the auditorium which serves as two classrooms because Saturday was Columbus Day.

Poems were given by Norma Wilburn, Jerry and Roselyn McNally. Stories of Columbus were given by Shirley Hermann, Branden Lewis and Billy Fox Lewers. The rhythm band played and the upper room sang "America," "Star Spangled Banner," "Little Brown Jug" and "The Vision of Colum-

Sunday, Sam Marlar, Dick Pittman, and Junior Allen went on a bicycle ride to the Catalina Mountains but got the wrong road and came out about 16 miles northwest of Tucson. They came out on the Casa Grande Highway about five miles south of Cortaro.

On their way back they stopped at the Sunset Dairy. Junior Allen had collected 25c for some corn that he had sold. He bought some drinks, candy and gum. They got home about 6 o'clock that evening.

A new first-grader came to the Flowing Wells School. His name is Joe Ray Sexton.

### VAIL VILLAGERS

By Herminia Garcia and Frances Figueroa, Reporters

Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, home demonstration agent, visited the Vail Villagers Tuesday afternoon and discussed with them plans for this year's work. She also brought certificates to Carmen Leon and Romelia Garcia who have completed three years' work in garment making and to Concepcion and Frances Figueroa, Gloria Obregon and Beatrice Ferrer, who have completed one year's work. For each year's work a gold seal is placed on the certificate.

Dr. L. H. Howard and Laura Gahn, supervising nurse of the Pima County Health department, examined the Vail pupils Monday and vaccinated eight pupils. They reported that the general health of the pupils was excellent.

Nineteen men registered in the office of the draft board for precinct 44 located in one of the Vail school rooms Wednesday, Oct. 16. Members of the board were Howard Hathaway, Charles Day and J. P. Dillon.

Gerald Wagner, Arthur Figueroa, Adolph Valdez, and Cruze Figueroa have enrolled in the CCC and left for a CCC camp Thursday, Oct. 17.

Members of the Vail community who have recently returned to their ranch homes from various places in the United States are: Mrs. Charles P. Beach to "Los Ocotillos" in the Santa Rita foothills from La Jolla, Calif., where she spent several months; Robert C. Taylor to "X-9" in the Rincon foothills from Reno, Nev.; Bliss Flaccus and Charles Gilliland to Rancho del Lago from the east.

A group of 113 persons, members of the faculty of the University of Arizona, their families, and friends, enjoyed a picnic in La Sevilla picnic area and a trip through Colossal Cave Saturday afternoon, Oct. 12.

### CONTINENTAL CONQUERORS

By Roberta Nichols, Reporter

All the girls are progressing nicely with their sewing and worked hard during our last meeting which was held on Oct. 13.

The boys' group, who changed to "Conservation of Wild Life" from their former project, "Woodwork," held their first meeting in the form of a general discussion of animals. Photographs of the animals in the national field museum in Chicago, were shown and a discussion of their habits and appearance followed. Hikes are to be planned for the near future, in order that the boys may become more familiar with our local animals.

Friday morning the school, with the exception of the first and second grades, went on a field trip, accompanied by Mrs. Franks and Mr. Proctor. We went to an old Indian ruin about a mile north of the school. There we found pieces of broken pottery, as well as broken matatas (the stones the Indians used to grind their corn on) and "manos" (the stones that were held in the hand and used to grind with.) The matatas were of lava and since there is no volcano near here we think they must have been brought from a great distance. We also found a whetstone. You can see where tools have been sharpened on the end of it. The pottery has many different designs on it.



## 4-H Club 10-21-40 Star Activities

### SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Barbara Black, Reporter

Mrs. Raymond Badilla and daughter, Erlinda, are spending several days visiting friends and relatives in Phoenix.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Merchant and Bill Harmon of Santa Lucia Ranch attended the Santa Cruz Fair and Rodeo at Sonoita. Bill Harmon injured his knee quite badly during the roping and has been unable to walk since but is gradually improving.

Mrs. Willie Macgruder of Sherman, Texas, is the house guest of her sister, Mrs. Frank Edgells of Carmen Station.

Mrs. Bruce Briner of Phoenix visited at Arivaca Monday with her father, Mr. Enoch Pepper.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Edgells and Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Brannon were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Charles La Plante Wednesday evening.

Carl Arnold of Buckeye, Ariz., was a week-end visitor at the Santa Lucia ranch.

### THREE POINTS ALTAR RANGERS

By Rosaura Ochoa, Reporter

The girls 4-H Club met Thursday afternoon. The third-year girls are working on their dresses and the second-year girls are working on their slips. The boys 4-H Club met Friday. They have nearly finished the ends of their footstools.

Last week we received the Little Cowpuncher from the Sasabe school children. We enjoyed the stories and pictures very much. Tuesday afternoon the boys and girls of Three Points wrote letters to the Little Cowpunchers.

Monday afternoon a white stork came to a pool of water near the Valdez ranch. It was about two feet tall and had an orange bill.

Chonita Garcia, of Sasabe, a sister of Mrs. Ramon Ochoa, was taken to St. Mary's hospital Thursday, Oct. 10. She returned home Saturday.

Mrs. Felix Valdez is still in Tucson sick. She has been sick since before school started.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Elliott of Hollywood spent some time last week at the Ferguson ranch.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Lemons had as their guests Thursday their nephew, J. W. Speer of Los Angeles, California and Mrs. Johnny Black of El Paso, Texas. Mrs. Black is a sister of Mrs. Lemons.

C. W. Van Camp Sr., of Globe, is visiting with Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Van Camp Jr., of Three Points.

### GOVERNMENT HEIGHTS

By Gloria Apodoca and Eleanor Moreno, Reporters

Our last regular meeting was held last Friday afternoon. Miss Bentley was present and presented Gloria Apodoca and Eleanor Moreno with third-year certificates. Margaret Woods was pledged in as a member. We discussed plans for the county monthly singing meeting to be held for the first time Tuesday, Oct. 29 from 3 to 4 in the high school cafeteria. All club girls who like to sing, please be present.

Our next club meeting will be held next Friday at Wakefield junior high.

Carol Martin was honored at a birthday party last Saturday, given by her mother at her home at 200 Veterans boulevard. The guests were Lois Jaeschke, Benita Mellon, Phylliss Dunn, Gayle Drake, Doran Evans, Ellen Williamson, Muriel Drew, Oanna Jean Murphy, Peggy Jean Huit, and little Judy Martin. Refreshments were served.

Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Stewart left for California last Saturday where they will make their new home. Stewart is connected with the anti-aircraft.

The monthly P.T.A. meeting of Wakefield junior high was held Friday night.

J. R. Apodoca and Mr. J. Jones left on a three-day hunting trip Tuesday morning and returned Thursday.

Miss Mae Hefferman from Chicago, visited Mr. and Mrs. G. Reeve for two weeks. Miss Hefferman left for her home this morning.

The newly organized C. Y. O. (Catholic Youth Organization) held their regular meeting Friday evening at the home of Mrs. Roush on East District. Plans were made for a Halloween party.

The discussion group of St. John's Catholic church will meet every Thursday afternoon at 2 at the home of Mrs. Ayraud on Lundy and District.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County.  
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# 10-27 4-H Club Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four-leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. 4-H Club Activities reported below are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent for the agricultural extension service of the University of Arizona.)

## NATIONAL 4-H CLUB BROADCAST

Miss Evalyn Bentley urges all members, friends and leaders of 4-H Club work to listen in to the 4-H National broadcast over KVOA and NBC stations the first Saturday of each month from 10:30 to 11:30 a. m. Pima county takes part in this program November 2.

## NOTE

All boys and girls interested in singing 4-H club songs are invited to be present at the Tucson High school cafeteria between 3:00 and 4:00 p. m. Tuesday, Oct. 29th.

## FLOWING WELLS

By Eva Ortega and Dick Pittman, Reporters

The Flowing Wells boys are marking off a baseball field, so they can start playing baseball.

The sixth, seventh and eighth grades studied about plants and animals, how the plants grow, what animals live on and to what family they belong. We enjoy studying about them. We also had some very interesting pictures about them.

The Cooperative Dairy has been cutting ensilage and putting it in the silo. Ensilage is corn, hegari or maize cut up into small pieces and put in the silo to ferment for the cows to eat in the winter.

The Cooperative Dairy bought the city farm hegari and are making it into ensilage. They are putting it in the city farm pit silo and will haul it later in the winter. Men work day and night. Eight men work all day and eight men at night.

The girls 4-H club have finished the red jackets and will start on the red caps for the rhythm band.

Dick Pittman and Edward Philippe went to Marana which is about 25 miles from Tucson, to visit Edward's sister, Jennie Bell Robertson, Oct. 19th. They went on their bicycles. When they got there they played Tarzan in the trees and in an old barn. About 3:30 they started home. Jennie Bell's husband, Glen Robertson, said that he was going to town and they could put their bicycles on the outside of the car and he would bring them home. It was about 4:30 when they got home.

Four more new pupils came to the Flowing Wells school. They are Patricia Love who is in the fifth grade in Mrs. Copeland's room and her brother Sonny Love who is in the second grade in Mrs. Fran's room. Mary Davis is also in Mrs. Fran's room in the third grade and her sister Loreta, a first grader, in Mrs. Down's room.

Mr. and Mrs. Robertson and family of the Arizona Desert School for Boys, moved into one of the big houses owned by Mr. L. Whitaker on the Flowing Wells Road. Mr. Robertson is the law teacher at the Arizona Desert school.

Mr. Fred Penning and Mr. and Mrs. Wilborn and children, spent the day Sunday, Oct. 20th, visiting Mr. and Mrs. Allen Townsend on a homestead on the Ajo road. Mrs. Townsend is Mr. Wilborn's sister. They all had a good time. Billy and Bobby Wilborn stayed out on the road with Amos Townsend selling watermelons.

## Old Ironsides

Old Ironsides was launched in 1797 and fought in the war of 1812 and has fought in many battles. It got hit many times. Finally they had to rebuild it. The last time I heard of it, it was in the Catalina Islands in the museum.

By Dickie Gross, Flowing Wells.

## CONTINENTAL CONQUERORS

By Roberta Nichols, Reporter

The girls' sewing is progressing nicely. Several girls reported at the last meeting that they have to hem their tea towels and slips and the first project will be completed.

We plan to start our "Meal Planning and Cooking" as soon as the first articles are finished. The boys are studying the names and habits of different animals, and insects of our local community and of our state.

The Junior Red Cross officers held a meeting to discuss the Halloween play and choose their committees who will be in charge of this annual event.

## This Is the Way We heard It:

The Dramatic club of Continental and Sahuarita are using our school at night to practice the plays they plan to present soon. The plays are: "They Put on a Play" and "Who Gets the Car Tonight?" A dance will follow the presentation, which will be at the Sahuarita school auditorium Saturday Nov. 2, 1940, at 8:00 p. m. The general public is invited.

Those who visited the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Harp last week are: Mr. and Mrs. M. B. Harp of New Orleans, Louisiana, and Mr. and Mrs. I. L. Harp of Sweetwater, Texas.

## SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Barbara Black, Reporter

Mrs. Carl B. Ely of New York, has arrived at the Santa Lucia ranch for several weeks' stay.

S. E. Rhea Jr. was injured last Thursday when his horse fell with him. Luckily no bones were broken but S. E. is unable to continue his work on the Canoa ranch round-up.

Richard Merchant motored to Texas Saturday on business.

Mrs. Jim Craig of Coolidge is spending several weeks visiting with her sister, Mrs. S. E. Rhea.

The Sopori Willing Workers have met twice now and have all started their year's work. Barbara Black was chosen as their song leader.

The Chiricahua Ranch shipped 15 cars of cattle last week and is rounding up more to ship this week.

The Sopori School is going to

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publish a newspaper beginning soon and its name is to be "Sopori Star."

## THREE POINTS ALTAR RANGERS

By Rosaura Ochoa, Reporter

Sunday, Oct. 20, Alejandro Idalgo of Tucson and Bernardo Reveil of Mexico stopped at Frank Rendon's ranch. They were on their way to the Idalgo ranch.

Charles Pepper had work done on his well last week.

Thos. A. Terry returned from Williams, Ariz., where he went to hunt deer and turkeys.

Carol Van Camp, who is three years old, visited our school Monday. She became frightened when the boys put on the boxing gloves and started to box.

Jessie Ochoa, who is in the fourth grade, and Robert Ochoa, in the seventh grade, won the six weeks spelling contest.

Mrs. Felix Valdez returned home Oct. 19 after a six-weeks illness in Tucson.

Evalina Valdez, who is attending junior high school, is home for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. D. C. Linton of Chicago, Ill., spent the week-end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Gates. They were on their way to California.

Halloween witches, cats and spooks will be all around our school. We are going to have a Halloween party. We will play games and have contests. Prizes will be given for the contests and for costumes. All costumes are to be home-made.

## VAIL VILLAGERS

By Gloria Obregon, Reporter

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Day of "La Posta Quemada" made Wednesday, Oct. 23, "circus day" at Vail by purchasing tickets to the afternoon performance of the Cole Bros' circus for all the children of the Vail school. Mrs. James P. Dillon in the school bus, Albert Figueroa in his car and Miss Lottie Trotter in her car transported the children to Tucson. Misses Esta Trotter and Rebecca Turbyfill also accompanied the group.

The Vail school plans to place a miniature adobe house, constructed by the pupils, in the Arizona Education Association school exhibit to be in the auditorium of the Mansfield junior high school, Thursday and Friday Nov. 7 and 8, during the convention of the association in Tucson.

Mrs. Elva Goode of Hollywood, Calif., is visiting her daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. James P. Dillon.

Harold Hall of Tucson, who has been studying aviation in Alhambra, Calif., visited friends at Vail Wednesday, Oct. 23, and has returned to California to resume his studies in San Diego.

## GOVERNMENT HEIGHTS

By Eleanor Moreno and Gloria  
Apodoca, Reporters

Our last regular meeting was held Friday at 4:00 at Wakefield junior high. Miss Bentley was present and told us to bring all unjudged work next Friday. We decided to have a short meeting to finish planning our party to be given Thursday, Oct. 31. Our next meeting will be held at the same time and place next Friday.

Elmore Shephard was discharged from the army because of dependents at home. Mr. Shephard has been at Fort Sill, Okla.

The Mission View, Government Heights, and Wakefield junior high PTA's held a joint meeting Friday the 25th of October. The eighth-grade cooking class was in charge of refreshments.

A Halloween party will be held the 31st at St. John's Methodist church. Refreshments in keeping with the Halloween spirit will be served.

Mrs. Dewey Smith returned from Texas where she was called on an emergency. Mrs. Smith's mother was seriously ill, although she is now improving.

Kenneth Rains and Paul Dunn returned from the northern part of Tonto Basin Sunday. They brought back with them two deer.

The home of Hector Laos, located on 1446 Liberty avenue, was the scene of fun and frolic last Friday night. A mock wedding was dramatized with Elda Morales as bride and Aurelio Osuna as groom. Other guests were Clemente Bordeaux, Eddie Massey, Gilbert Aros, Gilbert Alzua, Gilbert Aronetta, Frank Mandros, Fritz Laos, Evelina Miranda, Aurelia and Carmen Fierro, Mary Pat Bustamante, Georgia Mandros, Emma Salgado, and Eleanor Carrillo.



#### 4-H CLUB ACTIVITIES

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima County 4-H club activities reported below are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the Agricultural Extension service of the University of Arizona.)

#### GOVERNMENT HEIGHTS

By Madeline Loso

"Stick to It" was a very appropriate name for the 4-H club in Washington, Vt., of which I was a first year member. Perseverance and good sportsmanship were emphasized. We had very good times in our club. I especially remember the Round-up when the surrounding clubs sent their members to our little town. All of the 4-H clubs come dressed in green and white so we would look outstanding. We marched up and down the streets with a city band leading us. Some of the bigger clubs had floats with their 4-H calves or prize cakes. After the parade we went to our building and had a free lunch. After lunch we had our candle lighting service and talks by prominent citizens. The Round-up usually lasted for two days.

We had our Achievement day at a different time. We met at our little building where the county leader distributed the pins to the 4-H members who had finished their year's work. The club I belonged to won a charter for having the largest number of members. This charter had all our names on it with a gold seal after each name, consisting of 19 members.

The "Stick to It" club had many parties at our 4-H building. We earned money by selling popcorn that we 4-H girls had made, and candy. We also gave programs. We charged admission and earned a good deal of money.

I am now a second year member of Government Heights 4-H club. Both years I have taken sewing. I received my first year pin in Vermont. I have my second year's work finished and I hope to receive my second year pin here. I have been in this 4-H club for about a month. I have received four blue ribbons and one red ribbon since I joined this club. Although I enjoyed myself very much in Vermont, I like the Government Heights 4-H club and the way they conduct their meetings.

#### SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Barbara Black, reporter

Richard Merchant returned from Texas last Wednesday, he was accompanied by Carl B. Ely. While in Texas they purchased a carload of heifers, that they had shipped here. The cattle arrived at the Santa Lucia Ranch Friday.

The Chiricahua Ranch made another shipment of cattle last Saturday. They shipped about 20 cars of steers and heifers.

The Moyza Ranch started their roundup Monday. It is to last about a month.

The Sopori school is making posters to exhibit November 7, in Tucson. They have been gathering insects and horned toads, tarantulas, praying mantises and spiders for exhibit.

The Sopori school heard the radio program last Wednesday. The songs that were sung were: Turkey in the Straw, Down in the Valley, Beautiful Dreamer, and a Lullaby that Mozart composed when he was nine years old.

The Sopori Willing Workers had their regular meeting last Friday. The girls are mending socks and sewing on their dresses. The boys are making cages for the insect exhibit.

#### THREE PONTS ALTAR RANGERS

By Rosaura Ochoa, reporter

Miss Evalyn A. Bentley visited our club Friday. Two of the boys in our 4-H club are getting work ready to be sent to the State Fair at Phoenix.

A cold morning came last weekend. We tried to light a fire. It smoked and smoked and filled the room with smoke. After trying it another day and having it smoke, two of the boys took down the pipes. Everything was full of soot and a big owl was lodged in the chimney.

T. A. Terry and Russell Sanders

are building a fence on the Terry Ranch. T. A. Terry has added a hot water heater to his new Bu-Gas outfit.

One day last week while in school we saw what looked like a heavy black cloud over Tucson. We watched it and finally could see it move. That evening we learned it was a fire in Tucson. We were surprised at seeing the smoke as we are 25 miles from the city.

Amos Townsend has been bringing watermelons to school. We eat them in the afternoon. They are very good and so red and sweet.

Sunday Mr. and Mrs. Frank Pesquerai and their children, Margaret, and Esther, Armida and Violet Martinez from Tucson, came to help Felix Valdez cut his beans.

A letter came to us Monday from Pearl Townsend, a former president and reporter for the Altar Rangers. Pearl is attending high school in Grants Pass, Ore. She is living with her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Amos Welborn. In her letter Pearl says, "I left Tucson Thursday, September 5 at 8:30 on a Greyhound bus. I arrived in Phoenix at 12:00 where there was an hour's wait while the bus was cleaned. The baggage was all searched at Blythe, Ariz., before changing to another bus to enter California. I had my breakfast in Indio, Calif. I arrived in Los Angeles at 10 Friday morning and waited until 2 p.m. for a bus to Redding, Calif. I changed buses for the last time in Redding where I arrived at 8 Saturday morning.

"Upon entering the State of Oregon we passed through the Siskiyou mountains. The road was so winding and had so many curves that many on the bus including myself, became car sick. That afternoon at 2:30 I reached Grants Pass. Monday, September 9,

entered the junior high school at Grants Pass. There are 218 freshmen. I am taking home economics, English, mathematics, social science, and physical education. Grants Pass has a population of 6000. The beautiful Rogue river flows through the town on its way to Gold Beach, Calif., where it enters the Pacific ocean. The weather has been nice but they tell me it begins to rain in October and continues until April. Everything grows here very easily. Vegetables especially become very large. I saw an icicle radish weighing eight pounds and I have been told that they grow larger.

"During the rainy season people have animals to take care of. Dairying is a very important occupation here. I like Oregon very much but I still think Arizona is a grand place."

#### CONTINENTAL CONQUERORS

By Roberta Nichols, reporter

All the girls are sewing and working hard, as Mrs. Wilson has promised that the first girl finished

(Continued from Page 4)

with her first article will get to bake the first muffins.

Mrs. Carlos, a Navajo Indian, visited our school Monday and demonstrated how to make an Indian basket. She says that it will take a skilled worker about two days to weave an average size basket. She uses "bear grass" and the outer skin of the "devil's horn" for colors in the design.

The Boys' club took a field trip to the mouth of White House canyon to gather "bear grass" for our baskets. They were accompanied by Mr. Proctor and Mrs. Franks and reported seeing two deer on the mountain side. They are bleaching the grass in the sun and will trim it soon so as to have it ready for weaving. We are going to try to make several types of Indian baskets for our museum.

An election of school trustees was held at the school Saturday October 26, and Mr. Ben Sharver was elected to the board. He will succeed himself since he was appointed to fill the vacancy when Mr. Bustamante resigned last year.

#### FLOWING WELLS

By Eva Ortega and Dick Pittman, reporters

The boys of the Flowing Wells school have finished making the baseball field. They started to play Wednesday with the new hard ball and the gloves. They have eight field gloves, one catcher glove and one first base glove. Since there aren't enough gloves for all the boys they are taking turns using them.

The Flowing Wells Rhythm band was led off Friday evening, November 1, in its first performance by Glen Criger with his tall white hat and baton. He was followed by 42 other children dressed in red caps and jackets made by the 4-H girls and white trousers or skirts. The band has several divisions and each division, was featured at various times during the program.



The people of the Flowing Wells district are having Sunday school at the Flowing Wells school. There are about 40 people attending it. Sunday school starts at 10:30 in the morning.

Oleta Horton was the guest of honor at a birthday party at her home, Saturday, October 26, in the afternoon. Oleta was 12 years old. Those present at her party were Roselyn, Jerry, Mary and Jane Marie McAnally, Carolee Perry, Darlene Wentz, Barbara Lewis, Peggy Joyce Bridges, Joyce Lyn Marlair, Joanne Phelps, Joyce Davenport, and Vernon Gross. She served refreshments of punch and cake. Everyone had a good time.

Friday night, October 25, Mrs. Criger, took her four children, Jane, Harold, Glen and Junior Criger and Mary McAnally to a Halloween party at Mrs. Barnhart's house. Those who were present beside the Criger children and Mary McAnally were: Mrs. Barnhart's children, Lylla Frances, Kenneth and David. When they arrived at the Barnhart home the children played in the sand pile and dug tunnels in it. After they had played a short time they had dug so far that they dug out two big watermelons, but they were rotten. After they had played for a while, they built a fire and sat around it and played "Going out West" and "Gossip." They roasted wieners and marshmallows. They also had some pumpkin pie.

Saturday Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Allen and Freda, Edgle and Terril Allen and Dale Hodgson went deer hunting. Junior Allen didn't go because he wanted to see the circus. They didn't get back until 10 Sunday night. Mr. Allen didn't get a deer but Dale Hodgson did. He gave Mr. Allen half of the deer he got.

Mr. and Mrs. I. V. Davis and

family moved in one of the Wittaker houses on the Flowing Wells road. The children are attending school at the Flowing Wells school.

#### ESCUELA 4-H NEWS

By Lorraine Lewis, reporter

Leonard Harvey, a member of the sophomore class at the Tucson Indian Training school was injured Saturday in a football game when the Escuela team was playing the Sacaton high school team at Sacaton, Ariz. Leonard was taken to the Sacaton hospital and will remain there until able to return to Escuela.

Flora Hendricks, a member of the freshman class at Escuela and also a member of the 4-H club, is now at her home in Sells after having had an appendectomy at St. Mary's hospital, Tucson. Flora expects to return to school soon.

Recently the Escuela student body and the teachers skipped classes and hurried to the farm for a warm afternoon of cotton picking and fun. Prizes were given to the two boys who picked the most cotton. Later all enjoyed a pep rally and a watermelon feast.

Miss Wiley's music class presented a special Halloween program in assembly period Thursday morning. On Friday evening Halloween parties were held on the Escuela campus. Games were played and refreshments were served in the different Christian Endeavor groups.

#### VAIL VILLAGERS

By Frances Figueroa, reporter

Beatrice Ferra, Gloria Obregon, Romelia Garcia, Frances and Concepcion Figueroa and Ophelia Valdez, members of the Vail Villagers 4-H Club Garment Making group, have made entries in the 4-H Club Department of the Arizona State Fair. Mr. and Mrs. Frank Schmidt of Colossal Cave took the articles, fringed luncheon clothes, banadanas, aprons, and dresses to the office of Miss Evelyn A. Bentley, home demonstration agent, Wednesday, October 30. From her office, Emil Rovey, state secretary of Boys' and Girls' 4-H club work, will take them to Phoenix where they will be exhibited during fair week, November 9-17.

The miniature adobe house to be among the educational exhibits of the Arizona exhibit of the Arizona Educational association on display in the Mansfield junior high school auditorium during the convention of the association in Tucson next week-end, has almost been completed.

The school boys are using the same methods and materials in constructing the small house as men of Mexico use in making adobe homes. All materials except the small nails were obtained from the surrounding country. They first made about 500 adobe bricks (1½ inches by 1 inch) using the regular adobe mixture and a small mold and then "stacking" the bricks to dry. The window shutters and doors are being made of cigar box strips and hinged and fastened with little leather strips, and the roof will be made of layers of mud and grass. The girls plan to arrange the people, flowers, and animals in the patio when the home is completed. The construction of the house is an activity in a unit of study "Homes of Mexico."

Halloween was celebrated Thursday afternoon Oct. 31st at the Vail School with Halloween decorations, games, apples and Halloween candies.

Julia Garcia, who was a prominent 4-H Club member of the Pantano Stitch-in-Time, is employed in Tucson by Mrs. Roy Lowry.

Eben Takamine of New Jersey, the son of Mrs. Charles P. Beach, is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Beach at their ranch, home "Los Ocotillas" near Vail.

Mrs. F. K. Bellinger of Rita is spending several days with her daughter in El Paso.

#### THE SUNNYSIDE SNIP & TUCK

By Jana Lou Reusser, Reporter

The 4-H Club party for the birthdays that come in October was held the 24th. We served cookies, candy and punch. After refreshments were served we played games.

A wiener roast was held at the home of Jimmie Loudermilk, a dance followed and the girls wore costumes.

The 7th and 8th grades were on a picnic Saturday the 26th. They went to Brown Mts. This is for the health contest they have.

Miss Mary Louise Du Bois had a "Hobo" party. Every child invited came in the worst clothes they could find. Fara Juan Dykes won first prize for the funniest costume.

the school board had a meeting and decided on having dances for the teen-agers. The next dance will be held the first Saturday of November. The younger children below the 7th grades must go home at 9:30 P. M.

Richard Loudermilk was hurt badly Monday night. He was hit by a swing. Three stitches were taken to close the wound under the eye.

Mrs. Martha Iden was badly hurt by an automobile over a week ago and died Thursday P. M.

Mrs. Mary Mouldan from Los Angeles is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lyman and sister.

There were two successful deer hunters in the community. They were Mr. F. R. Reusser and Mr. Highhouse.



# 4-H Club Activities

11-10-40

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

(The H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima County 4-H club activities reported below are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the Agricultural Extension Service of the University of Arizona.)

## THE SUNNYSIDE SNIP AND TUCK 4-H'ERS

By Jana Lou Reusser, Reporter  
There was a dance held at the schoolhouse Saturday night. Costumes were worn and cocoa and pie were served.

Mr. S. K. Swengel paid a visit to our school and gave a lecture on the Indians of Oklahoma. He speaks five Indian languages. The following day R. L. Swengel came to play the harmonica. He did a few favorites such as "Oh! Susanna" and "Turkey in the Straw," etc.

The funeral of Mrs. Martha Iden was held Monday the 4th of November. The services were held at Bring's Funeral Home.

There are two new pupils in school. They are Lee Johnson and Betty Smith.

## SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Barbara Black, Reporter  
Mrs. Fred Phelan and children were week-end visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Leo Black.

Rex Hamaker of Houston, Texas is spending a few days at his ranch near Amado. He arrived Friday evening and was met in Tucson by Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Gatlin.

The Sopori School children are preparing an exhibit to send to the State Fair. It is to be a Nature exhibit consisting of snakes, spiders, horned toads, and grasshoppers. The Craft Club made cages for them.

The Santa Lucia Ranch had their round up last week and branded their calves.

Mr. Chico Pina of the Sopori Ranch injured his ribs last week but is able to be up and about.

## THREE POINTS ALTAR RANGERS

By Rosaura Ochoa, Reporter  
Jessie Ochoa and Margaret Valdez have very little left to do on their slips. They have material for their dresses and will soon be starting them.

Robert Ochoa has his footstool finished. The other third year boys are nearly finished with theirs. Two of the third year boys sent work to the State Fair in Phoenix.

Sunday Nov. 3rd was W. F. "Dad" Gates' birthday. Friends and relatives helped him celebrate the day. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Taylor, Pierce, Arizona; Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Durnall and John Dempsey, Monrovia, California; Mr. and Mrs. Sylvester Gates, Tucson, Arizona; and Mr. and Mrs. Herb Keeney of Three Points.

John Dempsey, who is to be at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Gates for some time, is a painter of Western pictures.

E. W. Durnall of Monrovia, California had his new Buick run into near the Mission Pool while on his way to the W. F. Gates home.

Our Halloween party was lots of fun. The best costumes were worn by Amos Townsend, Manuel Valdez, Jessie Ochoa and Jackie Lemons. Other prizes were won by Arcenio Valdez, Teresa Ochoa, Amos Townsend and Betty Jo Roach.

Saturday Nov. 2nd Orson Welles, movie star, stopped at the Three Points Store. With him was a party of men. One of these men was Perry Ferguson who plays "The Shadow" over the radio. Mr. Welles said he was looknig for a location for a movie, which he thought he was to make near Tucson.

## GOVERNMENT HEIGHTS NEWS

By Eleanor Moreno & Gloria Apodoca, Reporters

We had no meeting last week as the schools were closed, because of the Teachers Convention being held here in Tucson. Our next meeting will be Friday Nov. 15th in the music room of the Wakefield Jr. High.

Mr. E. E. Collins left Thursday for Douglas on a business trip. He is expected to be gone ten days.

Mrs. Stroud's niece, who has been visiting here for a month, returned to her home in Kansas City, Missouri, Monday.

Eleanor Moreno and Gloria Apodoca whose birthdays are one day apart, celebrated them Nov. 6th.

We wish to thank everyone for all the lovely gifts received.

Frances Watkins, Gloria Apodoca, Eleanor Moreno, Miss Bentley and Mrs. Krentz represented Pima County last Saturday in an NBC broadcast. Miss Bentley introduced Mrs. Krentz who spoke very nicely on 4-H Work. Mr. Rovey introduced Gloria and Eleanor's dialdg whose subject was "What it Takes to Make a Winner." After that Frances told of her experiences at camp in Washington, D. C. The program ended with a piano duet by Frances and Eleanor.

## CONTINENTAL CONQUERORS

By Roberta Nichols, Reporter

Several members of our club will have finished their first articles by Monday and be ready to start their second ones.

"Migratory Birds" was the subject of the boys' "Conservation of Wild Life Club" when they held their meeting on Monday afternoon. The species that they outlined for their notebooks was: Game Birds and Waterfowl. The Scoter, Mallard, Pintail, Black Duck, and Canada Goose were studied as to the description, range, life history, food and enemies and relation to man. A field trip is to be planned for the near future and an attempt made to catalogue the migratory birds in our district.

The annual Halloween party was given on Thursday by the Jr. Red Cross Organization. This is the traditional entertainment given under the leadership of the president of the organization, assisted by the officers, who act as chairmen of the various committees. Every pupil of the school is a member of a committee. Our pictures were taken just before the Grand March, which opened the party. Everyone wore a costume of some kind. The rooms were decorated with witches and scarecrows, and of course skeletons. Apples and popcorn were served, after we had enjoyed a number of games. Dances by the primary grades and the Virginia Reel by the upper grades furnished the entertainment while the refreshments were being served by the third grade.

The sixth, seventh, and eighth grades attended the High School pageant Wednesday evening. Mr. Proctor took us in the school bus.

Sunday afternoon a number of Continental residents played baseball on the school diamond. There was no school on Tuesday because the election was held and the school served as poll for this district. The Teachers' Convention in Tucson on Friday dismissed school for that day also.

School visitors the past week were: Mrs. Lassater, Mrs. Hearron, and Mrs. Rodgers. They came to our Hallowe'en party.

## SAHUARITA SUNBEAMS

By Alberta Roy, Reporter

We had our meeting on Tuesday Oct. 29th. We discussed about having our picnic on Nov. 6th. We planned to go to White House Canyon. We discussed our picnic and didn't have but a half hour to sew.

On the 25th of October there were some people who came to entertain us. There was a man from Hawaii, a man from U. S. A. Samoa, a girl from Mexico, a woman from Holland, a mindreader Madam Hoff, and a dancing doll from Hawaii. Each gave a lecture on their country.

There was a prize given for the one who sold the most tickets. Dorothy Luker won the prize. It was an Hawaiian lei. It was very interesting.

We had a Halloween party Thursday afternoon. We played games and ran races.

The boys played ball with Amado here Friday.

The boys made tie racks at their meeting and James Davis and Charles Pendleton were the only ones who finished.



11-24-40  
Star

## 4H Club Activities

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### STATE FAIR REPORT

The following ribbons were won by 4-H Club Members and Mrs. Agnes Krentz, 4-H Club Chairman of Pima County:

Mrs. Krentz, kitchen apron—1st. Gloria Apodaca, canning exhibit, 2nd on pickles, 2nd on pears.

Eva Ortega, Flowing Wells, Slip, 2nd; School Dress, 1st county and 2nd on entire exhibit.

Beatrice Ferra, 2nd apron; dish towel, 2nd.

Gloria Obregon, Vail, 1st on apron.

Clair Dobias, Flowing Wells, Bread Board, 2nd.

Manuel Lopez, Flowing Wells, tie rack, 1st; Robert Ochoa, 2nd, book rack.

Robert Ochoa, 2nd tool and nail box.

Tony Ochoa, 1st tool and nail box, 2nd tie rack, 1st book rack.

### FLOWING WELLS

By Eva Ortega and Dick Pittman, Reporters

The girls of the Flowing Wells 4-H Club are making fringed lunch-eon cloths. Some will make napkins also.

Tuesday, Nov. 19th, Eva Ortega and Clair Dobias received checks from the Arizona State Fair 4-H Club exhibit, which was held at Phoenix, November 9th, Eva Ortega received a check of \$5.00 and Clair Dobias received one for \$1.00.

Saturday, November 16th, Mrs. Downs, teacher of the girls sewing class at the Flowing Wells School, took Elsie and Eva Ortega to attend the party which was given for Gloria Apodaca who won a free trip to Chicago, by Miss Bentley at her home on North Euclid avenue. Eva Ortega led the group in a yell "The Pep" for Gloria. Games were played and refreshments served.

Linda Hodgson and Georgia Lawson and Betty Lou Swindle went to the show November 11th to see "Strike Up the Band" and "Doctor Christain Meets the Girls." They bought tickets for the balcony. They had to wait one hour and a half before they could go in. When they came out it was 7:00 and they had missed the 6:00 bus. Betty Lou Swindle phoned her mother to come after them. They got home about 7:30. Linda Hodgson and Joyce Hensen went to town Saturday Nov. 16th to see Kate Smith at the Fox Theater. After the show, they had to walk home about five and a half miles. They had a very good time.

Sunday, Nov. 17th in the afternoon, Mr. and Mrs. Gross and family went to see "Old Tucson." They looked all around it and saw all the interesting things. They did not get home until dark.

Sunday Mr. Allen Pittman had a birthday party at his home. He invited all of his friends that live around where he lives. They stayed up until 12:00 that night. They told tales and Mr. Pittman opened the gift which his friends gave him. He got a shaving set and an ash tray and many other things.

The children of the Flowing Wells School have started to practice on their Christmas program which they are going to have December 22nd. The whole school is going to have a part in it.

Sunday, Nov. 17, Mrs. Dora Allen was in an outdoor shed. Edjuel Allen, her grandson, was shooting at it. He shot at it two times. The last shot hit his grandmother and she had to be taken to the St. Mary's Hospital.

The recent rain had its good and bad effect on the Flowing Wells School. The school grounds got a good soaking which settled the dust. The Flowing Wells road got flooded so deep, that a highway truck had to help the children across. Manel, Josephine, Frankie and Prospero Lopez and Rosaro, Roy and Jimmie Vidal were unable to come to school at all Tuesday because they could not get across the river. We all enjoy the rain because we had rainy day schedule on Monday and Tuesday which calls for no recesses but let's us out an hour earlier.

The Flowing Wells School wishes to congratulate the Little Cowpunchers from Sasabe and the Sahuarita School on their fine units in the Armistice Day parade. Even though we won nothing we had fun marching in the parade.

Elsie and Lucy Gross and Mary McAnally decided to build a play house Saturday. We got a rake and shovel and cleaned an old shed which was to be our house. Then we took some old boards and patched some holes in the roof. When we were ready to move in Elsie's father gave us a stove and fixed the pipe for us. We got some chairs and a table and a straw rug. Our mothers let us have some dishes and gave us some groceries. We used a lamp and candles for light. After we had cooked and eaten supper we went home.

Dickie Gross fell and hurt his back when a swing rope broke while he was playing over at Brandon Lewis' home Sunday afternoon. He was unable to march in the parade Monday.

Mrs. Elsie Lamm taught at the Flowing Wells School while Mr.

Van Doren attended the Arizona State Teachers' convention as a delegate.

The girls of the 4-H Club will start on their regular 4-H Projects after Christmas.

Mrs. W. R. Monea spent Saturday and Sunday visiting relatives and friends in Phoenix.

Henry Rardin who has been visiting his sister and brother-in-law, Nellie and Glen Willoughby, at Red Rock for the past month, recently returned home.

### GLORIA APODOCA HONORED Roberta Nichols, Reporter For Continental Conquerors

Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, gave a party in honor of Gloria Apodaca, on Saturday, Nov. 16th at her home, 1220 N. Euclid avenue. All the 4-H Clubs of Pima County were invited to attend this party which honored Gloria's winning a trip to Chicago. Gloria won sufficient points in canning, leadership, and other 4-H Club work, to make her the winner of a trip to the National Round-up of 4-H Clubs there. She expects to be gone for about two weeks, returning by December 9th. Many beautiful and useful gifts were presented to Gloria by the different Pima County 4-H Clubs who attended. Songs and games by various clubs were offered as entertainment. Everyone sang "God Bless America" accompanied by Frances Watkins at the piano. Gloria Morena accompanied the group while they sang the 4-H Health Song. Pauline Bonnelly entertained with an Italian solo.

The Pima Indian girls club taught the group a native Pima dance called the "Circle Dance." Coleen Head, dressed in native ceremonial costume, led this group while keeping time with a small drum, and sang the song which accompanied it. Mary Welch led the group in 2 4-H Club yells. Games followed the entertainment. These were led by Mary Welch and Margie Harp.

Refreshments of punch and cookies followed the games. Those being served were: Gloria Apodaca, Mrs. F. D. Apodaca, Mrs. C. T. Moreno, Mrs. Ruth Downs, Mrs. Lota Cochran, Mrs. Sarah Bentley, Virginia Moreno, Gloria Moreno, Eleanor Moreno, Lois Jaeschke, Frances Watkins, Mrs. Augusta Douglas, Leona Lewis, Lorraine Lewis, Katherine Enos, Mrs. Lutie Wilson, Rachel Enos, Mildred Sneed, Coleen Head, Addaline Paige, Elsie Ortega, Margie Harp, Mrs. Agnes Krentz, Madaline Loso, Lona Harp, Pauline Bonnelly, Dena Howard, Mrs. E. Loso, and Roberta Nichols, Mary Welch, Miss Addaline Reed, Miss Bentley.



## VAIL VILLAGERS

By Frances Figueroa, Reporter

The members of the Vail Villagers Garment Making Club, who made entries in the 4-H Department of the Arizona State Fair in Phoenix, won \$6.50 in cash awards; Gloria Obregon \$2.50 on an apron; Beatrice Ferra \$1.50 on an apron and \$1.00 on a tea towel and Romelia Garcia \$1.50 on a dress. They are very proud of their awards and agree that good work pays.

"Casa de Adobe" a miniature house planned and constructed of real adobes by the boys of the Vail School and the "Mexican Twins" dolls costumed by the girls, were on display in the window of Jacome's Department Store during the week of the "Arizona" premiere.

Miss Betty Woolsey of Vail, who attends the University of Arizona, sang with the University Glee Club on the Kate Smith broadcasts from the University auditorium Friday, Nov. 15th.

Eben Takamine, the son of Mrs. Charles Beach, who has been visiting Mr. and Mrs. Beach at their ranch home "Los Ocotillos" has returned to his home in New Jersey.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Day of "La Posta Quemada" have gone east for a week or ten days visit.

Mrs. Gladys Simpson, of Illinois, the mother of Mrs. Archie Sosebee, is a guest of Mr. and Mrs. Sosebee at Colossal Cave.

Robert Chatfield Taylor of X9-Ranch had a roundup and shipped cattle Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Marshall and family have rented the small house on the school grounds. Mr. Marshall is a member of the Southern Pacific crew of workers who are "redecking" the Cienega Canyon trestle.

Wilhelm Schmidt has been so favorably impressed by the "sunshine" climate that he plans to stay the winter season this year. Mr. Schmidt of Kansas City, Mo., who is a habitual winter visitor, is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Frank Schmidt at Colossal Cave.

Jack Cotton of Montana, a rodeo rider, spent a week at Colossal Cave recently. He has gone to Texas to enter rodeos and plans to return to Tucson in February to enter "La Fiestra de Los Vaqueros."

Mrs. Elva Goode of Hollywood, California, the mother of Mrs. James P. Dillon, who has been visiting Mr. and Mrs. Dillon and family, has returned to her home.

The front door of the Vail school was badly damaged and the locks on other doors tampered with by an unknown person or persons Thursday night. A deputy from Tucson investigated. Nothing was reported missing by the teachers.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Schmidt of Colossal Cave entertained at dinner Tuesday evening for Mrs. D. J. Trotter and Miss Rebecca Turbyfill of Columbia, South Carolina; Wilhelm Schmidt of Kansas City, Missouri, and Misses Esta and Lottie Trotter.

Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Self of Tucson gave a luncheon for Mrs. D. J. Trotter and Miss Rebecca Turbyfill of Columbia, South Carolina, who are guests of Misses Esta and Lottie Trotter and Mrs. F. H. Livesley.

Frances Figueroa received a letter from her cousin, Santiago Moreno, a private in training at Fort Sill, Oklahoma. He reported that he and Manuel Marquez have qualified as riflemen and that Armando Quiroz as a machine gunner. He said "Armando is quite a man,

since it is much harder to shoot a machine gun than a rifle," and that only a small number are chosen from a company.

John Rylance of Bisbee is visiting the Rev. C. Mandin, resident priest of "Santa Rita of the Desert."

## SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Barbara Black, Reporter

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Merchant, Mr. and Mrs. Irvin Kelly and Bill Harmon of Santa Lucia Ranch, attended the "Arizona Premiere" in Tucson Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Ely left last week for New York after spending several weeks at the Santa Lucia Ranch.

Mr. and Mrs. Crecencia Miranda and family, who have lived on the Seelig Ranch for past several months, have moved to Continental.

Mr. G. O. Angulo spent last week-end in Tucson visiting his family.

Miss Henrietta Reneer, who is attending school in Tucson, spent last week-end visiting her parents in Arivaca.

The Sopori district received quite a good rain on Monday night and Tuesday.

The Sopori, Willing Workers 4-H Club held its regular meeting Monday afternoon. The smaller children at Sopori school are practicing songs for Christmas.

Barbara Black returned home Saturday from St. Mary's Hospital in Tucson where she underwent an operation for appendicitis.

Fred Phelan is working again with the government survey gang near Palo Alto ranch.

## GOVERNMENT HEIGHTS

### 4-H NEWS

By Gloria Apodoca and Eleanor Moreno, Reporters

Our next meeting will be Friday, Nov. 29, at Wakefield junior high in the music room.

Mrs. Mullins and daughter Ruby returned from Los Angeles where they have been since the early part of the summer. Mrs. Mullins, home economics teacher of Wakefield junior high, has been recuperating from an illness.

St. John's Methodist Church entertained the Men's Club with a turkey dinner Tuesday night, Nov. 19, at the University Methodist church.

The Government Heights school will hold a carnival at Wakefield junior high Dec. 8. Tickets for a quilt raffle are being sold by the pupils. A prize will be given to the one who sells the most.

A farewell party for Gloria Apodoca, who is leaving for Chicago Nov. 28, was held at the home of Miss Evalyn Bentley at 1220 N. Euclid avenue. Gloria is expected to be gone about two weeks. Those clubs represented were: Government Heights, Flowing Wells, Continental Conquerors, Escuela Indian Girls, Snip and Tuckers from Sunnyside, and several of the mothers and friends of the members. Government Heights wishes to thank Miss Bentley for a lovely time.

## THREE POINTS ALTAR RANGERS

Rosaura Ochoa, Reporter

The 4-H girls and boys met Tuesday and Wednesday as there was no school Thursday and Friday. A dance was given at the school Saturday, Nov. 16, and was attended by 20 couples.

Friday, Nov. 15, we attended school in the morning and went to Tucson in the afternoon to see the Indians on the street and in the parade.

Miss Olga Daste, who is employed with the U. S. engineering department in Denison, Texas, is visiting with Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Dill.

George Kimbro has sold all of his cattle from the Ferguson ranch.

Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Gates and John Dempsey spent all of last week with Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Taylor in Pierce, Ariz. Mrs. Taylor is a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Gates.

Tuesday evening Felix Valdez shot a duck under the wing. They could not get the duck out of the water, so Arcenio Valdez went into the water and caught it. Mrs. Valdez killed it Friday.

Allen Townsend sold cattle this week-end. There were about 33 head.

J. R. Roach and his father L. J. Roach, sold their cattle this week. They sold about 19 head.

Monday Dick Pacheco and the cowboys from his Sierrita Mountain ranch, brought cattle to the Tortuga ranch for the night. They left Tuesday morning to drive the cattle to the Pacheco ranch on the Silver Bell road.

Tony and Robert Ochoa received prize money from the 4-H woodwork sent to the state fair in Phoenix.



# Leader Who Makes Winners

5-25-40

IT is doubtful if any 4-H club leader in Arizona has produced so many contest winners as Mrs. Agnes Krentz of the Flowing Wells school, just out of Tucson. This, however, is by no means everything that makes Mrs. Krentz an outstanding 4-H leader. Pima County is proud of her; the Agricultural Extension Service is proud of her; Flowing Wells swears there's nobody like her.

A native of Arizona, born near Benson, Mrs. Krentz has the background to make an ideal club leader. Her father, Thomas E. Baker, was a cattleman and miner. While Agnes was a little girl, the family moved to Cananea, Mexico. There she learned to speak, read and write Spanish, an ability that was to be of great value in her future work.

Educated at the U. of A. and Tempe Teachers College, Agnes Baker began teaching school at Douglas in 1911. Three years later she married a ranchman, Louis E. Krentz. Hers was the life of a ranch woman until they moved to Tucson in 1923.

Mrs. Krentz's 4-H career began at Flowing Wells in 1925, where she became a health club leader. One of her members was Francis Olson, state health champion.

## What a Boy! What a Boy!

In 1930 Mrs. Krentz returned to teaching at Empire, 40 miles southeast of Tucson. The first year there she led a garment club of five girls and Robert Amarillas, first Arizona boy to join a 4-H sewing group. Mrs. Krentz taught him to darn socks and even to make garments on a sewing machine.

The second year Mrs. Krentz's club included ten boys and nine girls. From that group came Seymour Thurber, state calf club champion in 1935; also his brother, Walter, state health champion in 1934, best all-around boy in 4-H work for 1937. Lucy Amarillas was sweepstakes winner at the 1932 State Fair, for the best stocking darn. And there were many others.

Back at Flowing Wells in 1935, Mrs. Krentz started garment, hobby, harmonica, stamp, butterfly collecting, and several other clubs. These began to put on radio broadcasts under her direction, and to give demonstrations at Tucson celebrations. This is still going on.

Last February Mrs. Krentz was

chairman of the 4-H department at the Pima County Fair. She is always glad to act as judge, secretary or helper when called upon. These activities



have won her a gold medal for leadership in social progress, as well as other recognition.

## Never Hangs Back

The county home demonstration agent writes of Mrs. Krentz:

"She has been a splendid 4-H leader, not only in project direction but also in teaching children the things that belong to the heart. She never loses interest in a member and has been a great help to the agent in keeping track of our older members. Unselfishly she has given many solid weeks of time to 4-H work."

Agnes Krentz is a poet, too—author of many unpretentious verses embodying her cheerful philosophy of life. One of her best is here reproduced:

## SING A LITTLE SONG

When you are feeling sort of blue,  
And the skies are gray,  
Just grab a broom and sweep the steps,  
Help drive the blues away,  
Then sing a little song!

Clean out the backroom closet  
That has worried you for weeks;  
Put a drop of oil or two,  
On the door that squeaks,  
And sing a little song!

Go into your kitchen,  
Stir up a chocolate cake;  
While it is in the oven  
Perhaps some cookies make.  
Keep singing a little song!

Run into the garden,  
Pick a large bouquet;  
It will bring a touch of romance  
To brighten up your day,  
While you sing a little song!

Wash your hands and face,  
Put on a frock, well trimmed with lace,  
A bit of perfume adds allure.  
The blues, by now, are gone, I'm sure,  
Because you sang a song!

April 27, 1940

## Pima Homemakers News Conscious

PIMA County Homemakers don't believe in hiding their light under the proverbial bushel.

Under direction of Miss Evalyn Bentley, County Home Demonstration Agent, the activities of the Pima homemakers are reported regularly and fully for daily and weekly papers.

Each group in the county appoints a publicity chairman whose job is to see that the press is informed of homemaker doings. A club press book is made from these reports along with pictures of the various activities. These books are judged and criticized by the Pima County press, then shown on Achievement Day at the University.

Club reporters in the Pima County group are: Altar Valley, Mrs. N. Van Camp; "A" Mountain, Mrs. Ruby Ormsby; Amphitheatre, Mrs. Helen Wetmore; Government Heights, Mrs. Lota Cochran; Ft. Lowell, Mrs. Lee Brown; Marana, Mrs. J. H. Jones; Sahuarita, Mrs. Clyde Gains; Sunnyside, Mrs. E. O. Watkins; Tanque Verde, Mrs. B. J. Lylerly; Sopori, Mrs. Virginia Harrison.

May 11, 1940

## Pima Homemakers

### Know Vegetables Now, They Heard an Expert

PIMA County Homemakers are now in a position to give anyone the lowdown on vegetables, and the cooking thereof.

This extensive knowledge is the result of a lecture by Miss Jean Stewart, Extension Nutritionist of the College of Agriculture, University of Arizona.

Leaders from 11 Homemaker groups in Pima County heard Miss Stewart talk about "What's New in Vegetable Cookery."

"Vegetables are valued in the diet chiefly for their distinctive flavors, texture, colors, vitamin content and roughage," Miss Stewart told the leaders. Suggestions were given for the proper selection and preparation of vegetables for the family meal so that the maximum flavor, color and food value would be maintained. The importance of using the water in which the vegetables are cooked was stressed, for all too often the most important food values are poured down the sink.

The leaders, thus instructed, gave demonstrations before their respective groups at regular sessions.

Evelyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

**Pima County Homemakers expresses  
the pleasures of the Tri-County Picnic  
in rhyme.**

**May 1, 1940.**

**TRIP TO COOLIDGE**

May Day morning found ranch women  
Busy getting baskets packed.  
For they'd planned a get-together  
At the Farm Security Tract.

Three of Arizona's counties  
Were to join in friendly way—  
Maricopa, Pima, Pinal,  
H. D. A. and U. of A.

Pima County mustered members  
From eight clubs who came to share  
In the fun of inspiration,  
Which was found in plenty there.

Every woman brought some goody,  
Ample far for everyone,  
Then each county took a part in  
Giving helpful hints and fun.

Pima showed how skillful fingers  
Brought in many a goodly sum.  
Maricopa had us laughing  
At her "substitutes" so dumb.

Then Pinal showed us how anthems  
Should be sung in various ways,  
And we heard from leaders, telling  
Plans galore for future days.

When the time came to turn home-  
ward  
From that very pleasant place,  
Each was given a remembrance  
Which will many a table grace.

MRS. A. CROMBIE,  
Tucson.

Lorene Dryden, clothing specialist of  
the University Extension Service.

Samples of the new type of fabric,  
called Nylon, were examined by the  
Pima group, and one stocking made  
of this fabric was displayed. It had  
been worn 13 weeks without develop-  
ing a run.

Miss Dryden pointed out, however,  
that hosiery made of the new mate-  
rial does not always wear so well,  
and that the fabric will have to be  
further improved before it takes the  
place of silk.

Conventional full-fashioned and cir-  
cular knit hose were shown to the  
Pima group so that all might learn  
how to buy hosiery with a better  
understanding of the style suitable  
for the occasion, and the wear ex-  
pected from it.

The homemakers were also told how  
to get complete value from each dol-  
lar spent, by using discarded hosiery  
for hooked rugs and handbags.

**ARIZONA FARMER — Producer**

**April 27, 1940**

**UNIQUE FARM BROADCAST  
BY FLOWING WELLS 4-H**

**THEY'RE** real radio stars, those  
boys and girls of the Flowing  
Wells 4-H club, down near Tucson.  
They proved it one day recently when  
they put on a network program.

Led by their principal and leader,  
Mr. Van Dorn, the members turned  
up at the studio in fetching farmer  
and farmerette outfits of bib overalls,  
white shirts and red bandanas. The  
members did their own announcing,  
and very cleverly. One feature was  
the singing of their Flowing Well 4-H  
club song, an original composition. In-  
dividuals mimicked various farm ani-  
mals and told a witty story about  
each.

It all went off so well that arrange-  
ments are being made to have a re-  
cording made of the broadcast, so  
other clubs may hear it.

Those taking part: Ellen McSpad-  
den, Mary McAnally, Jane Criger,  
Joanne Kime, Elsie Ortega, Nettie  
Mate Pittman, Josephine Lopez, Lo-  
retta Grey, Eva Ortega, Manual Lopez,  
Edward Phillippe, Sam Marlar, Dick  
Pittman, Bobby Honea, Sidney Pitt-  
man, Clair Dobias.

**ARIZONA FARMER — Producer**

**April 27, 1940**

**Homemakers Learn  
Hosiery Values**

**P**IMA County Homemakers know  
that coal, air and water will be  
combined in some mysterious way to  
make the threads for weaving the  
stockings of the future.

This was not revealed in a lecture  
by Bob Ripley, but in a talk on "Buy-  
manship of Hosiery," given by Miss



SCOTTSDALE, ARIZONA, SUNDAY MORNING, JUNE 2, 1940

## Canning Meet Is Held Here

### Pima County Homemakers Hold Demonstration Session

Safety, economy and skill were the factors in canning which were discussed at the county-wide canning meeting held by Pima County Homemakers at the R. A. Wetmore home on Oracle road Friday, with 27 homemakers in attendance. The meeting was in charge of the home demonstration agent, Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, and Miss Jean Stewart, extension nutritionist from the agricultural extension service of the University of Arizona.

Correct methods of canning fruits, vegetables and meats were discussed. Members also considered the problem of economy, home and frame gardens, and the use of surplus products. Skills in canning were considered during the demonstration in canning fruit by three different methods.

The use of the pressure cooker in canning non-acid vegetables as well as in canning meat was included in the discussion. Since the gauge on the pressure cooker is of great importance and should register correctly, it was decided to bring all cookers to the university at some date to be decided later. Pima County Homemakers having pressure cookers are requested to get in touch with the home demonstration agent so they may be notified of the date when these gauges will be tested by special equipment in the extension service at the University of Arizona.

#### Members Attend

Eight members at Friday's meeting signified a desire to test the gauges on their cookers.

Communities represented were Amphitheatre, Jaynes, Fort Lowell, Government Heights and the Presbyterian Indian Training school. Among those present were: Mmes. W. H. Birdsell, George Andrian, Ben Anderson, Rose Williams, E. H. Mattocks, E. W. Hardies, A. S. Bradley, Myrtie Keyes, Lucille B. Hussmann, Della Fariss, W. L. Heist, Guy Lewers, A. V. Sinclair, Ed Starnes, Mary I. Winstead, Eunice L. Jordan, Warner Taylor, Mabel F. Knagge, H. R. Faith, John McCray, R. A. Wetmore and son, Bobby, Miss Mary Knagge, Miss Stewart and Miss Bentley.

## Arizona Women Request Recipes For Popular Dish

Star 6-20-40

At the country life conference held at the university the first week in June, Pima county exhibited canned chili prepared by Mrs. Lee Roberts of the Sopori group. Many of the women from over the state who attended this conference have asked for the recipes. Mrs. Roberts has kindly supplied us with the directions as follows:

#### Chili

5 pounds ground beef, salt and pepper to taste, 8 buttons garlic, cut fine; 1 cup chili powder or less, 1½ pounds ground tallow, 2 large onions ground, 1 ounce camino seed, powdered.

Place camino seed in pan, brown on top of stove. Put in cloth. Beat into powder. Heat dutch oven or a heavy skillet. Put in suet (rendered) ½ inch deep. When hot place ground seasoned meat and tallow. Mash well with fork to not form lumps. Cook till meat does not look raw, about 10 minutes covered. Repeat until all meat is fried. Pour in a large pot. Cover with hot water, add ground onions (do not fry), add chopped garlic, camino seed powder and chili powder. I add 8 chili redhots also. Cook over medium fire until done. Stir often and add more water if needed. I make my chili thick. Cook 1 hour or more. Seal hot. Pressure 120 minutes per quart.

Mix half pinto beans cooked and seasoned. Makes double. Mix after chili is made.

#### Chili Powder

Select whole chili pods. Wipe clean. Bake in oven about 2 minutes or until light brown. Turn once. Cool. Remove seed and stem. Grind twice with fine blade in food chopper. Watch carefully when baking.

#### Canned Pepper

Select firm bell peppers. Remove seeds. Place peppers in cold water and bring to a boil. Do not boil. From water place pepper in hot jars. Cover with boiling water or vinegar. Seal.



Tanque Verde

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1939-1940

### **Tanque Verde Group Holds Thursday Meet**

3-10-40

The Tanque Verde-Wrightstown Homemakers met at the home of Mrs. G. T. Reynolds Thursday afternoon to discuss the preparation of foods. Mrs. Jerry Martin was leader and Mrs. Reynolds gave a talk on vegetables and their food value.

Miss Evalyn Bentley, Pima county home demonstration agent, told how some foods were prepared in foreign countries. Those present were Mmes. Phil Garrigan, Jerry Martin, Gene Barfield, George W. Lyerly, E. L. Lyerly, B. J. Lyerly, A. MacMains, A. J. Jackson, H. D. Smith, and Miss Bentley.

### **Homemakers Have Meet This Week**

4-7-40

The Wrightstown-Tanque Verde Homemakers met at Mrs. W. A. Jackson's home Thursday, when Mrs. Charles Vorhies spoke on "Birds of the Southwest," after a picnic luncheon at noon.

The group also heard a short talk by Mrs. Ronald J. Ellis of Florence, recording secretary of the Arizona Democratic Women's clubs.

The club's garden section asked members to hold open house Sunday, May 12, to celebrate the fourth annual palo verde festival. The group visited James Baird's distinctive gardens in San Clemente during the afternoon.

The next meeting will be held at Mrs. Loretta Stearns' home near the Wrightstown school.

Altar Valley  
Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1939-1940

## Yule Party Held By Altar Valley

12-17-39 —

The annual Yule party of Altar Valley homemakers was held in Three Points school this past week. Gifts were exchanged and a Christmas dinner enjoyed at noon. Fresh tomatoes, string beans grown on the Roach ranch in the foothills of the Coyote mountains as well as the pork raised by the ranchers, were served.

Jean M. Stewart gave helpful suggestions in a talk on sweets without sugar, table decorations at this time of the year, Molly Smith spoke on "Planned Parenthood." A general discussion on Christmas led by Miss Evalyn A. Bentley and picture taking concluded the meeting.

Those attending were Mrs. Joe Roach, Eleanor Struthers, Mrs. E. A. Townsend, Mrs. Nada Dryle, Mrs. Mildred Terry, Mrs. Willie Roberts, Mrs. Besse Lemons, Mrs. Jesse Spaulding, Mrs. Roxie Roach, Mrs. Nedra I. Van Camp and Miss Bentley. Guests were Jean Stewart and Molly Smith.

## Homemakers Club Meets Wednesday

2-18-40 —

The Altar Valley Homemakers club met Wednesday at three points school for an all day session. Hosiery, rug making and useful articles which can be made from discarded hosiery were the topics of discussion and demonstration.

Mrs. Lemons led the round table discussions. Miss Evalyn A. Bentley demonstrated several types of rugs that could be made from old or new materials. She spoke to the group about the Pima county fair to be held in connection with the rodeo and urged members to enter material.

A pot luck luncheon was served. Those present were Mmes. Roxie Roach, Bessie Lemons, Mildred Terry, Willie Roberts, Jesse Spaulding, Emily Townsend, Eleanor Struthers, Addie Hall, Nedra Van Camp and Miss Bentley.

## "A" Mountain

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1939-1940

### Christmas Party Held by Mountain Group on Friday

12-17-39

The "A" Mountain Homemakers club held its first Christmas party Friday at the home of Mrs. Ed Naegle on Mission road. Roll call was answered with poetry and readings about Christmas.

Members spent the morning telling stories of remembered happy Christmases and experiences of their first Christmas on the desert.

Miss Evalyn Bentley, a special guest, gave the reading, "Is There a Santa Claus." Twenty-seven members and guests gathered at a beautifully decorated table at the noon hour to consume a 22-pound turkey. A copper bowl made by Charles Doggon, instructor in copper handcraft, and filled with gifts to exchange among those present, was a part of the decorations.

Mrs. Stewart gave a talk on healthful sweets and gave out recipes for various candies. She also demonstrated ideas for cards and candy wrappings. Pictures were then taken and a social hour followed.

Those attending were Mmes. Juanita Evans, J. N. Green, O. G. Fisher, Bessie Hartwell, Bonnie Haller, Edna Haller, Betty Hiegel, Florence Mowrer, Ed Nagle, May Naegle, William Ormsby, Vera McDonald, Edna Spicer, Rosa Cazee, George Grayson, Everett Grayson, Melvin Peugh, Dorothy Matthews, Frances Miller, Florence Gfeller, Ruth Jones. Three new members, who were present, were Velma Velma Ferguson, Mrs. Lina Rietheld and Mrs. A. J. Larm. Visitors included Mrs. John Farris, Mrs. Jean Stewart and Miss Eva Butler.

The next meeting of the homemakers club will be held at the home of Mrs. Florence Mowrer.

### Homemaker Group Meets On Friday

2-18-40

Facts about women's hosiery were discussed at the meeting of the "A" Mountain Homemakers' club Friday at the home of Mrs. Frances Miller. Lessons to be learned from the subject were how to tell full fashioned hose from the cheaper grades such as the circular knit. The thread and gauge of hosiery was also explained as were the new Nylon hose made of coal, air and water.

Miss Evalyn Bentley gave a demonstration in rag rug weaving and a short talk on this season's fashions. Mrs. George Grayson and Mrs. Melvin Peugh were elected to attend the cooking class to be held in Tucson Wednesday afternoon.

Members present were Mmes. Grayson, Melvin Peugh, Eleanor Struthers, Marie Smith, C. Boxley, Francis Miller, Florence Gefeller, Ruby Ormsby, Bonnie Heller, Juanita Evans, M. E. Grayson, Rosa Cazee, Bertha Heigel, Ruth Jones, Vera McDonald, Florence Mowrer and W. E. Ormsby.

3-10-40

#### Mountain Homemakers

The A Mountain Homemakers club will hold an all-day meeting beginning at 10:30 o'clock Friday, March 15, at the home of Mrs. Vera McDonald, three miles from Tucson on the Mission road. Roll call will be answered with suggestions for future meetings.

Mrs. George Grayson will lead discussion on nutrition. A covered dish luncheon will be served at noon. All those interested in making rugs demonstrated recently by Miss Evalyn Bentley, are asked telephone 06-J2 for further information. All women interested in the meetings of this club are invited to attend.

### Homemakers Are Active

Star

6-23-40

#### A Mountain

The A Mountain homemakers met Friday at the home of Mrs. Jeanette Sparks. Mrs. Florence Moore, delegate from the group to the university conference, gave a report on the meetings. Business included the appointment of Mrs. Chick Gfeller to replace Mrs. Ruby Ormsby as publicity chairman.

A covered dish luncheon was served at noon and the remainder of the day was spent working on the club quilt. Those attending were Mmes. Bonnie Heller, Maxine Pugh, Juanita Evans, J. M. Green, Faye Grayson, Francis Miller, Rosa Kazee, Edna Heller, Betty Hiegel, Florence Moore, Dorothy Matthews, Jeanette Sparks, Florence Angus, and Chick Gfeller. Guests were Gloria Heinrich and June Heller.

### A Mountain Club Holds Meeting

Star — 7-23-40

The A Mountain Homemakers held an all-day meeting Friday at Mrs. Herbert Heigle's home, with a short business session following luncheon. Most of the day was devoted to sewing on the club quilt. Birthday presents were presented to Florence Angus and Florence Mowrer.

Guests present were Kathryn Boxley, Marion Burns, and June Heller, while members present were Bonnie Heller, Rosa Cavee, Juanita Evans, Edna Heller, Dorothy Mathews, J. N. Green, Florence Angus, Pauline Heller, Florence Mowrer, Betty Heigle, Frances Miller, and Florence Gfeller.



## 4-H Club Groups To Have Grading Saturday at 9:30 4-12-40

County-wide grading of garments made by 4-H club girls in Pima county during the past season will be done Saturday morning preliminary to the 4-H club exhibition at the University of Arizona April 20.

All garments made by the 150 girls in eleven 4-H clubs of the county which are working on sewing projects this year have been given a preliminary criticism in their separate club meetings, and at the meeting Saturday morning club leaders and older club members will grade the garments and award them blue, red and white ribbons.

The grading and criticism will begin at 9:30 o'clock Saturday in superior court room No. 2, with Miss Evalyn Bentley, Pima county home demonstration agent, in charge. Mrs. Agnes Krentz, an active volunteer 4-H club worker, will also assist.

### Woodwork to Be Graded

Next week Emil Rovey, 4-H club specialist, will examine and grade woodwork which has been made by club members during the season, preliminary to the exhibition April 20. He and Miss Bentley will visit the Baboquivari and Altar clubs Tuesday, the Flowing Wells club Wednesday, and the Fort Lowell club Thursday.

At the final exhibition in room 104 agriculture building at the university April 20, not only woodwork and garments, but also baking exhibits will be examined and graded. The program will begin in the agriculture auditorium at 9 o'clock with the showing of movies and group singing. A dress revue will be held, and pins and ribbons will be presented for the completion of 4-H club projects. A luncheon will be served at 11:30 o'clock on the campus.

Frances Watkins, Mary Welch and Alice Getzwiller will broadcast over KVOA at 2:45 p. m., today. Both Frances and Mary have been trip winners to Chicago and the National 4-H Club Congress and will tell some thing of the meaning of 4-H club projects to the members of University Age.

4-28-40

## 4-H CLUBS GET FINAL RATINGS 4-24-40

### Year's Work Tabulated by U. A. Specialists for School Clubs

The final grading results of the year's 4-H club work in woodwork, baking, health and song leading has been done at the university. Judges of the woodwork were E. C. Hutton from the Tucson senior high school, and Emil Rovey, specialist for the state in 4-H club work. Baking judge, Miss Jean Stewart, nutrition specialist; song leading, Mrs. Agnes Krentz, Miss Alice Getzwiller and Miss Frances Watkins; health, Mrs. Agnes Krentz. Awards were as follows:

Altar Rangers Woodwork, Mrs. Mary Dill, leader, second year: Tool box, Robert Ochoa, age 14, first local, first county; Elias Valdez, age 14, first local, first county; Tony Ochoa, age 13, second local, second county; Amos Townsend, age 11, second local, second county; Arcenio Valdez, age 11, second local, second county. T-puzzle: Robert Ochoa, first local, first county; Tony Ochoa, first local, first county; Amos Townsend, first local, second county; Arcenio Valdez, first local, first county; Elias Valdez, first local, first county. Knife-holder: Robert Ochoa, first local, second county; Tony Ochoa, first local, first county; Amos Townsend, first local, second county; Arcenio Valdez, first local, second county; Elias Valdez, first local, first county. Book ends: Robert Ochoa, first local, second county; Tony Ochoa, first local, first county; Amos Townsend, first local, second county; Arcenio Valdez, first local, second county; Elias Valdez, first local, first county. Lid rack: Robert Ochoa, first local, first county; Tony Ochoa, first local, first county; Amos Townsend, second local, second county; Elias Valdez, second local, second county; Arcenio Valdez, second local, third county. Book shelves: Tony Ochoa, first local, first county. Tie rack: Robert Ochoa, first local, first county; Amos Townsend, first local, first county; Elias Valdez, first local, first county.

### Baboquivari

Baboquivari Busy Bees Woodwork

Club, Mrs. Sabina Montano, leader. First year: Jose Montano, age 12, elective, third; bench, third; match box, third; tie rack, third; broom and mop holder, third. Second year: George Breidler, age 15, tool box: third; Alberta Villa, age 12, third. T-Puzzle: George Breidler, third; Albert Villa, third. Book ends: George Breidler, third; Albert Villa, third. Elective: George Breidler, third. Tie rack: George Breidler, third.

Flowing Wells Woodwork Club, E. Van Doren leader. First year—squaring board: Bobby Honea, age 16, first local, second county; Sidney Pittman, age 11, first local, first county; Edward Phillippe, age 11, second local, second county; Bobby Honea, first local, first county; Sidney Pittman, second local, second county; Edward Phillippe, third local, third county; Sam Marlar, age 14, third local, third county. Nail pulling block: Bobby Honea, first local, first county; Sidney Pittman, third local; Edward Phillippe, second local, Sam Marlar, second local, second county. Tie rack: Bobby Honea, second local, first county; Edward Phillippe, second local; Sam Marlar, second local, first county. Bench hook: Bobby Honea, first local, second county; Sidney Pittman, first local, second county. Second year—tool box: Clair Dobias, age 12, second local; Manuel Lopez, age 12, first local, second county; Dick Pittman, age 12, second local; Henry Rardin, age 12, second local. T-Puzzle: Clair Dobias, second local; Manuel Lopez, second local. Bench hook: Dick Pittman, second local, first county. Sewing box: Henry Rardin, first local, second county. Bench stop: Manuel Lopez, first local, second county; Dick Pittman, first local, second county. Knifeholder: Manuel Lopez, third local, first county; Henry Rardin, third local, third county. Book ends: Manuel Lopez, first local, first county; Dick Pittman, first local, first county. Corner shelf: Henry Rardin, second local. Sawhorse: Clair Dobias, second local; Henry Rardin, second local; Manuel Lopez, second local, second county. Knife holder: Dick Pittman, first local, second county.

### Fort Lowell

Fort Lowell Woodwork Club, J. F. Gibson, leader. First year—squaring board: Charles Sprinkle, age 12, second; Carl Molling, age 11, third. Bread board: Bud Moon, first; Carl Molling, first; Tony V. Jacobo, age



13, second; Charles Sprinkle, second. Nail pulling block: Carl Molling, second; Charles Sprinkle, second; Tony V. Jacobo, third. Tie rack: Carl Molling, second; Charles Sprinkle, second, Broom and mop holder: Charles Sprinkle, second. Second year—tool box: Robert Griffin, age 12, first; Mark Hensley, age 12, first; Rex McPhaul, age 11, first; Richard Reed, age 12, first; Dale Adams, age 12, second; Jim Russell, age 12, second; Ernesto Silvas, age 12, second. T-Puzzle: Robert Griffin, first; Rex McPhaul, first; Jim Russell, first; Dale Adams, second; Richard Reed, second; Ernesto Silvas, second; Mark Hensley, third. Bench stop: Robert Griffin, first; Rex McPhaul, first; Dale Adams, second; Mark Hensley, second; Ernesto Silvas, second. Knife holder: Robert Griffin, first; Richard Reed, first; Dale Adams, second; Mark Hensley, second; Rex McPhaul, second; Jim Russell, second; Ernesto Silvas, second.

#### Jaynes Juniors

Jaynes Jolly Juniors, garment making club, Mrs. J. A. Shumaker, leader. First year—Fringed scarf: Joan Lewers, age 9, second; Billy Lewers, third. Apron: Christina Catalino, age 10, second. Second year: Celia Shumaker, age 13, dress, third.

Song leading contest: Flowing Wells club, first; Continental Conquerors, first; Vail Villagers, first; Baboquivari Busy Bees, second; Jaynes Jolly Juniors, second; Sahuarita Sunbeams, second; Sopori Willing Workers, second; Altar Rangers, third. Health books: Jaynes Jolly Juniors—Celia Shumaker, first; Olga Butler, first; Bud Shumaker, first; Joann Werbrich, second; Joann Lewers, second.

## Frances Watkins Returns To City After 4-H Meet

Star

7-28-40

### National Camp in Washington, D. C., Is Attended by Tucson Girl as Only Arizona Representa- tive During Early Summer

It was strenuous, but it was worth it, Miss Frances Watkins has decided of her trip to Washington, D. C., and the fourteenth annual national 4-H club camp there.

Just returned to Tucson, Miss Watkins, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Watkins of Sunnyside, is full of the beauties of Washington, and of the good times which those in charge of the 4-H club camp provided for their 173 young guests from "43 states including Puerto Rico."

It was a breathless week, from June 12 to June 19, when the camp was in session, since the campers had as their purpose "to gain a deeper understanding of those ideals that have shaped Washington as the nation's capital—and to confer together regarding the development of a strong rural leadership and a richer and fuller life for all those living in the country."

Now that would be a large order for anyone, but the 4-H clubbers are used to large orders. They are girls and boys, and young men and women who live on farms and in rural communities, and who are banded together into educational clubs by the extension service of the Department of Agriculture.

They carry on their club meetings, and their full programs of training in stock raising, home-making and allied fields, after school hours and after they have done the chores around the farm. So a little thing like seeing all the famous sights of Washington, and of the historic country thereabouts, in a week during which they were hearing lectures and holding panel discussions on rural problems, was nothing to the 4-H'ers.

#### Long Record

Miss Watkins, who was Arizona's only representative at the camp, has belonged to the Sunnyside 4-H group—called the Homemaking Hustlers—ever since she reached the age of eligibility for membership, 10 years. She is now 20, and has only one more year during which she may participate in the 4-H program.

She has for some time been a "5-H" member—a member of high school and early college age who devotes most of her time to club leadership, and she has distinguished herself more than once in state 4-H contests in sewing, baking, music appreciation and other fields. Last year she won the Montgomery Ward prize of a trip to the national 4-H convention in Chicago for the best 4-H Girl's record in the state.

Arriving at camp June 12, Miss Watkins found herself sharing a tent with "Utah and Montana" under the shadow of the Washington monument, and within sight of the beautiful Lincoln memorial. At the far end of the mall the capitol was plainly visible—and the stage was set for the week of sightseeing.

The young men and women ate a number of lunches at the cafeterias in the various department buildings—commerce, labor, etc.—and they were taken to many of the public buildings as well as to the famous shrines.

#### Back in Class

The Folger Shakespeare library made a particular impression upon Miss Watkins, because she found herself in a replica of an English theatre of Shakespeare's day, and thought she was back in Miss Alice Vail's class in English literature at Tucson high. "The man made lighting effects for us, just as they were produced in Shakespeare's day," she declares.

Sleepy and historic Alexandria, the Cathedral of St. Peter and St. Paul at Mount St. Albans, the Tomb of the Unknown Soldier and Lee's mansion in Arlington—these and many other sights thrilled the Arizona. A boat trip down the Potomac to Mount Vernon was a high point of the week, as was the "citizenship ceremony" before the Lincoln memorial in which she and other 4-H members who will vote next year pledged their "efforts from day to day, to fight for the ideals of this nation"—and placed among those ideals such attributes as intellectual honesty.

A carnival Saturday night was one of the big social events of the encampment, as was a party given by the chamber of commerce of the United States. Final event of the camp was a talent program and candlelight service during which Miss Watkins, as her contribution, played Rubenstein's "Kammenoi-Ostrow" on the piano.

#### Distinguished Speakers

During their discussion periods, the 4-H members heard a number of distinguished speakers, among them Henry Wallace, secretary of agriculture, and J. Edgar Hoover of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. M. L. Wilson, director of the extension service, and Dr. C. B. Smith, former director, were other prominent speakers. And on one memorable day, the President and Mrs. Roosevelt rode into camp and spent a pleasant half-hour chatting with the young 4-H clubbers and inspecting their camp.

The Washington Recreational Center provided a "sylvan theatre night" during the camp, featuring school children of Washington in a presentation of "The Pied Piper of Hamelin" and of excerpts from "The Mikado." The program was presented at the foot of the Washington monument.

After camp Miss Watkins remained in Washington to visit her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Bruce Watkins. On her way home, she stopped for a day at the New York world's fair—but she was really too tired to sightsee.

## Homemakers Attend Meet

5-5-40  
**Farm Security Tract Scene  
Of Tri-County Picnic  
On Wednesday**

Forty-six Homemakers from Pima county attended the tri-county picnic in the farm security tract near Coolidge Wednesday. Maricopa and Pinal counties assisted in the celebration. The total attendance was 117. The noon-day picnic lunch was followed by a program, each county participating.

The hostesses, Mrs. Hollis Gray and Mrs. Clara McQueen, represented the home community department of the State Farm bureau. Pinal County Homemakers were also hostesses at the community house in supervising part of the lunch preparation.

Mrs. Gray and Mrs. McQueen presented the aims of the Farm Bureau, Miss Delphine Dawson, state leader of home demonstration work, described in detail the plans of the county life conference to be held at the University June 3, 4, 5, and 6, to which all homemakers in Arizona are invited.

### From Pima

Those present from Pima county were:

Amphitheatre: Mrs. Agnes Krentz, Mrs. George Adrian, Mrs. Ben H. Anderson, Mrs. W. H. Bird-sall, president, Mrs. R. T. Wood, Mrs. Walker Wilson, Mrs. A. S. Ahler, Mrs. Guy Letters, Mrs. Ella O'Brien, Mrs. Grace Sinclair, Mrs. Frances Sullinger.

"A" Mountain: Mrs. Bonnie Heller, vice president, Mrs. Betty Hiegel, Mrs. Woneda Evans, secretary, Mrs. M. E. Grayson, Mr. and Mrs. George Grayson, Mrs. Florence Mowrer, Mrs. Frances Miller, Mrs. Florence Gfeller, Mrs. Ina Breeding.

Altar Valley: Mrs. Roxie Roach, president, Mrs. Bessie Lemons, secretary, Mrs. Jessie Spaulding, Mrs. R. Roberts, Mrs. Nedra Van Camp, reporter.

Government Heights: Mr. and Mrs. B. E. Weldy, Mrs. Rose Williams. Sahuarita: Mrs. W. H. Lane, Mrs. S. C. Murphy, Mrs. Maude Brandt, Mrs. George A. Ice.

University of Arizona: Miss Lorene Dryden, clothing specialist, agricultural, Miss Delphine Dawson, state leader home demonstration work, Miss Jean Stewart, nutrition specialist, agricultural extension.

Ft. Lowell: Mrs. Mabel Knagge, Miss Alberta J. Crombie. Sunnyside: Mrs. O. W. Dishaw, Mrs. M. M. Hale, Tanque Verde: Mrs. Gene Barfield, Mrs. L. E. Steins, and Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, home demonstration agent.

## Pima County Homemakers Have County-Wide Picnic

5-12-40

One hundred Pima county Homemakers enjoyed the county-wide annual picnic which was held under the olive trees west of the library on the University of Arizona campus Thursday.

After a pot luck lunch at 12, groups met in room 102, Humanities building, where T. Nichols of the visual education department showed colored slides of the 1939 Homemakers Achievement day. A moving picture of last year's picnic, and reels in color of Arizona's flowers and shrubs were also shown upon the screen.

Miss Jean Stewart, extension nutritionist, spoke briefly about the country life conference to be held at the University June 3, 4, 5 and 6. Mrs. M. M. Hale was introduced as the new chairman of the Pima County Council of Homemakers. The county farm bureau picnic, which will be held at Sunnyside at 6 p. m. May 24, was announced, as was the county-wide canning demonstration to be given at Mrs. R. A. Wetmore's home on Oracle road at 2 p. m. May 31.

Among those present were: "A" Mountain group — Mrs. Florence Gfeller, Mrs. Marie Smiley and Terrie Lou, Mrs. Frances Miller and Carol Ann, Mrs. Maxine Pugh and Ann and Billie, Mrs. Janette Sparks and Maxine Joyce, Mrs. Dorothy Parkison, Mrs. Woneda Evans, Mrs. Bonnie Heller and Nancy and Shirley, Mrs. Edna Heller, Mrs. Betty Hiegel and Bonnie, Mrs. Florence Mowrer.

Altar Valley — Mrs. Jessie A. Spaulding, Mrs. Marion McBride and Jo Ann; Amphitheatre—Mrs. W. J. Poulter, Mrs. J. E. O'Brien, Mrs. Lillian Cheney, Mrs. W. H. Bird-sall, Mrs. Agnes Krentz.

Fort Lowell—Mrs. Hazel D. Sneed, Mrs. F. Josephine Eastwood, Mrs. E. B. Burns, Mrs. Alice M. Smith, Mrs. Joe Polaski, Violet Ann Perkins, Mrs. Mabel F. Knagge, Mrs. R. F. Dail, Mrs. A. S. Bradley, Mrs. F. E. Blackledge, Mrs. A. J. Mackin, Mrs. George Adrian, Mrs. A. F. Sylvester.

### Many Attend

Government Heights—Mrs. Rose Williams, Mr. and Mrs. B. E. Weldy, Ethlyn Peterson and David, Mrs. Arthur Knox and Constance, Mrs. Frances Sadow, Sadie Dupont, Mrs. Dedrick, Mrs. Clyde, Mrs. A. Aaby, Mrs. Schmidt, Mrs. Ruth Peterson, Mrs. Viola Randall, Mrs. Winstead, Mrs. Walter Wilson, Mrs. T. L. Nason.

Sahuarita—Mrs. Clara B. Winsor, Mrs. W. H. Lane, Mrs. Mary Jones, Mrs. Hazel Jones, Mrs. Clyde Gaines; Sopor—Mrs. B. Spencer, Mrs. Pearl Clark, Mrs. Lelia Clark, Mrs. Kathryn Casanego, Marie Isaacvks, Harriet Huffman.

Sunnyside—Mrs. M. M. Hale, Mrs. E. O. Watkins, Frances Watkins, Mrs. O. W. Dishaw; Tanque Verde —Mrs. Larita Stearns, Mrs. Philip Batchelder, Mrs. W. A. Jackson, Marie Jackson, Mrs. Grace Lyerly, Mrs. Ann Karr.

Others—Mrs. P. H. Ross, county school superintendent (Mrs. Ross was voted in 1938 by the Homemakers as a county-wide honorary member); Mrs. Alexander Murray of the Tucson Garden club; Mrs. W. A. Sayer, Tucson Garden club; Miss Jean Stewart, extension nutritionist from the university, and Miss Evalyn A. Bentley, home demonstration agent.



5-25-40

Taken From:

ARIZONA FARMER --- Producer

PIMA WOMEN CELEBRATE

Picnic Program Marks  
Homemakers Day of Rest

All work and no play is not one of the slogans of the Pima County Homemakers these days.

So, after a year of hard work, they felt they had a bit of relaxation coming, and proceeded to do something about it. They gathered under the olive trees of the library on the University campus at Tucson for an all-day picnic.

More than a hundred persons, representing all the County groups, attended the campus clambake. There was a pot luck luncheon, followed by a meeting in the Humanities building. At this gathering T. Nichols of the university visual education department showed colored slides of 1939 Homemakers Achievement Day activities. The views showed nine groups of Homemakers exhibiting articles they had made.

A motion picture of last year's picnic, and color movies of Arizona's flowers and shrubs completed the picture program.

Miss Jean Stewart, extension nutritionist, spoke briefly about the Country Life conference to be staged at the University June 3, 4, 5, and 6.

Mrs. M. M. Hale was introduced as the new chairman of the Pima County Homemakers Council.

A large turnout was expected for the countywide demonstration held at the home of Mrs. E. A. Wetmore on Oracle Road, May 31.

6/4/40 Star

## 4-H Club Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. 4-H club activities reported below are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the agricultural extension service of the University of Arizona.)

### BABOQUIVARI BUSY BEES By George Breidler, Reporter

A pet dove comes to Mrs. B. Breidler's home twice a day to get its meals.

A new school house is being built by Joe King at the Anvil ranch.

Mr. and Mrs. Mendoza moved to Reydondo soon after school closed in May.

Joe Breidler's pet badger went away on a long hike into the mountains, and seems to like it there, for he has not showed up for a week.

### SOPORI WILLING WORKERS By Norman Angulo, Reporter

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Montano, Mrs. L. Gonzales and son from Tucson, spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. G. O. Angulo.

A birthday party was given to Caroline Angulo at her home, the Sopori ranch. She was nine years old. A cake with nine candles was served with lemonade. Later cookies and candy were served. Games were played and they were: Musical Chair winner Ophelia Pina; Pin the Tail to the Donkey; winner William Valenzuela; Red Line and other games were played. The party was given on Friday, June 28. The persons present were: Mr. and Mrs. Eugenio Pina and children Armando, Ophelia and Arensio Davis and Arthur Lee, Miss Ruth Rosales, Mr. Jimmy Davis, Rosy, William, Mary Lou and Alanzo Valenzuela, Mr. and Mrs. G. O. Angulo and children Johnny, Norma, Caroline and Sylvia, all from Sopori ranch.

### GREATERTVILLE PROSPECTOR'S By Frances Leon, Reporter

Heavy rains have fallen at the Greatertville district during the last few weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Z. Cone and son Kelly and Mr. and Mrs. M. Kern of Wellington, Texas, were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. B. L. Hitch and son Donald here at their ranch Sunday June 20.

Mr. and Mrs. Angel Pallanes of Tucson are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Joe Pallanes and family here for a few months.

Mr. and Mrs. Arther Fernandez and daughters Annie, Lucy and Juanita and son Mariano Romero of Tucson have returned and will spend a few months here at their home in Greatertville. The Fernandez family are planning on returning to their winter home in Tucson in early September.

### JAYNES JOLLY JUNIORS

By Celia Shumaker, Reporter

Mrs. W. A. Knapp returned Monday from a trip to Cambridge, Mass., where she has been visiting her granddaughter Mrs. Jean Haller.

Anna Jean Wade, a former 4-H club member, who now lives in Tucson spent last week with Celia Shumaker.

Mrs. Hermos. Owens has been ill for several days but is recovering nicely.

Mr. and Mrs. Vester Collins and their children, Mary and Clara, have

recently returned from a trip to Weatherford, Texas.

Ernest Shumaker and family, of Eldorado, Oklahoma, visited J. A. Shumaker and other relatives here last week.

Olga Butler is spending the summer with her uncle, Mr. H. Huish of Douglas and is studying piano. She is doing so well she might remain.

### GOVERNMENT HEIGHTS

By Eleanor Moreno and Gloria Apodaca, Reporters.

Our regular meeting was held at Dora Cranes' new home at 50 West Washington street. Miss Bentley and Frances Watkins were present. Gloria and Virginia Moreno are to give a demonstration on posture and Jennie Louise Knox is to be one of a judging team. At our meeting we had many good reports, some of which are: cooking—Dora Crane made two cakes and oatmeal cookies. Dora is becoming known for her good baking. Gloria Moreno is improving in the art of biscuit making. Marian Merriman made custard, ice cream, and salad which were all enjoyed. Virginia Moreno made jello and cake. She also made a lemon pie filling which no one liked but herself. Jennie Louise Knox has been helping her mother by cooking round steak patties, tapioca pudding served on sliced peaches, salmon cakes and tea. All of her cooking is good. Sewing—Marian Merriman is progressing very well on her first year dress. This is her first attempt at sewing. Our next meeting is to be held at the home of Eleanor Moreno at 10 o'clock. Miss Bentley and Frances will judge the work of Gloria and Eleanor.

Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Miller and sons returned from Prescott Tuesday morning. Mrs. Miller's mother and sister returned with them.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe M. Young and sons returned from Texas where they have been since the close of school. Mr. and Mrs. Herman were residing at their home during their absence.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Mowers and son Gene left Wednesday for Illinois and Indiana where they will vacation until the first of September.

The congregation of St. John's Catholic church had a picnic at St. Josephs school last Sunday afternoon. The picnic began with benediction at 4:30. The Sisters of the school were guests. Swimming and good eats helped make the picnic a huge success.



## 4-H Club Activities

Star 6-16-40

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. 4-H club activities reported below are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the agricultural extension service of the University of Arizona.)

### ALTAR RANGERS

By Pearl Townsend, Reporter

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Hauxhurst have left Three Points to spend the summer in California and at Catalina Island.

Jackie Rabb of Tucson spent a week with Ethel Sawyer. When she returned to her home Ethel Sawyer accompanied her to be her guest the following week.

Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Durnall are spending the summer in Monrovia, California. They will return here in the fall.

Ethel Sawyer, Marian McGowan and Tom Terry, who attend school in Tucson, are home for their vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Lemons, their daughter Jackie and granddaughters Betty Jean and Bess Wilson are spending a two weeks vacation with their son and wife, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Lemons at Flagstaff.

Mr. and Mrs. Allen Townsend and family spent Sunday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Raby Roach. Chinese checkers were played during the evening. Mrs. Roach was the winner.

W. T. Ferguson of Tucson, formerly of Three Points, is pasturing 30 head of horses at the ranch of Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Coleman.

### MY FIRST YEAR WITH THE VAIL VILLAGERS

By Beatrice Ferra

This is my first year with the Vail Villagers' 4-H club and I have enjoyed it very much. I have had many opportunities of taking part in club activities. If I had not been a member I would have missed those opportunities.

I made a green luncheon cloth and four napkins with fringed edges, and embroidered my initials in black on them. Miss Esta Trotter, our leader, showed us how to pull threads, sew on the machine, and then whip by hand the fringed edges. I made a silk plaid bandanna in the same way. My dress was of "4-H green" percale with four-leaf clovers embroidered in white on the collar. I made an extra luncheon cloth of flowered linen for my teacher, Miss Esta Trotter. On all of my articles I was awarded first local and county premiums. I exhibited a dish towel and a fringed bandanna in the Pima county fair held in February and won a dollar prize on my towel and a 50-cent prize on my bandanna.

We have had lots of fun too. Wednesday, Feb. 21, we went to see the play of "Cinderella" in Tucson. Friday, March 22, we had an Easter hunt and visited Colossal cave. We liked it very much. Saturday, April 20, was Achievement Day for the 4-H Pima county clubs at the University of Arizona. We enjoyed hearing the other clubs singing and yelling. The songs we sang were "Silent Night! Holy Night!" and "America the Beautiful." All of us went to see the movies in the "Aggie" auditorium while pictures were being made of the exhibits.

I have enjoyed doing club work in my first year and I hope the Vail Villagers will have 4-H club work next year.

### SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Norma Angulo, Reporter

Miss Lupita Sanchez, Miss Socorro Sanchez, Miss Juanita Garcia, Miss Snow Vasquez and Miss Lily Vasquez, all from Adamo, spent a day with Mrs. E. Pina at her home. Sopori ranch, on Thursday, June 6.

Mr. G. O. Angulo and daughter Norma from Sopori ranch went to Tucson on Friday, June 7. They returned to their home the same day.

Mr. Rosario Valenzuela and children, Miss Cruz, Fred, Mike and Rosy, went to Tucson on Sunday, June 9. They returned to their home at Sopori ranch the same day.

Mr. and Mrs. G. O. Angulo from Sopori went to Tucson on Tuesday, June 11, returning the same day.

A baseball game was held at Tumacacori Mission on Sunday, June 9. The "Panteras" against the "Casuelas." The "Panteras" were the winners. The Casuelas are from Nogales and the Panteras are from Tumacacori.

### JAYNES JOLLY JUNIORS

By Cella Shumaker, Reporter

The Jaynes Sunday school is very low in attendance now because so many children have whooping cough.

Mr. Denny Simpson has enlarged his store, making it twice the size it was. It is an adobe, freshly plastered and painted. It shows up very pretty.

Mrs. J. D. Strock is recovering from a serious illness.

Mrs. George Lewers and her three little girls are spending the summer with her parents near Ft. Worth.

Mr. and Mrs. Gus Henderson and their two little girls have gone to Texas on a visit. They will not return here but expect to come back to Bisbee to live.

### FLOWING WELLS 4-H CLUB

By Nettie Pittman and Clair Dobias, Reporters

The Flowing Wells 4-H club had its first summer meeting Tuesday, June 11. Mr. Elmer Hershey, the new assistant county agricultural agent, was introduced by C. C. Brown who then spoke to the group stressing the importance of learning to do useful things with our hands and of being able to take care of oneself. The group then made plans for a picnic for the members and families and friends of the group to be held at Wetmore's from 5 to 9 Tuesday, June 18. The picnic dinner will be served at 7. A committee is preparing a good program of games.

Ernest Clark and family, who have lived in Flowing Wells for several years, have moved to Tubac. Mrs. Lelia Clark was formerly clerk of the Flowing Wells school, and Jack and Halcyone attended school in Flowing Wells before going to Amphitheatre Junior high.

Little Betty Ann Downs had a surprise birthday party Tuesday afternoon for her mother, who is director of 4-H club sewing. Each person made a dress for a tiny doll which they were given as a part of the entertainment. After playing "Button! Button! Who Has the Button?" refreshments of fruit jello and cake were served. Those present were Betty Ann Downs, Alice Gene Genz, Mary Ann and Barbara Ford, Marjory Hollinger, Nancy, Doris and Helen Kern, Coralee Perry, Darlene Wentz, Roselin and Jane Marie McAnally, Loretta, Mary and Katherine Gray, Josephine Lopez, Jane Criger, Elsie Ortega, Mrs. Downs, Mrs. Reer, Mrs. Kern, Mrs. Ford, Mrs. Hollinger, Dr. Downs and Dr. Van Doren.

## 4-H Club Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four-leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. 4-H club activities reported below are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the agricultural extension service of the University of Arizona.)

Many of our readers will remember Mary Bejarano (Mrs. Noel Sandoval), the faithful reporter for the Pantano Stitch and Time club for five years before her marriage. Those who followed Mary's notes from Pantano will be interested in knowing that she is the mother of a baby girl born May 14th.

### ALTAR RANGERS

By Evalina Valdez, Reporter

May 22d, late in the evening, a coyote with rabies came to our neighborhood. It came to Mr. and Mrs. Felix Valdez' home first. After it had frightened the family and bitten their dog it went away. The coyote saw Ramon Ochoa, who had just finished working and was going home. He frightened Ramon and made him climb a tree. Ramon "hollered" to his family that a coyote with rabies was after him. After the coyote had gone for a while Ramon got in his car to look for it. Felix Valdez did the same thing. Ramon found the coyote and shot it. After he had shot it he burned it so his dogs would not bite it and get the rabies.

May 23d the census man came and took the census for the Valdez family.

Margaret Valdez stayed a week with her aunt in Tucson.

### SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Norma Angulo, Reporter

Mrs. Shelby returned to her home at Los Angeles, Calif., on Thursday, May 23, 1940. She was visiting with her sister, Mrs. Carmen Lee.

Miss Ruth Rosales and Miss Juanita Garcia from Amado, Ariz., gave a party at the home of their brother, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Rosales, in honor of the children that received their first communion on Thursday, May 23, at Amado. The children that received their first communion were: Carlos Rodriguez, Domingo Gonzales, Rita Rodriguez, Leonardo Gonzales, Frank Gonzales, Carmen Gonzales, Arsenio Pina, Rueben Leon, Katie Juarez, Ruth Juarez, Teresa Juarez, Fresia Amado, George Vasquez, Octavo Vasquez, Lupe Valenzuela

and Beto Valenzuela. Breakfast was served for the children at 11:30 a. m. Then a lovely dinner was served at 1 p. m. After dinner games were played. The first game was "Pin the Tail on the Donkey." Winner was Joe Rodriguez. He won a box of chocolate cigars. "Musical Chair" was played next. Winners were Armida Leon, Caroline Angulo and Carol Boozer. A cracker race winner was Katie Juarez. Gunny-sack race winners were Armida Leon, Carmen Gonzales and Frank Gonzales. Several children ran races. The winners were Joe Norma Angulo. At 4 p. m. refreshments were served with cookies. At 5 a beautiful pinate was broken. Katie Juarez broke the pinate. She won the prizes. The children ate candy after breaking the pinate. About 60 persons were present. They were: Mr. and Mrs. Frank Leon and children, Mr. and Mrs. E. Pina and children, Mrs. Hector Amado and children, Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Valenzuela, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Rosales and children, Mr. and Mrs. Rodriga Rosales and children, Mrs. Jose Mendivil and children, Mr. and Mrs. Juarez and children, Miss Lupe Sanchez, Miss Socorro Sanchez, Miss Alice Gastelum, Mr. Jim Gastelum, Miss Norma Angulo, Caroline Angulo and Sylvia Angulo.

Miss Clara Valenzuela, Miss Virginia Valenzuela, Mary Lou and Charles Valenzuela from Tucson, spent the week-end on Saturday, May 25th, and Sunday, May 26th, with their father, Mr. Rosario Valenzuela at Sopori ranch.

Mr. G. O. Angulo from Sopori ranch moved to Tucson on Monday, May 27th. He returned to his home in the evening.

Mr. Johnny Angulo returned to his home with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. O. Angulo at Sopori ranch on Friday, May 24th. Johnny was staying with his aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. John Montano. Johnny graduated Thursday, May 23rd, from Safford junior high school.

### VAIL VILLAGERS

By Carmen Leon, Reporter

Mrs. Millie Ferguson of Vancouver, B. C., is visiting her cousin, Mrs. Frank Schmidt of Colossal cave.

The baseball game played Sunday between the Vail team and the Old Pueblo Cubs at Vail, was won by Vail, 9 to 1. Vail will play the Eagle Mills this Sunday afternoon on the Vail Junction diamond.

Mr. Bill Drew of Willcox, Ariz., was a visitor in Vail Thursday of Miss Gladys Schmidt and Mrs. Mary Jane Warner. He flew down in his plane and landed on the landing field at Vail. He took Miss Schmitt and Mrs. Warner for an airplane ride.

Miss Betty Woolsey has gone to the Grand Canyon for a three-day visit.



## 4-H Club Activities

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### HOW I AM GOING TO SPEND MY VACATION

By Rosaura Ochoa, Sixth Grade Altar Rangers

I am going to spend my vacation at home. I am going to learn how to milk the cows. I know how to milk but I want to learn well. We milk five cows. I am also going to teach my sister Jessie how to do the fourth grade work. I hope Mrs. Fritz will give Jessie the fourth grade books so I can teach her some arithmetic.

Jessie is in the third grade. Jessie is always saying to me, "Rosaura, please teach me how to do this problem." In the summer when we don't want to wash the dishes my mother says, "I wish you were in school all the time." Then Jessie and I begin to wash the dishes. I think I am going to take care of the little turkeys this year.

When we have a birthday party we invite the Valdez girls to come to the party. We play games and do other things.

Some times Jessie and I get up on the house and eat figs from the fig tree. Jessie is always at the fig tree.

### FLOWING WELLS

By Nettie Pittman and Clair Dobias, Reporters

#### MY VACATION

By Jane Criger, Flowing Wells

A picnic and a trip to the coast have been two of the most important events of my vacation. Sunday, May 26, we went to the annual Wilson Bakery picnic at White House canyon, since my father is an employe of that company. We had lots of fun during the day. That evening about 10 we left for San Diego and arrived there about 10 Monday morning. We were all very anxious to go down to the dock and see the ocean once more which we did after unloading our baggage at a cabin in Crawford's auto court which is just about a block from Ramona's Marriage Place. In the afternoon we took a nap in the cabin to catch up on some of the sleep we

had lost the night before. Tuesday we spent most of our time at the dock watching fishing boats come and go. Wednesday we took our car on the ferry to North Island. We were surprised when a man at a service station told us that the main road went right around the bay back to San Diego so we drove back instead of going back on a ferry. Thursday we went through Balboa park where we saw giraffes, camels, polar bears, grizzly bears, and monkeys of all sorts. We saw the biggest apes in captivity. There were two large brown ones which had been captured by the Martin Johnsons. We also saw eagles, pelicans, crows, hawks, seals, elephants, sea lions, snakes of all sorts and many other kinds of animals. Thursday afternoon we went to Mission beach amusement park and saw lots of entertaining things. We tried throwing darts at balloons. We got to throw three darts for 10 cents so Glenn, Harold and Junior each threw a dart and each hit a balloon and each got a penny prize so I thought I would try my luck. I hit two balloons out of three and got a 2-cent prize.

Friday we went to Tiajuana, Mexico, and brought back some souvenirs. After spending a very pleasant week, we left San Diego and arrived at home a weary bunch about 1 o'clock Saturday night.

At a recent meeting the Flowing Wells 4-H club elected the following officers for the summer: Jane Criger, president; Sam Marlar, vice resident; Mary McAnally, secretary; Clair Dobias and Nettie Pittman, reporters; Alla Mae Ledgerwood, song leader; Sidney Pittman, yell leader.

There will be a 4-H club meeting Tuesday, June 11, at 9 o'clock to plan a 4-H club picnic. Arrangements will be made and committees appointed.

The library is open at the Flowing Wells school every Tuesday morning from 9 to 10 o'clock.

Sunday afternoon, Ailene Pittman, Joyce Hansen, Eleanor Clark, Halcyone Clark and Jane Criger went skating. When they returned to the Hansen home, Mrs. Hansen had refreshments of ice cream, cookies and sandwiches prepared for the group.

### SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Norma Angulo, Reporter

Mrs. Rosario Valenzuela and children, Rosy, Mike, William, Alonzo, and Miss Ysaura Valenzuela from Tucson spent the week-end with Mr. Rosario Valenzuela at Sopori ranch. They came out on Friday evening, May 31, and left on Sunday, June 2.

Mrs. C. Davis and son, Jimmy Davis, from Sopori ranch, went to Tucson on June 3. They will stay in Tucson a few days.

Mr. Rosario Valenzuela and daughter and son, Miss Cruz and Fred, from Sopori ranch, motored to Tucson Sunday night, June 2. They returned to their home Monday, June 3.

Mr. G. O. Angulo and son, Johnny, from Sopori, went to Tucson on Tuesday, June 4. They returned to their home the same evening.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Pina and son, Armando, from Sopori ranch motored to Tucson Monday, June 3. They went shopping.

Mrs. C. Lee and children, Davis and Arthur, from Sopari ranch went to Nogales on Tuesday, June 4. They returned the same evening.

Rosy Valenzuela from Tucson is staying a few weeks with her father, Mr. Valenzuela, at Sopori ranch. Rosy is a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Rosario Valenzuela.

### ALTAR RANGERS

By Evalina Valdez, Reporter

Pablo Lejero, an aged Papago Indian, whose name has appeared in the Altar Rangers news several times, died May 20th at his home.

A picnic was held at King's tank recently by a group of residents of Altar Valley. Those who attended were Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Terry and son, Tom, Mr. and Mrs. Allen Townsend and family, Mr. and Mrs. Raby Roach and family, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Lemons and family, Mr. and Mrs. Lon Roach and Mrs. Emily Townsend.

Mr. and Mrs. Don Barton and daughter, Donna, were recent guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Townsend and family.

Mr. Mervyn Harp and Mr. Thomas Johnson were overnight guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Townsend, May 4.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Thompson, Mrs. Fannie Neigh, and Miss Jane Bayless visited Sunday, June 2, with Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Coleman.

### VAIL VILLAGERS

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Schmidt and daughter of Colossal Cave, and their guest, Miss Millie Ferguson and Harold Hall and Jack Herman, left Wednesday for Grand Canyon to stay until Sunday.

There will be a ball game Sunday on the ball diamond at Dillon's service station. Mr. Dillon is also putting in an outside dance floor and patio.



12-3-39

## 4H Club Activities

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. Pima county 4-H activities are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the agricultural extension service of the University of Arizona.)

### BABOQUIVARI BUSY BEES

By George Breidler, Reporter

The bus driver, Joe Breidler, is ill in the hospital. His brother, John Breidler, drove the bus for a few days but he was taken ill also. Jerry Standard is our present driver.

A car hit a large pile of sand on the Sasabe highway and turned over about two and a half miles south of the Palo Alto ranch, no one was hurt.

The children of the Baboquivari school have been going over to Mr. Ehn's house every Thursday to hear the music lessons over the radio. This program is put on by The University of Arizona.

We are expecting Dr. Howard to visit our school Monday.

Mrs. Ehn brought a pan of candy to the school Thursday afternoon.

Albert Villa, who was injured in an accident, several weeks ago, is nearly well. Saturday will be his last visit to the doctor.

### SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Norma Angulo, Reporter

The children of Sopori school enjoyed a radio program Friday conducted by Prof. Hartley D. Snyder from the U. of A. They sang Thanksgiving songs. Some of the children danced "Mowing the Barley."

Mrs. J. Rhodes of Tucson, came to visit Sopori school Friday Nov. 24. Mrs. Rhodes is Edgar Mercer's grandmother. Edgar went with her to Tucson and spent the week-end with her.

Mr. and Mrs. Gustavo Amado and children Natalia, Gus and Yolanda went to Nogales Sunday to celebrate the fourth wedding anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Torres. Mrs. Torres was Miss Amalia Amado from Tucson.

G. O. Angulo from Sopori ranch motored to Tucson Monday to attend the ranch meeting at the county extension office for ranchers interested in the agricultural conservation program.

The Sopori Willing Workers had their regular 4-H club meeting Tuesday afternoon. Barbara Black and Norma Angulo were hostesses. They served butter cake and co-

The girls were very glad to receive some 4-H club books from Miss Evalyn Bentley. They were the second year baking club and first year meal planning club manuals. The girls are now baking from their manual.

Norma Angulo, fourth year member, has finished her wool dress.

Barbara Black, third year member, has finished her little sister's sun suit.

Yvonne Hass, second year member, began work on her dress.

A Thanksgiving program was held on Wednesday at Sopori school. The children all took part.

### ALTAR RANGERS

By Evalina Valdez, Reporter

Ignacio Quiroz, who was reported by Monday's Star as having been burned at his home in the Sierrita mountains, lived in our district for several years. Five of his children attended Three Points school. Manuel was in our 4-H club last year.

Dr. Howard and Mrs. Beth Wolfolk, the county nurse, came to our school Friday. The doctor examined our skin, teeth, mouth and heart. Mrs. Wolfolk vaccinated Betty Jo Roach. Both Dr. Howard and Mrs. Wolfolk say our school children have some of the nicest teeth in the county. They say Three Points never gives them much trouble.

One morning last week our teacher asked our Civics class "Who impeaches the president?" We were quite surprised at the sudden question, but since we had just finished studying our federal constitution, we knew the answer. Then our teacher told us the question had been asked over the radio in a question and answer program and no one could answer it right. Probably when we are away from school for a while we will forget, too.

For English one day we wrote stories about things we do at home. Here is one of the stories.

### SAGUARO JELLY AND SYRUP

By Evalina Valdez,

Altar Rangers

We make jelly and syrup out of the Saguaro fruit. I like to go "saguaroing" in summer. We go during the last days in June. We go very early in the morning on account of the heat. We go before it rains because when it rains the saguaro is spoiled.

First we fix a pole made from a dry saguaro and put a hook at the end of it. It has to be long enough to reach the fruit. We knock the fruit with this dry saguaro pole from the top. We have to peel the outside and get the inside of it. It is hard to peel

because it has stickers. We pick up the dry ones from the ground because they are the ones which make the water sweet when they are soft.

When we get home we put a little water on the saguaro. When there are lots of dry ones we have

to let them get soft. The water makes more juice. We don't use much so it will be sweet. When they are soft we take the saguaro with our hands and put them into another pan.

When we take it from there we use a strainer and strain it so some of the seeds and a few stickers and rocks which get into it come out. When we strain it the juice goes down into a pail. We use a cloth to take the juice out of the seeds.

When this is done we cook the syrup and jelly. We use the pulp and some of the juice for the jelly. When we put it in the kettle we don't cover it because it overflows. When we put the syrup on the stove we have to take all the foam which comes up until no more comes up. If we let the foam boil with the juice the syrup isn't so good as when it boils alone. We know when the jelly is done because it gets dry and sweet. We don't need any sugar to sweeten the jelly and syrup. The syrup especially is very sweet.

### VAIL VILLAGERS

By Carmen Leon

Muriano Romero and his musicians furnished the music for the benefit dance given under the auspices of the Santa Rita of the Desert church in the Vail school Saturday evening. The dance was well attended by persons from Vail, Rita, Esmond, Pantano, Sonoita, and Tucson.

Miss Betty Woolsey, who is a sophomore at the University of Arizona, spent the Thanksgiving holidays with her sister, Mrs. Mary Jane Warner, who is postmistress at Vail.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Flaccus and daughter Jane, who have been visiting Bliss Flaccus at Rancho del Lago, spent Thanksgiving on the west coast.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Schmidt and daughter, Frances, of Colossal Cave, and their guests, Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Schmidt of York, Pa., spent Tuesday in Nogales, Sonora.

Billy Dillon, an enrollee of the C.C.C. camp near Douglas, and Jane Dillon, who attends Mansfield junior high school in Tucson, spent the Thanksgiving holidays with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. James P. Dillon.

Evalyn A. Bentley, Home Demonstration Agent, Pima County, Arizona, 1939-1940



Mr. and Mrs. Frank Schmidt of Colossal Cave entertained at dinner Thanksgiving day. Guests included Mr. and Mrs. Joe Schmidt, Mr. and Mrs. J. N. Hall, Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Woods, Mrs. Mary Jane Warner, Miss Betty Woolsey, and Harold Hall.

Misses Estz and Lottie Trotter spent the holidays in Tucson with their sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. F. H. Livesley.

Evalyn A. Bentley  
Pima County  
1940

## 4H Club Activities

2-25-40

(The four H's stand for the training of the head, heart, hand and health. The club emblem is the four-leaf clover which signifies better living, better homes, better morals and a better nation. 4-H Club activities reported below are under the direction of Evalyn Bentley, home demonstration agent for the Agricultural Extension Service of the University of Arizona.)

### NATIONAL 4-H CLUB PROGRAM March 2, 1940, 10:30 A. M.

This program is broadcast over National Broadcasting Stations always on the first Saturday of each month. Miss Bentley urges all members, leaders and friends of 4-H Clubs to listen in to this program. Music played by the U. S. Marine band, Capt. Taylor Branson, leader. Program is as follows:

Music in Religion:

The Palms ..... Faure  
Sanctus—From Messe Solennelle.  
..... Gounod  
Ave Maria ..... Schubert  
Gloria—From the Twelfth Mass..  
..... Mozart  
Procession of the Knights of the  
Holy Grail—From Parsifal ...  
..... Wagner

### ALTAR RANGERS

By Evalina Valdez, Reporter

Saturday, Feb. 17 a bridge party was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Van Camp, the occasion being the 84th birthday of C. W. Van Camp, sr. Invited to spend the evening with Mr. Van Camp were Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Keeney, Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Gates, Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Post, Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Terry, Mr. and Mrs. Rufus Dail, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Van Camp, Mr. and Mrs. Rel Van Camp, Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Roberts, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Fritz, Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Dill, and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Blackledge.

The boys and girls have all sent some of their 4-H work to the Fair. With our exhibit at the Fair are a Hopi pueblo made by the girls and an adobe house made by the boys.

Arcenio and Evalina Valdez won the spelling contest this six weeks.

R. M. Mattox of Gallup, New Mexico, is visiting with his daughter, Mrs. Genevieve Fritz.

Our school is entering a contest sponsored by Mr. C. B. Brown. We are taking pictures. We have a new baby brownie camera and we are all anxious for our turn to come.

Mr. and Mrs. R. S. Gates of Tucson, spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Gates.

Mr. and Mrs. Ken Hackett of Whitewater, Wisconsin, spent the week with Mrs. Hackett's father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. Perry Atkinson.

Mr. and Mrs. Perry Atkinson of Whitewater, Wisconsin, who have spent the winter on the H. C. Keeney ranch, have moved to Tucson.

Tony Ochoa, of the sixth grade, took two horses to town Sunday. He and his sister Natalia, are going to ride in the Rodeo parade.

Monday, J. Chester, an easterner, visited the Frank Rendon ranch. He came to watch the cowboys cut the horns off the steers and brand them.

### A RANCH SCHOOL by Altar Rangers

At one time, our district claimed one of the few little ranch schools of the country. It was located at the Soto ranch, which is about 14 miles from our Three Points school. The ranch is ten miles east of the Sasabe road in the Sierrita mountains and is now operated by Dan C. McKinney.

In 1928, Robert Soto of Tucson, operated the ranch and had a family by the name of Lopez living there. No one lived in the ranch house and no one lived between the ranch and the Sasabe highway at that time.

Mr. Soto asked for a school at the ranch and Mrs. Annie E. Daniels, who was county school superintendent, allowed for an accommodation school. At once, one of the rooms of the ranch house was prepared. Mrs. Marie Taylor was the first teacher. In the middle of the year, she left and Mrs. Mary McGowan took her place. The teacher lived in the ranch house. Besides the Lopez family, Marian McGowan and Frances McKay, a little girl whose home was at the Three Points Store, attended the school. Six of the Lopez children attended school in the daytime and the teacher taught first, second, and third grades. Then at 6:00 each evening, two older boys, who were 20 and 21, attended school for an hour. They did first and third grade work. Most every evening at this time the rest of the children came to school, also to read library books, as the lights were much better at school than at home. For this, the teacher was paid \$150 per month salary and \$10 per month for keeping the little McKay girl.

Sometimes after school in the afternoon, teacher and children went for walks. No one ever missed these trips. Sometimes in the afternoon, the children would have their own rodeo. They would rope and ride calves and even the dogs and chickens came in for the roping. A little six-year-old boy caught the chickens for his mother to cook by roping them.

In the fall of 1929, Mrs. McGowan returned again to the little school. Mrs. Daniels arranged for a cow to be fed so the children could have good milk at school. Robert Soto, who came every week-end, brought the feed which Mrs. Daniels ordered. This feed was kept at school and one of the boys took care of the cow. Work went on as before until Christmas time. Then Mr. and

Mrs. S. N. Glenn took up their homestead four miles north of Ajo road. There were four children of school age and Soto was the nearest school. About this time, Frances McKay moved to Tucson and Leslie McBride hired a family, who had children for school. Tommy Terry and Ethel May Sawyer were ready for school, also.

There was no one to transport

the children so the evening class was given up and Mrs. McGowan drove back and forth from her home on the Ajo road and took the eight children in her car with her. For this transportation, the county paid 50c a day for each child. The trip was 56 miles a day with only 14 miles of highway. A new road had to be made from Sasabe road so teacher and pupils bumped along for 10 miles following a trail made by a team and wagon.

Near the school was a large wash and when it rained in the mountains the road was covered deep in sand. On these mornings the boys from the ranch would meet the car with horses and ropes, hitch on and pull it over the bad places.

In the spring of 1930 the schools were asked to send school work to the Fair. Money prizes were given for first and second places. Soto received three first and four second prizes.

During the Spring of 1930 the people of the present Three Points district, decided to have their own school. This took eight children and Mrs. McGowan from Soto, but the school continued for one year with Mrs. Delaney Meyers as teacher. Ronaldo Soto had moved into the district and his two children attended school with the family already there. In 1931 the Lopez family left the ranch and the school was closed. Arrangements were made for the remaining children to be transported to Three Points which had become a two-teacher school. Later the Soto ranch was taken into Three Points district.

### SAHUARITA SR. 4-H CLUB

By Beth Webster, Reporter

The Sahuarita Senior Club held their second meeting Feb. 20 at the home of Mrs. Prince.

Dixie Mason started on a dresser scarf. Aliena Luker and Beth Webster started on luncheon sets. We all got our material straightened and ready to stitch before fringing it.

Marie Taylor, who is our permanent reporter, was absent, so Beth Webster took her place.

A name for the club was discussed and voted upon, but the result was a tie, so the choice was postponed.



### SAHUARITA JR. 4-H CLUB

By Dolores Soto, Reporter

Thursday, Feb. 15, was our first meeting to really start our work. Most of the girls had their sewing kits equipped, at least partly. Mrs. Prince showed us how to straighten our material by pulling a thread. We found out that we had to be very careful and not make a mistake or it had to be done all over again. The different articles that are being made are head-scarfs, dresser scarfs and luncheon cloths, all will have fringed edges.

By our next meeting, Tuesday, Feb. 20, the school had bought us a Singer sewing machine. It's not new, but we're mighty pleased with it. Mrs. Prince showed us how to take care of it and how to thread it.

Mrs. Prince took us to her home to see her electric sewing machine.

Mable Land, one of the senior girls, and her mother visited our meeting. Mable showed us some pins she has earned and won in 4-H work.

All of our members were present except Frances Salazar. We have two new members, Angelina Vasquez and Martha Byus.

Callie Rogers finished fringing her dresser scarf in the meeting, and Margie Collins brought her head scarf to school Wednesday morning all finished.

Our flower bed has several tulips and rununculas blooming—all colors. Mrs. Prince has a pink hyacinth in her room that is very fragrant.

We have been finishing our school things to enter at the fair. Our 4-H is too new to enter anything.

We are all trying to stand with better posture since we were shown how. Each girl has some fault to overcome.

Ben Mays, our janitor, was sick three days last week so we all pitched in and did his work. We're glad he's back this week.

### BABOQUIVARI BUSY BEES

By George Breidler, Reporter

A hilarious puzzle game climaxed the birthday party held in Mrs. Montano's house last Wednesday afternoon. The celebration was held in honor of those pupils of this school who have birthdays in February; they are Francis Villa, Rosa Villa, Carmelita Villa, Maria Nunez and Louise Ehn. The party started at 2 p. m. and lasted until 4. The game of Musical Chairs was started first and proved so entertaining that it was continued until the refreshments, provided by Mrs. Montano and prepared, in part at least, by the older schoolgirls, were served. The refreshments were hot chocolate, cake, cookies and candy. Then the game of Flying Dutchman was begun. When this game was tired of another was begun. It was as follows: The pieces of two jig-saw puzzles were hidden about the room. Sides were chosen and each team was told to hunt up the pieces to one of the puzzles and put them together. The team that first presented a complete puzzle was to be declared winner. However, the arrival of the school bus stopped the fun when the puzzles were only partly assembled. All had a fine time. Those attending

the party were Mary Mendoza, Eugenio Mendoza, Manuela Mendoza, Albert Villa, Esperanza Nunez, Annie Nunez, Rosemarie Ehn, Lorraine Ehn, Louise Ehn, Clifford Ehn, Jose Mantano, George Breidler, Mrs. Montano, Mrs. John Ehn and Mrs. Chester Lloyd. Clifford Ehn, social chairman, and George Breidler and Louise Ehn, his assistants, planned and conducted the games. Rita Nunez and Louise Ehn were captains of the puzzle teams and served the refreshments.

Palo Alto acquired new residents recently. Mr. and Mrs. Chester Lloyd have moved into the Ehn's trailer house. The Ehn family is living in a house at present and are not using the trailer. Mr. Lloyd is a government surveyor. The Lloyds expect to stay for a month at least.

Manuela Mendoza was absent

from school a couple of days this week on account of her mother, Mrs. Mendoza, being sick. She is better now and Manuela is back in school.

Rosa Villa, Albert Villa, Francis Villa, Mary Mendoza, Eugenio Mendoza, Marie Nunez, Rita Nunez and Annie Nunez have been out of school in the past week with sickness, but all are recovered and present in school once again.

Completion of the latest projects of the woodwork club was rushed so that Mrs. Montano could enter them in the exhibit in Tucson when she went in last Friday. Everything was finished satisfactorily in time.

Cereal and hot chocolate is being served during the morning recess at Baboquivari school now. The "eats" are cooked by the 4-H girls in Mrs. Montano's house here. The warm food was welcomed by all the pupils.

Mrs. Montano was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Ronstadt last week. She visited the evening and dined with them.

Charts for spelling and arithmetic showing how many "Hundreds" in those studies each pupil makes have been in use here for some time. They have been successful in promoting increased interest in accuracy of school work.

Miss Bentley came to see us recently. She showed the children some very interesting woodcraft and knitting.

Francis Villa crashed through the plate glass window of the door at the school early this afternoon. This is how it happened: Francis was chasing Manuela Mendoza, and Manuela closed the door in Francis' face. She did not look behind her as she slammed the door and so did not see that Francis was so close behind. Francis couldn't stop quickly enough so as to prevent the breaking of the plate glass. Luckily no one was hurt. A cardboard is being placed in the frame until a new glass plate is purchased.

### SOPORI WILLING WORKERS

By Norma Angulo, Reporter

The Sopori Willing Workers 4-H club girls were hostesses to the rest of the girls and boys of the school at a Valentine surprise party on Wednesday afternoon, Feb. 14. The decoration and entertainment com-

mittee were Yvonne Hass, chairman; Norma Angulo and Barbara Black. They decorated the primary room with Valentine designs. Those on the refreshment committee were Alice Hackett, chairman; Sara Miranda, Caroline Angulo and Natalia Amado.

The served Valentine cup cake which they baked and cocoa, also candy, which was donated by Mrs. Arthur Lee and Miss Romo.

Mrs. Paul Bell and children were called to Tucson Friday, Feb. 16 by the serious illness of Mrs. Bell's mother, Mrs. Chris Minderman, from Oracle. Mrs. Minderman is at St. Mary's hospital.

Mr. Norberto Moreno from Long Beach, Calif., and Mrs. Louis Felix and son, Billy, from Tucson, came out to spend Sunday, Feb. 18, at the Sopori ranch as guests of Mr. and Mrs. G. O. Angulo and family.

The children from Mrs. Urquides' room went to the "Cinderella" play given at the Tucson high school auditorium, Wednesday, Feb. 21. Mrs. Carl Hass took the children to town. They returned to their homes after the play that evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Black and children, Rosa Lee, Tommy and Barbara, and Mr. Pete Canada from K. XX. ranch went to Patagonia Sunday, Feb. 18. They returned to their home Sunday night.

### VAIL VILLAGERS

By Carmen Leon

Forty pupils of the Vail school and teachers, Misses Esta and Lottie Trotter, attended the performance of "Cinderella," presented by members of the Junior League of Tucson in the Tucson high school auditorium on Wednesday, February 21. Miss Lottie Trotter, Ray Mitchell, and Cruz Figueroa transported the group. Everyone thoroughly enjoyed the presentation and praised the fine acting and beautiful scenery and costumes.

In the contest for the best drawing of any character in "Cinderella," Gloria Obregon of the fifth grade, was awarded first prize for a drawing of Cinderella, and Carmen Leon, Victoriano Figueroa, and Fernando Olea were awarded ribbons.

The Vail school pupils had a busy day Friday, February 23. In the morning they participated in the parade of La Fiesta de los Vaqueros, and in the evening they presented a short program on the Pima county school's program in the exhibition building at the fair grounds. Miss Lottie Trotter, Mrs. James Dillon, Mrs. Frank Schmidt, and Andy Anderson transported the pupils.

Harriett Hyers is spending the week-end with Frances Schmidt.

Two birthdays were celebrated at Vail Thursday, February 22—that of George Washington and that of Mrs. Frank Schmidt of Colossal Cave.

Billy Dillon, who was called home on account of his father's illness, will return to the CCC camp near Douglas Sunday, February 25.

Mrs. Elva Goode of Los Angeles, the mother of Mrs. J. P. Dillon, is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Dillon.

J. P. Dillon is recuperating at his home after having been a patient at St. Mary's hospital.